

# Human development statistical tables

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## Key to HDI countries and ranks, 2010

Afghanistan	155	Georgia	74	Nigeria	142
Albania	64	Germany	10	Norway	1
Algeria	84	Ghana	130	Pakistan	125
Andorra	30	Greece	22	Panama	54
Angola	146	Guatemala	116	Papua New Guinea	137
Argentina	46	Guinea	156	Paraguay	96
Armenia	76	Guinea-Bissau	164	Peru	63
Australia	2	Guyana	104	Philippines	97
Austria	25	Haiti	145	Poland	41
Azerbaijan	67	Honduras	106	Portugal	40
Bahamas	43	Hong Kong, China (SAR)	21	Qatar	38
Bahrain	39	Hungary	36	Romania	50
Bangladesh	129	Iceland	17	Russian Federation	65
Barbados	42	India	119	Rwanda	152
Belarus	61	Indonesia	108	São Tomé and Príncipe	127
Belgium	18	Iran, Islamic Republic of	70	Saudi Arabia	55
Belize	78	Ireland	5	Senegal	144
Benin	134	Israel	15	Serbia	60
Bolivia, Plurinational State of	95	Italy	23	Sierra Leone	158
Bosnia and Herzegovina	68	Jamaica	80	Singapore	27
Botswana	98	Japan	11	Slovakia	31
Brazil	73	Jordan	82	Slovenia	29
Brunei Darussalam	37	Kazakhstan	66	Solomon Islands	123
Bulgaria	58	Kenya	128	South Africa	110
Burkina Faso	161	Korea, Republic of	12	Spain	20
Burundi	166	Kuwait	47	Sri Lanka	91
Cambodia	124	Kyrgyzstan	109	Sudan	154
Cameroon	131	Lao People's Democratic Republic	122	Suriname	94
Canada	8	Latvia	48	Swaziland	121
Cape Verde	118	Lesotho	141	Sweden	9
Central African Republic	159	Liberia	162	Switzerland	13
Chad	163	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	53	Syrian Arab Republic	111
Chile	45	Liechtenstein	6	Tajikistan	112
China	89	Lithuania	44	Tanzania, United Republic of	148
Colombia	79	Luxembourg	24	Thailand	92
Comoros	140	Madagascar	135	The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	71
Congo	126	Malawi	153	Timor-Leste	120
Congo, Democratic Republic of the	168	Malaysia	57	Togo	139
Costa Rica	62	Maldives	107	Tonga	85
Côte d'Ivoire	149	Mali	160	Trinidad and Tobago	59
Croatia	51	Malta	33	Tunisia	81
Cyprus	35	Mauritania	136	Turkey	83
Czech Republic	28	Mauritius	72	Turkmenistan	87
Denmark	19	Mexico	56	Uganda	143
Djibouti	147	Micronesia, Federated States of	103	Ukraine	69
Dominican Republic	88	Moldova, Republic of	99	United Arab Emirates	32
Ecuador	77	Mongolia	100	United Kingdom	26
Egypt	101	Montenegro	49	United States	4
El Salvador	90	Morocco	114	Uruguay	52
Equatorial Guinea	117	Mozambique	165	Uzbekistan	102
Estonia	34	Myanmar	132	Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	75
Ethiopia	157	Namibia	105	Viet Nam	113
Fiji	86	Nepal	138	Yemen	133
Finland	16	Netherlands	7	Zambia	150
France	14	New Zealand	3	Zimbabwe	169
Gabon	93	Nicaragua	115		
Gambia	151	Niger	167		

# Human Development Index and its components

HDI rank	Human Development Index (HDI) value <sup>a</sup>	Life expectancy at birth (years)	Mean years of schooling (years)	Expected years of schooling (years)	Gross national income (GNI) per capita (PPP 2008 \$)	GNI per capita rank minus HDI rank	Nonincome HDI value	
	2010	2010	2010	2010 <sup>b</sup>	2010	2010	2010	
<b>VERY HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT</b>								
1	Norway	<b>0.938</b>	81.0	12.6	17.3	58,810	2	0.954
2	Australia	<b>0.937</b>	81.9	12.0	20.5	38,692	11	0.989
3	New Zealand	<b>0.907</b>	80.6	12.5	19.7	25,438	30	0.979
4	United States	<b>0.902</b>	79.6	12.4	15.7	47,094	5	0.917
5	Ireland	<b>0.895</b>	80.3	11.6	17.9	33,078	20	0.936
6	Liechtenstein	<b>0.891</b>	79.6 <sup>c</sup>	10.3 <sup>d</sup>	14.8	81,011 <sup>e,f</sup>	-5	0.861
7	Netherlands	<b>0.890</b>	80.3	11.2	16.7	40,658	4	0.911
8	Canada	<b>0.888</b>	81.0	11.5	16.0	38,668	6	0.913
9	Sweden	<b>0.885</b>	81.3	11.6	15.6	36,936	8	0.911
10	Germany	<b>0.885</b>	80.2	12.2	15.6	35,308	9	0.915
11	Japan	<b>0.884</b>	83.2	11.5	15.1	34,692	11	0.915
12	Korea, Republic of <sup>g</sup>	<b>0.877</b>	79.8	11.6	16.8	29,518	16	0.918
13	Switzerland	<b>0.874</b>	82.2	10.3	15.5	39,849	-1	0.889
14	France	<b>0.872</b>	81.6	10.4	16.1	34,341	9	0.898
15	Israel	<b>0.872</b>	81.2	11.9	15.6	27,831	14	0.916
16	Finland	<b>0.871</b>	80.1	10.3	17.1	33,872	8	0.897
17	Iceland	<b>0.869</b>	82.1	10.4	18.2	22,917	20	0.928
18	Belgium	<b>0.867</b>	80.3	10.6	15.9	34,873	3	0.888
19	Denmark	<b>0.866</b>	78.7	10.3	16.9	36,404	-1	0.883
20	Spain	<b>0.863</b>	81.3	10.4	16.4	29,661	6	0.897
21	Hong Kong, China (SAR)	<b>0.862</b>	82.5	10.0	13.8	45,090	-11	0.860
22	Greece	<b>0.855</b>	79.7	10.5	16.5	27,580	8	0.890
23	Italy	<b>0.854</b>	81.4	9.7	16.3	29,619	4	0.882
24	Luxembourg	<b>0.852</b>	79.9	10.1	13.3	51,109	-18	0.836
25	Austria	<b>0.851</b>	80.4	9.8	15.0	37,056	-9	0.859
26	United Kingdom	<b>0.849</b>	79.8	9.5	15.9	35,087	-6	0.860
27	Singapore	<b>0.846</b>	80.7	8.8	14.4 <sup>h</sup>	48,893	-19	0.831
28	Czech Republic	<b>0.841</b>	76.9	12.3	15.2	22,678	10	0.886
29	Slovenia	<b>0.828</b>	78.8	9.0	16.7	25,857	3	0.853
30	Andorra	<b>0.824</b>	80.8 <sup>c</sup>	10.4 <sup>i</sup>	11.5	38,056 <sup>j,k</sup>	-15	0.817
31	Slovakia	<b>0.818</b>	75.1	11.6	14.9	21,658	12	0.854
32	United Arab Emirates	<b>0.815</b>	77.7	9.2	11.5	58,006	-28	0.774
33	Malta	<b>0.815</b>	80.0	9.9	14.4	21,004 <sup>l</sup>	11	0.850
34	Estonia	<b>0.812</b>	73.7	12.0	15.8	17,168	13	0.864
35	Cyprus	<b>0.810</b>	80.0	9.9	13.8	21,962	6	0.840
36	Hungary	<b>0.805</b>	73.9	11.7	15.3	17,472	10	0.851
37	Brunei Darussalam	<b>0.805</b>	77.4	7.5	14.0	49,915	-30	0.769
38	Qatar	<b>0.803</b>	76.0	7.3	12.7	79,426 <sup>m</sup>	-36	0.737
39	Bahrain	<b>0.801</b>	76.0	9.4	14.3	26,664	-8	0.809
40	Portugal	<b>0.795</b>	79.1	8.0	15.5	22,105	0	0.815
41	Poland	<b>0.795</b>	76.0	10.0	15.2	17,803	4	0.834
42	Barbados	<b>0.788</b>	77.7	9.3	13.4 <sup>n</sup>	21,673	0	0.806
<b>HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT</b>								
43	Bahamas	<b>0.784</b>	74.4	11.1 <sup>b,o</sup>	11.6	25,201 <sup>p</sup>	-9	0.788
44	Lithuania	<b>0.783</b>	72.1	10.9	16.0	14,824	7	0.832
45	Chile	<b>0.783</b>	78.8	9.7	14.5	13,561	11	0.840
46	Argentina	<b>0.775</b>	75.7	9.3	15.5	14,603	6	0.821

# Human Development Index and its components

TABLE  
1

HDI rank	Human Development Index (HDI) value <sup>a</sup>	Life expectancy at birth	Mean years of schooling	Expected years of schooling	Gross national income (GNI) per capita	GNI per capita rank minus HDI rank	Nonincome HDI value
	2010	(years)	(years)	(years)	(PPP 2008 \$)	2010	2010
47	<b>0.771</b>	77.9	6.1	12.5	55,719	-42	0.714
48	<b>0.769</b>	73.0	10.4	15.4	12,944	13	0.822
49	<b>0.769</b>	74.6	10.6 <sup>b,a</sup>	14.4 <sup>b</sup>	12,491	16	0.825
50	<b>0.767</b>	73.2	10.6	14.8	12,844	13	0.820
51	<b>0.767</b>	76.7	9.0	13.8	16,389	-2	0.798
52	<b>0.765</b>	76.7	8.4	15.7	13,808	3	0.810
53	<b>0.755</b>	74.5	7.3	16.5	17,068	-5	0.775
54	<b>0.755</b>	76.0	9.4	13.5	13,347	4	0.796
55	<b>0.752</b>	73.3	7.8	13.5	24,726	-20	0.742
56	<b>0.750</b>	76.7	8.7	13.4	13,971	-3	0.785
57	<b>0.744</b>	74.7	9.5	12.5	13,927	-3	0.775
58	<b>0.743</b>	73.7	9.9	13.7	11,139	10	0.795
59	<b>0.736</b>	69.9	9.2	11.4	24,233	-23	0.719
60	<b>0.735</b>	74.4	9.5	13.5	10,449	11	0.788
61	<b>0.732</b>	69.6	9.3 <sup>b,a</sup>	14.6	12,926	1	0.763
62	<b>0.725</b>	79.1	8.3	11.7	10,870	7	0.768
63	<b>0.723</b>	73.7	9.6	13.8	8,424	14	0.788
64	<b>0.719</b>	76.9	10.4	11.3	7,976	19	0.787
65	<b>0.719</b>	67.2	8.8	14.1	15,258	-15	0.729
66	<b>0.714</b>	65.4	10.3	15.1	10,234	6	0.756
67	<b>0.713</b>	70.8	10.2 <sup>b,o</sup>	13.0	8,747	8	0.769
68	<b>0.710</b>	75.5	8.7 <sup>b,a</sup>	13.0	8,222	12	0.771
69	<b>0.710</b>	68.6	11.3	14.6	6,535	20	0.794
70	<b>0.702</b>	71.9	7.2	14.0	11,764	-3	0.725
71	<b>0.701</b>	74.5	8.2	12.3	9,487	3	0.742
72	<b>0.701</b>	72.1	7.2	13.0	13,344	-13	0.712
73	<b>0.699</b>	72.9	7.2	13.8	10,607	-3	0.728
74	<b>0.698</b>	72.0	12.1 <sup>b,a</sup>	12.6	4,902	26	0.805
75	<b>0.696</b>	74.2	6.2	14.2	11,846	-9	0.716
76	<b>0.695</b>	74.2	10.8	11.9	5,495	19	0.787
77	<b>0.695</b>	75.4	7.6	13.3	7,931	7	0.749
78	<b>0.694</b>	76.9	9.2	12.4	5,693	16	0.782
79	<b>0.689</b>	73.4	7.4	13.3	8,589	-3	0.732
80	<b>0.688</b>	72.3	9.6	11.7	7,207	6	0.748
81	<b>0.683</b>	74.3	6.5	14.5	7,979	1	0.729
82	<b>0.681</b>	73.1	8.6	13.1	5,956	10	0.755
83	<b>0.679</b>	72.2	6.5	11.8	13,359	-26	0.679
84	<b>0.677</b>	72.9	7.2	12.8	8,320	-6	0.716
85	<b>0.677</b>	72.1	10.4	13.7	4,038	23	0.792

## MEDIUM HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

86	<b>0.669</b>	69.2	11.0	13.0	4,315	21	0.771
87	<b>0.669</b>	65.3	9.9 <sup>b,o</sup>	13.0 <sup>b</sup>	7,052	1	0.719
88	<b>0.663</b>	72.8	6.9	11.9	8,273	-9	0.695
89	<b>0.663</b>	73.5	7.5	11.4	7,258	-4	0.707
90	<b>0.659</b>	72.0	7.7	12.1	6,498	0	0.711
91	<b>0.658</b>	74.4	8.2	12.0	4,886	10	0.738
92	<b>0.654</b>	69.3	6.6	13.5 <sup>n</sup>	8,001	-11	0.683
93	<b>0.648</b>	61.3	7.5	12.7	12,747	-29	0.637
94	<b>0.646</b>	69.4	7.2 <sup>b,a</sup>	12.0	7,093	-7	0.681
95	<b>0.643</b>	66.3	9.2	13.7	4,357	11	0.724
96	<b>0.640</b>	72.3	7.8	12.0	4,585	9	0.714
97	<b>0.638</b>	72.3	8.7	11.5	4,002	12	0.726
98	<b>0.633</b>	55.5	8.9	12.4	13,204	-38	0.613
99	<b>0.623</b>	68.9	9.7	12.0	3,149	19	0.729
100	<b>0.622</b>	67.3	8.3	13.5	3,619	12	0.710
101	<b>0.620</b>	70.5	6.5	11.0	5,889	-8	0.657
102	<b>0.617</b>	68.2	10.0 <sup>b,a</sup>	11.5	3,085	17	0.721
103	<b>0.614</b>	69.0	8.8 <sup>b,o</sup>	11.7 <sup>r</sup>	3,266 <sup>s</sup>	13	0.709
104	<b>0.611</b>	67.9	8.5	12.2	3,302	11	0.702

HDI rank	Human Development Index (HDI) value <sup>a</sup>	Life expectancy at birth (years)	Mean years of schooling (years)	Expected years of schooling (years)	Gross national income (GNI) per capita (PPP 2008 \$)	GNI per capita rank minus HDI rank	Nonincome HDI value	
	2010	2010	2010	2010 <sup>b</sup>	2010	2010	2010	
105	Namibia	<b>0.606</b>	62.1	7.4	11.8	6,323	-14	0.629
106	Honduras	<b>0.604</b>	72.6	6.5	11.4	3,750	5	0.676
107	Maldives	<b>0.602</b>	72.3	4.7	12.4	5,408	-11	0.636
108	Indonesia	<b>0.600</b>	71.5	5.7	12.7	3,957	2	0.663
109	Kyrgyzstan	<b>0.598</b>	68.4	9.3	12.6	2,291	17	0.726
110	South Africa	<b>0.597</b>	52.0	8.2	13.4	9,812	-37	0.581
111	Syrian Arab Republic	<b>0.589</b>	74.6	4.9	10.5 <sup>c</sup>	4,760	-9	0.627
112	Tajikistan	<b>0.580</b>	67.3	9.8	11.4	2,020	22	0.709
113	Viet Nam	<b>0.572</b>	74.9	5.5	10.4	2,995	7	0.646
114	Morocco	<b>0.567</b>	71.8	4.4	10.5	4,628	-10	0.594
115	Nicaragua	<b>0.565</b>	73.8	5.7	10.8	2,567	7	0.652
116	Guatemala	<b>0.560</b>	70.8	4.1	10.6	4,694	-13	0.583
117	Equatorial Guinea	<b>0.538</b>	51.0	5.4 <sup>b,q</sup>	8.1	22,218	-78	0.454
118	Cape Verde	<b>0.534</b>	71.9	3.5 <sup>b,o</sup>	11.2	3,306	-4	0.573
119	India	<b>0.519</b>	64.4	4.4	10.3	3,337	-6	0.549
120	Timor-Leste	<b>0.502</b>	62.1	2.8 <sup>b,o</sup>	11.2	5,303	-23	0.485
121	Swaziland	<b>0.498</b>	47.0	7.1	10.3	5,132	-23	0.482
122	Lao People's Democratic Republic	<b>0.497</b>	65.9	4.6	9.2	2,321	3	0.548
123	Solomon Islands	<b>0.494</b>	67.0	4.5 <sup>b,o</sup>	9.1	2,172	6	0.550
124	Cambodia	<b>0.494</b>	62.2	5.8	9.8	1,868	12	0.566
125	Pakistan	<b>0.490</b>	67.2	4.9	6.8	2,678	-4	0.523
126	Congo	<b>0.489</b>	53.9	5.9	9.3	3,258	-9	0.503
127	São Tomé and Príncipe	<b>0.488</b>	66.1	4.2 <sup>b,o</sup>	10.2	1,918	8	0.553

**LOW HUMAN DEVELOPMENT**

128	Kenya	<b>0.470</b>	55.6	7.0	9.6	1,628	10	0.541
129	Bangladesh	<b>0.469</b>	66.9	4.8	8.1	1,587	12	0.543
130	Ghana	<b>0.467</b>	57.1	7.1	9.7	1,385	14	0.556
131	Cameroon	<b>0.460</b>	51.7	5.9	9.8	2,197	-3	0.493
132	Myanmar	<b>0.451</b>	62.7	4.0	9.2	1,596	8	0.511
133	Yemen	<b>0.439</b>	63.9	2.5	8.6	2,387	-9	0.453
134	Benin	<b>0.435</b>	62.3	3.5	9.2	1,499	8	0.491
135	Madagascar	<b>0.435</b>	61.2	5.2 <sup>b,o</sup>	10.2	953	22	0.550
136	Mauritania	<b>0.433</b>	57.3	3.7	8.1	2,118	-5	0.454
137	Papua New Guinea	<b>0.431</b>	61.6	4.3	5.2	2,227	-10	0.447
138	Nepal	<b>0.428</b>	67.5	3.2	8.8	1,201	12	0.506
139	Togo	<b>0.428</b>	63.3	5.3	9.6	844	22	0.557
140	Comoros	<b>0.428</b>	66.2	2.8 <sup>b,o</sup>	10.7	1,176	12	0.507
141	Lesotho	<b>0.427</b>	45.9	5.8	10.3	2,021	-8	0.448
142	Nigeria	<b>0.423</b>	48.4	5.0 <sup>b,q</sup>	8.9	2,156	-12	0.436
143	Uganda	<b>0.422</b>	54.1	4.7	10.4	1,224	5	0.491
144	Senegal	<b>0.411</b>	56.2	3.5	7.5	1,816	-7	0.433
145	Haiti	<b>0.404</b>	61.7	4.9	6.8 <sup>n</sup>	949	13	0.493
146	Angola	<b>0.403</b>	48.1	4.4 <sup>b,o</sup>	4.4	4,941	-47	0.353
147	Djibouti	<b>0.402</b>	56.1	3.8 <sup>b,q</sup>	4.7	2,471	-24	0.394
148	Tanzania, United Republic of	<b>0.398</b>	56.9	5.1	5.3	1,344	-1	0.441
149	Côte d'Ivoire	<b>0.397</b>	58.4	3.3	6.3	1,625	-10	0.420
150	Zambia	<b>0.395</b>	47.3	6.5	7.2	1,359	-5	0.434
151	Gambia	<b>0.390</b>	56.6	2.8	8.6	1,358	-5	0.426
152	Rwanda	<b>0.385</b>	51.1	3.3	10.6	1,190	-1	0.432
153	Malawi	<b>0.385</b>	54.6	4.3	8.9	911	6	0.463
154	Sudan	<b>0.379</b>	58.9	2.9	4.4	2,051	-22	0.373
155	Afghanistan	<b>0.349</b>	44.6	3.3	8.0	1,419	-12	0.358
156	Guinea	<b>0.340</b>	58.9	1.6 <sup>b,t</sup>	8.6	953	0	0.380
157	Ethiopia	<b>0.328</b>	56.1	1.5 <sup>b,o</sup>	8.3	992	-2	0.357
158	Sierra Leone	<b>0.317</b>	48.2	2.9	7.2	809	4	0.360
159	Central African Republic	<b>0.315</b>	47.7	3.5	6.3	758	4	0.363
160	Mali	<b>0.309</b>	49.2	1.4	8.0	1,171	-7	0.312
161	Burkina Faso	<b>0.305</b>	53.7	1.3 <sup>b,q</sup>	5.8	1,215	-12	0.303
162	Liberia	<b>0.300</b>	59.1	3.9	11.0	320	5	0.509

# Human Development Index and its components

TABLE  
1

HDI rank	Human Development Index (HDI) value <sup>a</sup>	Life expectancy at birth (years)	Mean years of schooling (years)	Expected years of schooling (years)	Gross national income (GNI) per capita (PPP 2008 \$)	GNI per capita rank minus HDI rank	Nonincome HDI value
	2010	2010	2010	2010 <sup>b</sup>	2010	2010	2010
163 Chad	<b>0.295</b>	49.2	1.5 <sup>b,o</sup>	6.0	1,067	-9	0.298
164 Guinea-Bissau	<b>0.289</b>	48.6	2.3 <sup>b,q</sup>	9.1	538	1	0.362
165 Mozambique	<b>0.284</b>	48.4	1.2	8.2	854	-5	0.300
166 Burundi	<b>0.282</b>	51.4	2.7	9.6	402	0	0.400
167 Niger	<b>0.261</b>	52.5	1.4	4.3	675	-3	0.285
168 Congo, Democratic Republic of the	<b>0.239</b>	48.0	3.8	7.8	291	0	0.390
169 Zimbabwe	<b>0.140</b>	47.0	7.2	9.2	176	0	0.472

## OTHER COUNTRIES OR TERRITORIES

Antigua and Barbuda	..	..	..	..	17,924	..	..
Bhutan	..	66.8	..	11.3	5,607	..	0.260
Cuba	..	79.0	10.2	17.7	..	..	0.892
Dominica	..	..	..	12.5	8,549	..	..
Eritrea	..	60.4	..	5.5	643	..	..
Grenada	..	75.8	..	13.4	7,998	..	..
Iraq	..	68.5	5.6	9.7	..	..	0.600
Kiribati	..	..	..	12.3	3,715	..	..
Korea, Democratic People's Rep. of	..	67.7	..	..	..	..	..
Lebanon	..	72.4	..	13.5	13,475	..	..
Marshall Islands	..	..	9.8 <sup>b,o</sup>	13.0	..	..	0.766
Monaco	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nauru	..	..	..	8.5	..	..	..
Occupied Palestinian Territories	..	73.9	..	13.1	..	..	..
Oman	..	76.1	..	11.1	25,653	..	..
Palau	..	..	12.1 <sup>b,o</sup>	14.9	..	..	0.836
Saint Kitts and Nevis	..	..	..	12.3	14,196	..	..
Saint Lucia	..	74.2	..	13.0	8,652	..	..
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	..	72.0	..	13.5	8,535	..	..
Samoa	..	72.2	..	12.2	4,126	..	..
San Marino	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Seychelles	..	..	..	14.7	19,128	..	..
Somalia	..	50.4	..	1.8 <sup>r</sup>	..	..	..
Tuvalu	..	..	..	11.2	..	..	..
Vanuatu	..	70.8	..	10.4	3,908	..	..

## Developed

OECD	<b>0.879</b>	80.3	11.4	15.9	37,077	—	0.904
Non-OECD	<b>0.844</b>	80.0	10.0	13.9	42,370	—	0.845

## Developing

Arab States	<b>0.588</b>	69.1	5.7	10.8	7,861	—	0.610
East Asia and the Pacific	<b>0.643</b>	72.6	7.2	11.5	6,403	—	0.692
Europe and Central Asia	<b>0.702</b>	69.5	9.2	13.6	11,462	—	0.740
Latin America and the Caribbean	<b>0.704</b>	74.0	7.9	13.7	10,642	—	0.746
South Asia	<b>0.516</b>	65.1	4.6	10.0	3,417	—	0.551
Sub-Saharan Africa	<b>0.389</b>	52.7	4.5	9.0	2,050	—	0.436
Very high human development	<b>0.878</b>	80.3	11.3	15.9	37,225	—	0.902
High human development	<b>0.717</b>	72.6	8.3	13.8	12,286	—	0.749
Medium human development	<b>0.592</b>	69.3	6.3	11.0	5,134	—	0.634
Low human development	<b>0.393</b>	56.0	4.1	8.2	1,490	—	0.445
Least developed countries	<b>0.386</b>	57.7	3.7	8.0	1,393	—	0.441
World	<b>0.624</b>	69.3	7.4	12.3	10,631	—	0.663

## NOTES

- a** See *Technical note 1* for details on how the HDI is calculated.
- b** Refers to an earlier year than that specified.
- c** To calculate the HDI, unpublished estimates from UNDESA (2009d) were used. The data are not published because the population is below 100,000.
- d** Assumes the same adult mean years of schooling as Switzerland.
- e** Based on the growth rate of GDP per capita in purchasing power parity (PPP) US dollars for Switzerland from IMF (2010a).
- f** Based on data on GDP from the United Nations Statistics Division's National Accounts: Main Aggregates Database, data on population from UNDESA (2009d) and the PPP exchange rate for Switzerland from World Bank (2010g).
- g** In keeping with common usage, the Republic of Korea is referred to as South Korea in the body of this Report.

- h** Based on cross-country regression.
- i** Assumes the same adult mean years of schooling as Spain.
- j** Based on the growth rate of GDP per capita in PPP US dollars for Spain from IMF (2010a).
- k** Based on data on GDP from the United Nations Statistics Division's National Accounts: Main Aggregates Database, data on population from UNDESA (2009d) and the PPP exchange rate for Spain from World Bank (2010g).
- l** 2007 prices.
- m** Based on the ratio of GNI in US dollars to GDP in US dollars from World Bank (2010g).
- n** UNESCO Institute for Statistics (2009).

- o** Based on data on years of schooling of adults from household surveys in the World Bank's International Income Distribution Database.
- p** Based on implied PPP conversion factors from IMF (2010a), data on GDP per capita in local currency unit and the ratio between GNI and GDP in US dollars from World Bank (2010g).
- q** Based on data from United Nations Children's Fund Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys.
- r** Refers to primary and secondary education only from UNESCO Institute for Statistics (2010a).
- s** Based on the growth rate of GDP per capita in PPP US dollars for Fiji from IMF (2010a).
- t** Based on data from Measure DHS Demographic and Health Surveys.

## SOURCES

- Column 1:** Calculated based on data from UNDESA (2009d), Barro and Lee (2010), UNESCO Institute for Statistics (2010a), World Bank (2010g) and IMF (2010a).
- Column 2:** UNDESA (2009d).
- Column 3:** Barro and Lee (2010).
- Column 4:** UNESCO Institute for Statistics (2010a).
- Column 5:** Based on data on GNI per capita and GDP per capita in PPP US dollars (current and constant prices) from World Bank (2010g) and implied growth rates of GDP per capita from IMF (2010a).
- Column 6:** Calculated based on GNI per capita rank and HDI rank.
- Column 7:** Calculated based on data in columns 2–4.

**TABLE  
2**

# Human Development Index trends, 1980–2010

HDI rank	Human Development Index (HDI)								HDI rank		Average annual HDI growth rate			HDI improvement rank <sup>a</sup>
	Value								Change		(%)			
	1980	1990	1995	2000	2005	2009	2010	2005–2010	2009–2010	1980–2010	1990–2010	2000–2010	1980–2010	
<b>VERY HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT</b>														
1	Norway	0.788	0.838	0.869	0.906	0.932	0.937	0.938	0	0	0.58	0.56	0.34	34
2	Australia	0.791	0.819	0.887	0.914	0.925	0.935	0.937	0	0	0.57	0.67	0.25	35
3	New Zealand	0.786	0.813	0.846	0.865	0.896	0.904	0.907	0	0	0.48	0.55	0.47	47
4	United States	0.810	0.857	0.873	0.893	0.895	0.899	0.902	0	0	0.36	0.25	0.10	65
5	Ireland	0.720	0.768	0.799	0.855	0.886	0.894	0.895	0	0	0.72	0.76	0.45	26
6	Liechtenstein	..	..	..	..	0.875	0.889	0.891	5	0	..	..	..	..
7	Netherlands	0.779	0.822	0.853	0.868	0.877	0.888	0.890	3	0	0.44	0.40	0.25	59
8	Canada	0.789	0.845	0.857	0.867	0.880	0.886	0.888	0	0	0.39	0.25	0.24	64
9	Sweden	0.773	0.804	0.843	0.889	0.883	0.884	0.885	-3	0	0.45	0.48	-0.04	..
10	Germany	..	0.782	0.820	..	0.878	0.883	0.885	-1	0	..	0.62	..	61
11	Japan	0.768	0.814	0.837	0.855	0.873	0.881	0.884	1	0	0.47	0.41	0.33	56
12	Korea, Republic of	0.616	0.725	0.776	0.815	0.851	0.872	0.877	8	0	1.18	0.95	0.74	11
13	Switzerland	0.800	0.824	0.836	0.859	0.870	0.872	0.874	0	0	0.30	0.30	0.18	76
14	France	0.711	0.766	0.807	0.834	0.856	0.869	0.872	5	2	0.68	0.65	0.45	37
15	Israel	0.748	0.788	0.809	0.842	0.861	0.871	0.872	0	-1	0.51	0.51	0.35	50
16	Finland	0.745	0.782	0.810	0.825	0.863	0.869	0.871	-2	-1	0.52	0.54	0.54	49
17	Iceland	0.747	0.792	0.815	0.849	0.881	0.869	0.869	-10	0	0.50	0.46	0.23	55
18	Belgium	0.743	0.797	0.840	0.863	0.858	0.865	0.867	-1	0	0.51	0.42	0.05	52
19	Denmark	0.770	0.797	0.821	0.842	0.860	0.864	0.866	-3	0	0.39	0.41	0.27	69
20	Spain	0.680	0.729	0.789	0.828	0.848	0.861	0.863	1	0	0.79	0.84	0.42	24
21	Hong Kong, China (SAR)	0.693	0.774	0.797	0.800	0.842	0.857	0.862	2	0	0.73	0.53	0.75	31
22	Greece	0.707	0.753	0.761	0.784	0.839	0.853	0.855	3	0	0.63	0.64	0.86	43
23	Italy	0.703	0.764	0.795	0.825	0.838	0.851	0.854	4	0	0.65	0.56	0.35	42
24	Luxembourg	0.719	0.784	0.812	0.845	0.856	0.850	0.852	-6	0	0.57	0.42	0.08	48
25	Austria	0.727	0.777	0.801	0.826	0.841	0.849	0.851	-1	0	0.52	0.45	0.30	58
26	United Kingdom	0.737	0.770	0.824	0.823	0.845	0.847	0.849	-4	0	0.47	0.49	0.31	63
27	Singapore	..	..	..	..	0.826	0.841	0.846	1	0	..	..	..	..
28	Czech Republic	..	..	0.774	0.801	0.838	0.841	0.841	-2	0	..	..	0.50	..
29	Slovenia	..	..	0.743	0.780	0.813	0.826	0.828	0	0	..	..	0.59	..
30	Andorra	..	..	..	..	0.803	0.822	0.824	2	0	..	..	..	..
31	Slovakia	..	..	0.738	0.764	0.796	0.815	0.818	5	0	..	..	0.69	..
32	United Arab Emirates	0.627	0.693	0.732	0.756	0.794	0.812	0.815	5	1	0.87	0.81	0.76	23
33	Malta	0.683	0.735	0.754	0.783	0.806	0.813	0.815	-3	-1	0.59	0.51	0.39	57
34	Estonia	..	..	0.700	0.762	0.805	0.809	0.812	-3	0	..	..	0.63	..
35	Cyprus	0.662	0.723	0.766	0.768	0.793	0.809	0.810	4	0	0.67	0.57	0.54	44
36	Hungary	0.689	0.692	0.723	0.767	0.798	0.803	0.805	-1	1	0.52	0.76	0.48	66
37	Brunei Darussalam	..	0.773	0.787	0.792	0.801	0.804	0.805	-5	-1	..	0.20	0.16	..
38	Qatar	..	..	..	0.764	0.799	0.798	0.803	-5	0	..	..	0.49	..
39	Bahrain	0.615	0.694	0.738	0.765	0.793	0.798	0.801	-1	0	0.88	0.72	0.46	25
40	Portugal	0.625	0.694	0.745	0.774	0.775	0.791	0.795	3	1	0.80	0.68	0.27	36
41	Poland	..	0.683	0.710	0.753	0.775	0.791	0.795	3	-1	..	0.76	0.54	..
42	Barbados	..	..	..	..	0.775	0.787	0.788	-1	0	..	..	..	..
<b>HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT</b>														
43	Bahamas	..	..	..	..	0.776	0.783	0.784	-3	0	..	..	..	..
44	Lithuania	..	0.709	0.677	0.730	0.775	0.782	0.783	-2	0	..	0.50	0.71	..
45	Chile	0.607	0.675	0.707	0.734	0.762	0.779	0.783	2	0	0.85	0.74	0.65	30
46	Argentina	0.656	0.682	0.709	0.734	0.749	0.772	0.775	4	0	0.56	0.64	0.55	70
47	Kuwait	0.675	..	0.760	0.763	0.764	0.769	0.771	-2	0	0.44	..	0.10	80



HDI rank	Human Development Index (HDI)							HDI rank		Average annual HDI growth rate			HDI improvement rank <sup>a</sup>	
	Value							Change		(%)				
	1980	1990	1995	2000	2005	2009	2010	2005–2010	2009–2010	1980–2010	1990–2010	2000–2010		1980–2010
48	Latvia	0.651	0.679	0.652	0.709	0.763	0.769	0.769	-2	0	0.55	0.63	0.81	71
49	Montenegro	..	..	..	..	0.755	0.768	0.769	-1	0	..	..	..	..
50	Romania	..	0.688	0.674	0.690	0.733	0.764	0.767	1	1	..	0.54	1.06	..
51	Croatia	..	..	0.690	0.720	0.752	0.765	0.767	-2	-1	..	..	0.63	..
52	Uruguay	..	0.670	0.691	0.716	0.733	0.760	0.765	0	0	..	0.67	0.67	..
53	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	..	..	..	..	0.726	0.749	0.755	3	1	..	..	..	..
54	Panama	0.613	0.644	0.672	0.703	0.724	0.751	0.755	4	-1	0.69	0.79	0.70	54
55	Saudi Arabia	0.556	0.620	0.649	0.690	0.732	0.748	0.752	-2	0	1.01	0.96	0.85	21
56	Mexico	0.581	0.635	0.660	0.698	0.727	0.745	0.750	-2	0	0.85	0.83	0.73	38
57	Malaysia	0.541	0.616	0.659	0.691	0.726	0.739	0.744	-2	1	1.06	0.94	0.73	19
58	Bulgaria	0.649	0.678	0.678	0.693	0.724	0.741	0.743	-1	-1	0.45	0.46	0.69	82
59	Trinidad and Tobago	0.656	0.660	0.662	0.685	0.713	0.732	0.736	1	1	0.38	0.54	0.71	84
60	Serbia	..	..	..	..	0.719	0.733	0.735	-1	-1	..	..	..	..
61	Belarus	..	..	..	..	0.706	0.729	0.732	1	0	..	..	..	..
62	Costa Rica	0.599	0.639	0.668	0.684	0.708	0.723	0.725	-1	0	0.63	0.63	0.59	68
63	Peru	0.560	0.608	0.644	0.675	0.695	0.718	0.723	4	0	0.85	0.87	0.69	41
64	Albania	..	0.647	0.633	0.670	0.700	0.716	0.719	-1	0	..	0.52	0.70	..
65	Russian Federation	..	0.692	0.644	0.662	0.693	0.714	0.719	3	0	..	0.19	0.82	..
66	Kazakhstan	..	0.650	0.620	0.614	0.696	0.711	0.714	-1	0	..	0.47	1.51	..
67	Azerbaijan	..	..	0.563	0.597	0.655	0.710	0.713	16	0	..	..	1.77	..
68	Bosnia and Herzegovina	..	..	..	..	0.698	0.709	0.710	-4	0	..	..	..	..
69	Ukraine	..	0.690	0.644	0.649	0.696	0.706	0.710	-3	0	..	0.14	0.89	..
70	Iran, Islamic Republic of	..	0.536	0.576	0.619	0.660	0.697	0.702	10	2	..	1.35	1.27	..
71	The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	..	..	0.634	0.660	0.678	0.697	0.701	1	-1	..	..	0.61	..
72	Mauritius	0.525	0.602	0.631	0.657	0.685	0.697	0.701	-2	-1	0.96	0.76	0.64	28
73	Brazil	..	..	..	0.649	0.678	0.693	0.699	0	4	..	..	0.73	..
74	Georgia	..	..	..	..	0.679	0.695	0.698	-3	0	..	..	..	..
75	Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	0.611	0.620	0.633	0.637	0.666	0.696	0.696	3	-2	0.44	0.58	0.90	85
76	Armenia	..	..	0.571	0.620	0.669	0.693	0.695	0	0	..	..	1.15	..
77	Ecuador	0.576	0.612	0.630	0.642	0.676	0.692	0.695	-2	1	0.62	0.64	0.79	72
78	Belize	..	..	..	..	0.690	0.694	0.694	-9	-3	..	..	..	..
79	Colombia	0.537	0.579	0.612	0.637	0.658	0.685	0.689	2	1	0.83	0.87	0.79	46
80	Jamaica	0.589	0.620	0.648	0.665	0.676	0.686	0.688	-6	-1	0.52	0.52	0.35	83
81	Tunisia	0.436	0.526	0.568	0.613	0.650	0.677	0.683	5	0	1.49	1.30	1.07	7
82	Jordan	0.509	0.564	0.595	0.621	0.652	0.677	0.681	2	0	0.97	0.94	0.92	32
83	Turkey	0.467	0.552	0.583	0.629	0.656	0.674	0.679	-1	1	1.24	1.03	0.76	14
84	Algeria	0.443	0.537	0.564	0.602	0.651	0.671	0.677	1	1	1.42	1.16	1.18	9
85	Tonga	..	0.619	0.641	0.651	0.663	0.675	0.677	-6	-2	..	0.45	0.39	..

## MEDIUM HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

86	Fiji	0.551	0.612	0.636	0.651	0.667	0.667	0.669	-9	0	0.65	0.45	0.28	75
87	Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	0.642	0.662	0.669	0	0	..	..	..	..
88	Dominican Republic	..	0.560	0.591	0.624	0.638	0.660	0.663	0	0	..	0.85	0.61	..
89	China	0.368	0.460	0.518	0.567	0.616	0.655	0.663	8	0	1.96	1.83	1.57	2
90	El Salvador	0.456	0.511	0.562	0.606	0.635	0.655	0.659	0	0	1.23	1.27	0.85	16
91	Sri Lanka	0.513	0.558	0.584	..	0.635	0.653	0.658	0	0	0.83	0.82	..	51
92	Thailand	0.483	0.546	0.581	0.600	0.631	0.648	0.654	1	0	1.01	0.90	0.86	29
93	Gabon	0.510	0.593	0.610	0.616	0.628	0.642	0.648	1	1	0.80	0.45	0.50	62
94	Suriname	..	..	..	..	0.636	0.643	0.646	-5	-1	..	..	..	..
95	Bolivia, Plurinational State of	..	..	..	0.593	0.631	0.637	0.643	-3	0	..	..	0.80	..
96	Paraguay	0.528	0.557	0.580	0.593	0.619	0.634	0.640	0	1	0.64	0.69	0.75	79
97	Philippines	0.523	0.552	0.569	0.597	0.619	0.635	0.638	-2	-1	0.66	0.72	0.67	78
98	Botswana	0.431	0.576	0.589	0.572	0.593	0.627	0.633	2	0	1.28	0.47	1.01	15
99	Moldova, Republic of	..	0.616	0.547	0.552	0.606	0.620	0.623	0	0	..	0.06	1.21	..
100	Mongolia	..	0.520	0.502	0.539	0.588	0.616	0.622	2	0	..	0.90	1.43	..
101	Egypt	0.393	0.484	0.523	0.566	0.587	0.614	0.620	2	0	1.52	1.23	0.90	8
102	Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	0.588	0.612	0.617	-1	1	..	..	..	..
103	Micronesia, Federated States of	..	..	..	..	0.614	0.612	0.614	-5	-1	..	..	..	..
104	Guyana	0.500	0.472	0.522	0.552	0.585	0.605	0.611	1	0	0.67	1.29	1.02	81
105	Namibia	..	0.553	0.582	0.568	0.577	0.603	0.606	2	0	..	0.46	0.64	..
106	Honduras	0.436	0.495	0.523	0.552	0.579	0.601	0.604	0	0	1.09	0.99	0.91	27

# Human Development Index trends, 1980–2010

TABLE  
2

HDI rank	Human Development Index (HDI)							HDI rank		Average annual HDI growth rate			HDI improvement rank <sup>a</sup>	
	Value							Change		(%)				
	1980	1990	1995	2000	2005	2009	2010	2005–2010	2009–2010	1980–2010	1990–2010	2000–2010	1980–2010	
107	Maldives	..	..	..	0.513	0.560	0.595	0.602	4	0	..	..	1.60	..
108	Indonesia	0.390	0.458	0.508	0.500	0.561	0.593	0.600	2	2	1.43	1.35	1.82	12
109	Kyrgyzstan	..	0.577	0.515	0.550	0.572	0.594	0.598	0	-1	..	0.18	0.84	..
110	South Africa	..	0.601	0.634	..	0.587	0.594	0.597	-6	-1	..	-0.03	..	..
111	Syrian Arab Republic	0.470	0.519	0.546	..	0.576	0.586	0.589	-3	0	0.75	0.63	..	74
112	Tajikistan	..	0.592	0.501	0.493	0.550	0.576	0.580	0	0	..	-0.10	1.61	..
113	Viet Nam	..	0.407	0.457	0.505	0.540	0.566	0.572	1	0	..	1.70	1.24	..
114	Morocco	0.351	0.421	0.450	0.491	0.536	0.562	0.567	1	0	1.59	1.49	1.44	5
115	Nicaragua	0.440	0.454	0.473	0.512	0.545	0.562	0.565	-2	0	0.84	1.10	1.00	67
116	Guatemala	0.408	0.451	0.479	0.514	0.533	0.556	0.560	0	0	1.05	1.08	0.85	39
117	Equatorial Guinea	..	..	..	0.477	0.510	0.536	0.538	1	0	..	..	1.21	..
118	Cape Verde	..	..	..	0.500	0.519	0.531	0.534	-1	0	..	..	0.64	..
119	India	0.320	0.389	0.415	0.440	0.482	0.512	0.519	1	0	1.61	1.44	1.66	6
120	Timor-Leste	..	..	..	..	0.428	0.497	0.502	11	0	..	..	..	..
121	Swaziland	..	0.511	0.523	0.490	0.474	0.492	0.498	0	0	..	-0.13	0.17	..
122	Lao People's Democratic Republic	..	0.354	0.388	0.425	0.460	0.490	0.497	4	1	..	1.69	1.56	..
123	Solomon Islands	..	..	..	0.459	0.483	0.492	0.494	-4	-1	..	..	0.73	..
124	Cambodia	..	..	0.385	0.412	0.466	0.489	0.494	1	0	..	..	1.81	..
125	Pakistan	0.311	0.359	0.389	0.416	0.468	0.487	0.490	-2	0	1.52	1.55	1.64	10
126	Congo	0.462	0.499	0.469	0.458	0.470	0.483	0.489	-4	1	0.19	-0.10	0.65	90
127	São Tomé and Príncipe	..	..	..	..	0.466	0.485	0.488	-3	-1	..	..	..	..

## LOW HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

128	Kenya	0.404	0.437	0.435	0.424	0.443	0.464	0.470	-1	0	0.50	0.37	1.03	87
129	Bangladesh	0.259	0.313	0.350	0.390	0.432	0.463	0.469	1	0	1.99	2.03	1.86	3
130	Ghana	0.363	0.399	0.421	0.431	0.443	0.463	0.467	-2	0	0.84	0.79	0.82	77
131	Cameroon	0.354	0.418	0.408	0.415	0.437	0.456	0.460	-2	0	0.87	0.48	1.02	73
132	Myanmar	..	..	..	..	0.406	0.444	0.451	6	0	..	..	..	..
133	Yemen	..	..	..	0.358	0.403	0.431	0.439	8	2	..	..	2.04	..
134	Benin	0.264	0.305	0.347	0.386	0.418	0.432	0.435	0	0	1.67	1.78	1.19	4
135	Madagascar	..	..	..	0.399	0.420	0.436	0.435	-2	-2	..	..	0.86	..
136	Mauritania	..	0.337	0.368	0.390	0.411	0.429	0.433	0	0	..	1.25	1.05	..
137	Papua New Guinea	0.295	0.349	0.386	..	0.408	0.426	0.431	0	1	1.27	1.07	..	22
138	Nepal	0.210	0.316	0.344	0.375	0.400	0.423	0.428	5	2	2.37	1.52	1.34	1
139	Togo	0.347	0.361	0.374	0.399	0.414	0.425	0.428	-4	0	0.70	0.85	0.72	86
140	Comoros	..	..	..	..	0.423	0.426	0.428	-8	-3	..	..	..	..
141	Lesotho	0.397	0.451	0.452	0.423	0.404	0.423	0.427	-1	0	0.24	-0.27	0.10	91
142	Nigeria	..	..	..	..	0.402	0.419	0.423	0	0	..	..	..	..
143	Uganda	..	0.281	0.312	0.350	0.380	0.416	0.422	4	0	..	2.03	1.87	..
144	Senegal	0.291	0.331	0.338	0.360	0.388	0.408	0.411	0	1	1.15	1.08	1.34	40
145	Haiti	..	..	..	..	0.406	0.410	0.404	-6	-1	..	..	..	..
146	Angola	..	..	..	0.349	0.376	0.399	0.403	2	1	..	..	1.45	..
147	Djibouti	..	..	..	..	0.382	0.399	0.402	-1	-1	..	..	..	..
148	Tanzania, United Republic of	..	0.329	0.330	0.332	0.370	0.392	0.398	1	1	..	0.95	1.81	..
149	Côte d'Ivoire	0.350	0.360	0.369	0.379	0.383	0.394	0.397	-4	-1	0.42	0.48	0.47	89
150	Zambia	0.382	0.423	0.371	0.345	0.360	0.387	0.395	1	0	0.11	-0.34	1.35	92
151	Gambia	..	..	0.312	0.343	0.362	0.385	0.390	-1	0	..	..	1.29	..
152	Rwanda	0.249	0.215	0.192	0.277	0.334	0.379	0.385	2	0	1.45	2.92	3.31	13
153	Malawi	0.258	0.289	0.344	0.344	0.336	0.376	0.385	0	0	1.33	1.44	1.13	20
154	Sudan	0.250	0.282	0.310	0.336	0.360	0.375	0.379	-2	0	1.39	1.47	1.19	18
155	Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	0.307	0.342	0.349	1	0	..	..	..	..
156	Guinea	..	..	..	..	0.323	0.338	0.340	-1	0	..	..	..	..
157	Ethiopia	..	..	..	0.250	0.287	0.324	0.328	3	0	..	..	2.73	..
158	Sierra Leone	0.229	0.230	0.226	0.236	0.292	0.313	0.317	1	0	1.09	1.62	2.95	53
159	Central African Republic	0.265	0.293	0.294	0.299	0.299	0.311	0.315	-1	0	0.58	0.37	0.52	88
160	Mali	0.165	0.187	0.212	0.245	0.279	0.305	0.309	2	0	2.10	2.53	2.34	60
161	Burkina Faso	..	..	..	..	0.285	0.303	0.305	0	0	..	..	..	..
162	Liberia	0.295	..	..	0.294	0.264	0.294	0.300	2	0	0.05	..	0.20	93
163	Chad	..	..	..	0.269	0.299	0.293	0.295	-6	0	..	..	0.90	..
164	Guinea-Bissau	..	..	..	..	0.278	0.286	0.289	-1	0	..	..	..	..
165	Mozambique	0.195	0.178	0.186	0.224	0.263	0.280	0.284	0	0	1.25	2.34	2.37	33

HDI rank	Human Development Index (HDI)							HDI rank		Average annual HDI growth rate			HDI improvement rank <sup>a</sup>	
	1980	1990	1995	2000	2005	2009	2010	2005–2010	2009–2010	Change (%)				
166	Burundi	0.181	0.236	0.216	0.223	0.239	0.276	0.282	1	0	1.47	0.87	2.33	17
167	Niger	0.166	0.180	0.192	0.212	0.241	0.258	0.261	–1	0	1.51	1.87	2.09	45
168	Congo, Democratic Republic of the	0.267	0.261	0.226	0.201	0.223	0.233	0.239	0	0	–0.37	–0.44	1.75	94
169	Zimbabwe	0.241	0.284	0.262	0.232	0.159	0.118	0.140	0	0	–1.81	–3.53	–5.05	95

**Developed**

OECD	0.754	0.798	0.827	0.852	0.868	0.876	0.879	—	—	0.51	0.48	0.31	—
Non-OECD	0.701	0.761	0.779	0.799	0.829	0.840	0.844	—	—	0.62	0.51	0.54	—

**Developing**

Arab States	0.396	0.470	0.505	0.525	0.562	0.583	0.588	—	—	1.32	1.12	1.14	—
East Asia and the Pacific	0.383	0.466	0.519	0.559	0.600	0.636	0.643	—	—	1.73	1.61	1.40	—
Europe and Central Asia	0.503	0.660	0.628	0.648	0.679	0.698	0.702	—	—	1.11	0.31	0.80	—
Latin America and the Caribbean	0.573	0.614	0.640	0.660	0.681	0.699	0.704	—	—	0.68	0.68	0.64	—
South Asia	0.315	0.387	0.415	0.440	0.481	0.510	0.516	—	—	1.65	1.44	1.61	—
Sub-Saharan Africa	0.293	0.354	0.358	0.315	0.366	0.384	0.389	—	—	0.94	0.46	2.10	—
Very high human development	0.753	0.797	0.827	0.851	0.867	0.875	0.878	—	—	0.51	0.48	0.31	—
High human development	0.556	0.633	0.634	0.659	0.692	0.712	0.717	—	—	0.85	0.62	0.84	—
Medium human development	0.361	0.440	0.480	0.510	0.555	0.586	0.592	—	—	1.65	1.49	1.49	—
Low human development	0.271	0.310	0.324	0.332	0.366	0.388	0.393	—	—	1.24	1.19	1.68	—
Least developed countries	0.251	0.292	0.311	0.325	0.357	0.382	0.386	—	—	1.44	1.40	1.72	—
World	0.455	0.526	0.554	0.570	0.598	0.619	0.624	—	—	1.05	0.85	0.89	—

**NOTE**

a Measured using deviation from fit (see chapter 2). Lower numbers indicate faster improvement.

**SOURCES**

Columns 1–7: Calculated based on data from UNDESA (2009d), Barro and Lee (2010), UNESCO Institute for Statistics (2010a), World Bank (2010g) and IMF (2010a).

Columns 8–13: Calculated based on Human Development Index values in the relevant years.

**TABLE  
3**

# Inequality-adjusted Human Development Index

HDI rank	Human Development Index (HDI) <sup>a</sup>		Inequality-adjusted HDI			Inequality-adjusted life expectancy at birth index <sup>c</sup>		Inequality-adjusted education index <sup>d</sup>		Inequality-adjusted income index <sup>e</sup>		Income Gini coefficient
	Value	Value	Overall loss (%)	Change in rank <sup>b</sup>	Value	Loss (%)	Value	Loss (%)	Value	Loss (%)		
	2010	2010	2010	2010	2010	2010	2010	2010	2010	2010	2000–2010	
<b>VERY HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT</b>												
1 Norway	0.938	<b>0.876</b>	<b>6.6</b>	0	0.927	4.0	0.919	2.4	0.788	13.1 <sup>f</sup>	25.8	
2 Australia	0.937	<b>0.864</b>	<b>7.9</b>	0	0.934	4.7	0.982	1.7	0.702	16.6 <sup>f</sup>	35.2	
3 New Zealand	0.907	..	..	..	0.912	5.0	..	..	..	..	36.2	
4 United States	0.902	<b>0.799</b>	<b>11.4</b>	-9	0.886	6.0	0.863	3.2	0.667	23.5 <sup>f</sup>	40.8	
5 Ireland	0.895	<b>0.813</b>	<b>9.2</b>	-3	0.911	4.6	0.888	3.2	0.664	18.8 <sup>f</sup>	34.3	
6 Liechtenstein	0.891	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
7 Netherlands	0.890	<b>0.818</b>	<b>8.1</b>	1	0.911	4.6	0.834	4.0	0.720	15.3 <sup>f</sup>	30.9	
8 Canada	0.888	<b>0.812</b>	<b>8.6</b>	-2	0.918	5.0	0.834	3.2	0.698	17.1 <sup>f</sup>	32.6	
9 Sweden	0.885	<b>0.824</b>	<b>6.9</b>	4	0.934	3.7	0.825	3.6	0.726	13.0 <sup>f</sup>	25.0	
10 Germany	0.885	<b>0.814</b>	<b>8.0</b>	3	0.911	4.4	0.858	2.3	0.689	16.7 <sup>f</sup>	28.3	
11 Japan	0.884	..	..	..	0.961	3.9	..	..	..	..	24.9	
12 Korea, Republic of	0.877	<b>0.731</b>	<b>16.7</b>	-18	0.902	4.8	0.663	25.5	0.653	18.4 <sup>f</sup>	31.6	
13 Switzerland	0.874	<b>0.813</b>	<b>7.1</b>	4	0.941	4.4	0.786	2.0	0.725	14.3 <sup>f</sup>	33.7	
14 France	0.872	<b>0.792</b>	<b>9.2</b>	-3	0.932	4.5	0.751	9.1	0.709	13.9 <sup>f</sup>	32.7	
15 Israel	0.872	<b>0.763</b>	<b>12.5</b>	-11	0.922	4.8	0.799	7.9	0.603	23.7 <sup>f</sup>	39.2	
16 Finland	0.871	<b>0.806</b>	<b>7.5</b>	2	0.913	4.0	0.805	4.7	0.711	13.4 <sup>f</sup>	26.9	
17 Iceland	0.869	<b>0.811</b>	<b>6.6</b>	5	0.948	3.5	0.854	2.6	0.659	13.4 <sup>f</sup>	..	
18 Belgium	0.867	<b>0.794</b>	<b>8.4</b>	2	0.911	4.6	0.784	5.2	0.701	15.1 <sup>f</sup>	33.0	
19 Denmark	0.866	<b>0.810</b>	<b>6.5</b>	6	0.884	4.8	0.813	3.0	0.738	11.3 <sup>f</sup>	24.7	
20 Spain	0.863	<b>0.779</b>	<b>9.7</b>	0	0.928	4.4	0.781	5.7	0.653	18.5 <sup>f</sup>	34.7	
21 Hong Kong, China (SAR)	0.862	..	..	..	0.950	4.1	..	..	..	..	43.4	
22 Greece	0.855	<b>0.768</b>	<b>10.2</b>	-2	0.907	4.0	0.788	5.8	0.633	19.9 <sup>f</sup>	34.3	
23 Italy	0.854	<b>0.752</b>	<b>12.0</b>	-5	0.931	4.3	0.706	11.8	0.645	19.4 <sup>f</sup>	36.0	
24 Luxembourg	0.852	<b>0.775</b>	<b>9.0</b>	2	0.903	4.8	0.692	6.2	0.746	15.7 <sup>f</sup>	..	
25 Austria	0.851	<b>0.787</b>	<b>7.5</b>	5	0.913	4.5	0.753	2.4	0.709	15.1 <sup>f</sup>	29.1	
26 United Kingdom	0.849	<b>0.766</b>	<b>9.7</b>	1	0.900	4.9	0.766	2.1	0.653	21.0 <sup>f</sup>	36.0	
27 Singapore	0.846	..	..	..	0.925	3.8	..	..	..	..	42.5	
28 Czech Republic	0.841	<b>0.790</b>	<b>6.1</b>	8	0.862	4.3	0.859	1.3	0.667	12.2 <sup>f</sup>	25.8	
29 Slovenia	0.828	<b>0.771</b>	<b>6.9</b>	5	0.891	4.3	0.750	4.0	0.685	12.2 <sup>f</sup>	31.2	
30 Andorra	0.824	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
31 Slovakia	0.818	<b>0.764</b>	<b>6.7</b>	3	0.816	6.5	0.821	1.7	0.664	11.7 <sup>f</sup>	25.8	
32 United Arab Emirates	0.815	..	..	..	0.846	7.4	..	..	..	..	..	
33 Malta	0.815	..	..	..	0.897	5.6	..	..	..	..	..	
34 Estonia	0.812	<b>0.733</b>	<b>9.8</b>	0	0.784	7.9	0.851	3.1	0.590	17.7 <sup>f</sup>	36.0	
35 Cyprus	0.810	<b>0.716</b>	<b>11.7</b>	-1	0.901	5.1	0.626	15.7	0.650	13.8 <sup>f</sup>	..	
36 Hungary	0.805	<b>0.736</b>	<b>8.6</b>	3	0.796	6.6	0.815	4.1	0.614	14.7 <sup>g</sup>	30.0	
37 Brunei Darussalam	0.805	..	..	..	0.860	5.4	..	..	..	..	..	
38 Qatar	0.803	..	..	..	0.820	7.4	..	..	..	..	41.1	
39 Bahrain	0.801	..	..	..	0.816	8.1	..	..	..	..	..	
40 Portugal	0.795	<b>0.700</b>	<b>11.9</b>	-1	0.891	4.8	0.670	5.7	0.575	23.9 <sup>f</sup>	38.5	
41 Poland	0.795	<b>0.709</b>	<b>10.8</b>	1	0.829	6.4	0.728	7.1	0.590	18.4 <sup>f</sup>	34.9	
42 Barbados	0.788	..	..	..	0.841	7.9	..	..	0.631	16.1 <sup>g</sup>	..	
<b>HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT</b>												
43 Bahamas	0.784	<b>0.671</b>	<b>14.4</b>	-4	0.777	9.7	0.665	7.9	0.586	24.5 <sup>g</sup>	..	
44 Lithuania	0.783	<b>0.693</b>	<b>11.5</b>	1	0.752	8.8	0.804	4.3	0.551	20.6 <sup>f</sup>	35.8	
45 Chile	0.783	<b>0.634</b>	<b>19.0</b>	-10	0.867	6.9	0.656	13.3	0.448	34.1 <sup>f</sup>	52.0	
46 Argentina	0.775	<b>0.562</b>	<b>27.5</b>	-21	0.790	10.4	0.672	12.1	0.334	51.7 <sup>f</sup>	48.8	

HDI rank	Human Development Index (HDI) <sup>a</sup>	Inequality-adjusted HDI			Inequality-adjusted life expectancy at birth index <sup>c</sup>		Inequality-adjusted education index <sup>d</sup>		Inequality-adjusted income index <sup>e</sup>		Income Gini coefficient	
		Value	Value	Overall loss (%)	Change in rank <sup>b</sup>	Value	Loss (%)	Value	Loss (%)	Value		Loss (%)
		2010	2010	2010		2010	2010	2010	2010	2010	2000–2010	
47	Kuwait	0.771	..	..	..	0.850	7.3	..	..	..	..	
48	Latvia	0.769	<b>0.684</b>	<b>11.0</b>	2	0.768	8.5	0.778	3.3	0.536	20.5 <sup>f</sup>	36.3
49	Montenegro	0.769	<b>0.693</b>	<b>9.9</b>	4	0.801	7.3	0.711	9.6	0.584	12.6 <sup>h</sup>	36.9
50	Romania	0.767	<b>0.675</b>	<b>12.1</b>	3	0.751	10.9	0.693	13.1	0.590	12.2 <sup>g</sup>	32.1
51	Croatia	0.767	<b>0.650</b>	<b>15.3</b>	-2	0.844	6.0	0.636	10.4	0.512	27.8 <sup>g</sup>	29.0
52	Uruguay	0.765	<b>0.642</b>	<b>16.1</b>	-2	0.806	10.1	0.653	10.8	0.504	26.3 <sup>f</sup>	47.1
53	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	0.755	..	..	..	0.759	12.1	..	..	..	..	..
54	Panama	0.755	<b>0.541</b>	<b>28.3</b>	-20	0.766	13.6	0.644	9.9	0.321	52.6 <sup>f</sup>	54.9
55	Saudi Arabia	0.752	..	..	..	0.737	12.7	..	..	..	..	..
56	Mexico	0.750	<b>0.593</b>	<b>21.0</b>	-8	0.787	12.3	0.564	17.9	0.469	31.6 <sup>f</sup>	51.6
57	Malaysia	0.744	..	..	..	0.797	8.0	..	..	0.488	28.7 <sup>f</sup>	37.9
58	Bulgaria	0.743	<b>0.659</b>	<b>11.3</b>	5	0.771	9.4	0.682	8.1	0.545	16.1 <sup>g</sup>	29.2
59	Trinidad and Tobago	0.736	<b>0.621</b>	<b>15.5</b>	-2	0.653	17.4	0.611	6.6	0.601	21.9 <sup>h</sup>	40.3
60	Serbia	0.735	<b>0.656</b>	<b>10.8</b>	6	0.783	9.0	0.640	11.1	0.562	12.2 <sup>h</sup>	28.2
61	Belarus	0.732	<b>0.664</b>	<b>9.3</b>	9	0.716	8.8	0.683	8.0	0.599	11.1 <sup>g</sup>	28.8
62	Costa Rica	0.725	<b>0.576</b>	<b>20.6</b>	-6	0.858	8.3	0.519	17.7	0.428	33.7 <sup>f</sup>	48.9
63	Peru	0.723	<b>0.501</b>	<b>30.7</b>	-26	0.709	16.5	0.510	30.2	0.348	42.7 <sup>g</sup>	50.5
64	Albania	0.719	<b>0.627</b>	<b>12.7</b>	4	0.802	10.9	0.601	12.7	0.512	14.4 <sup>g</sup>	33.0
65	Russian Federation	0.719	<b>0.636</b>	<b>11.5</b>	7	0.661	11.5	0.631	11.2	0.616	11.9 <sup>g</sup>	43.7
66	Kazakhstan	0.714	<b>0.617</b>	<b>13.6</b>	3	0.595	17.2	0.753	5.3	0.525	17.6 <sup>h</sup>	30.9
67	Azerbaijan	0.713	<b>0.614</b>	<b>13.8</b>	3	0.613	23.8	0.646	12.0	0.586	4.4 <sup>g</sup>	16.8
68	Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.710	<b>0.565</b>	<b>20.4</b>	-2	0.798	9.2	0.545	19.4	0.416	31.1 <sup>g</sup>	36.3
69	Ukraine	0.710	<b>0.652</b>	<b>8.1</b>	14	0.685	11.0	0.795	2.8	0.509	10.4 <sup>f</sup>	27.6
70	Iran, Islamic Republic of	0.702	..	..	..	0.680	17.3	..	..	..	..	38.3
71	The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	0.701	<b>0.584</b>	<b>16.7</b>	4	0.773	10.4	0.527	17.5	0.489	21.8 <sup>h</sup>	42.8
72	Mauritius	0.701	..	..	..	0.731	11.4	..	..	..	..	..
73	Brazil	0.699	<b>0.509</b>	<b>27.2</b>	-15	0.698	16.6	0.470	25.7	0.401	37.6 <sup>f</sup>	55.0
74	Georgia	0.698	<b>0.579</b>	<b>17.0</b>	5	0.667	19.0	0.749	4.9	0.388	25.9 <sup>h</sup>	40.8
75	Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	0.696	<b>0.549</b>	<b>21.2</b>	-1	0.745	13.3	0.495	17.0	0.449	32.0 <sup>f</sup>	43.4
76	Armenia	0.695	<b>0.619</b>	<b>11.0</b>	12	0.727	15.3	0.675	6.5	0.483	10.8 <sup>g</sup>	30.2
77	Ecuador	0.695	<b>0.554</b>	<b>20.2</b>	3	0.745	15.2	0.501	21.8	0.458	23.4 <sup>f</sup>	54.4
78	Belize	0.694	<b>0.495</b>	<b>28.7</b>	-16	0.788	12.4	0.545	19.8	0.282	48.5 <sup>g</sup>	59.6
79	Colombia	0.689	<b>0.492</b>	<b>28.6</b>	-18	0.718	15.1	0.482	23.9	0.344	43.6 <sup>f</sup>	58.5
80	Jamaica	0.688	<b>0.574</b>	<b>16.6</b>	9	0.690	16.7	0.619	8.3	0.442	24.1 <sup>g</sup>	45.5
81	Tunisia	0.683	<b>0.511</b>	<b>25.2</b>	-6	0.751	12.7	0.378	38.7	0.469	21.8 <sup>i</sup>	40.8
82	Jordan	0.681	<b>0.550</b>	<b>19.2</b>	7	0.729	13.3	0.508	25.1	0.450	18.7 <sup>g</sup>	37.7
83	Turkey	0.679	<b>0.518</b>	<b>23.6</b>	1	0.690	16.5	0.405	27.4	0.498	26.5 <sup>h</sup>	41.2
84	Algeria	0.677	..	..	..	0.688	17.9	..	..	..	..	35.3
85	Tonga	0.677	..	..	..	0.705	14.5	0.721	5.1	..	..	..

**MEDIUM HUMAN DEVELOPMENT**

86	Fiji	0.669	..	..	..	0.671	13.9	0.679	11.0	..	..	..
87	Turkmenistan	0.669	<b>0.493</b>	<b>26.4</b>	-12	0.520	27.5	0.647	10.2	0.355	38.7 <sup>g</sup>	40.8
88	Dominican Republic	0.663	<b>0.499</b>	<b>24.8</b>	-7	0.678	18.9	0.450	22.2	0.407	32.6 <sup>f</sup>	48.4
89	China	0.663	<b>0.511</b>	<b>23.0</b>	0	0.714	15.6	0.453	23.2	0.412	29.5 <sup>i</sup>	41.5
90	El Salvador	0.659	<b>0.477</b>	<b>27.6</b>	-14	0.687	16.5	0.415	32.5	0.382	32.7 <sup>f</sup>	46.9
91	Sri Lanka	0.658	<b>0.546</b>	<b>17.1</b>	11	0.756	12.3	0.519	17.9	0.414	20.8 <sup>g</sup>	41.1
92	Thailand	0.654	<b>0.516</b>	<b>21.2</b>	5	0.706	9.5	0.491	18.0	0.396	34.0 <sup>g</sup>	42.5
93	Gabon	0.648	<b>0.512</b>	<b>21.0</b>	5	0.446	31.9	0.575	7.3	0.523	22.1 <sup>g</sup>	41.5
94	Suriname	0.646	<b>0.489</b>	<b>24.3</b>	-7	0.651	16.7	0.475	20.1	0.378	34.9 <sup>g</sup>	52.8
95	Bolivia, Plurinational State of	0.643	<b>0.398</b>	<b>38.0</b>	-17	0.534	27.2	0.510	28.7	0.232	54.2 <sup>f</sup>	57.2
96	Paraguay	0.640	<b>0.482</b>	<b>24.7</b>	-6	0.663	19.9	0.494	19.8	0.342	33.4 <sup>f</sup>	53.2
97	Philippines	0.638	<b>0.518</b>	<b>18.9</b>	11	0.705	15.0	0.554	12.9	0.355	28.0 <sup>g</sup>	44.0
98	Botswana	0.633	..	..	..	0.417	25.9	..	..	..	..	61.0
99	Moldova, Republic of	0.623	<b>0.539</b>	<b>13.5</b>	16	0.673	13.1	0.635	7.5	0.367	19.4 <sup>g</sup>	37.4
100	Mongolia	0.622	<b>0.527</b>	<b>15.2</b>	16	0.579	22.6	0.635	5.8	0.399	16.4 <sup>g</sup>	36.6
101	Egypt	0.620	<b>0.449</b>	<b>27.5</b>	-7	0.641	19.8	0.304	43.6	0.465	15.9 <sup>g</sup>	32.1
102	Uzbekistan	0.617	<b>0.521</b>	<b>15.7</b>	17	0.565	25.9	0.672	1.4	0.372	17.9 <sup>h</sup>	36.7
103	Micronesia, Federated States of	0.614	<b>0.375</b>	<b>39.0</b>	-11	0.616	20.5	0.503	22.4	0.170	63.1 <sup>f</sup>	..
104	Guyana	0.611	<b>0.497</b>	<b>18.6</b>	7	0.567	25.2	0.588	9.6	0.369	20.3 <sup>f</sup>	43.2

# Inequality-adjusted Human Development Index

TABLE  
3

HDI rank	Human Development Index (HDI) <sup>a</sup>		Inequality-adjusted HDI			Inequality-adjusted life expectancy at birth index <sup>c</sup>		Inequality-adjusted education index <sup>d</sup>		Inequality-adjusted income index <sup>e</sup>		Income Gini coefficient
	Value	Value	Overall loss (%)	Change in rank <sup>b</sup>	Value	Loss (%)	Value	Loss (%)	Value	Loss (%)		
	2010	2010	2010	2010	2010	2010	2010	2010	2010	2010		
105	Namibia	0.606	<b>0.338</b>	<b>44.3</b>	-15	0.503	24.5	0.429	27.8	0.178	68.3 <sup>h</sup>	74.3
106	Honduras	0.604	<b>0.419</b>	<b>30.6</b>	-4	0.669	19.7	0.379	31.0	0.291	39.7 <sup>f</sup>	55.3
107	Maldives	0.602	<b>0.508</b>	<b>15.6</b>	14	0.700	15.5	0.433	11.5	0.434	19.5 <sup>g</sup>	37.4
108	Indonesia	0.600	<b>0.494</b>	<b>17.7</b>	9	0.678	16.8	0.424	21.4	0.418	14.8 <sup>g</sup>	37.6
109	Kyrgyzstan	0.598	<b>0.508</b>	<b>15.1</b>	15	0.601	21.6	0.611	11.1	0.357	12.2 <sup>g</sup>	33.5
110	South Africa	0.597	<b>0.411</b>	<b>31.2</b>	-1	0.353	30.2	0.529	20.8	0.373	40.9 <sup>h</sup>	57.8
111	Syrian Arab Republic	0.589	<b>0.467</b>	<b>20.8</b>	4	0.769	11.1	0.312	31.5	0.424	18.3 <sup>g</sup>	..
112	Tajikistan	0.580	<b>0.469</b>	<b>19.1</b>	6	0.517	31.0	0.608	9.4	0.328	15.3 <sup>g</sup>	33.6
113	Viet Nam	0.572	<b>0.478</b>	<b>16.4</b>	9	0.750	13.8	0.398	17.1	0.367	18.2 <sup>g</sup>	37.8
114	Morocco	0.567	<b>0.407</b>	<b>28.1</b>	2	0.671	18.3	0.246	42.7	0.409	20.7 <sup>g</sup>	40.9
115	Nicaragua	0.565	<b>0.426</b>	<b>24.6</b>	6	0.718	15.6	0.333	33.3	0.324	23.8 <sup>g</sup>	52.3
116	Guatemala	0.560	<b>0.372</b>	<b>33.6</b>	0	0.640	20.4	0.270	36.1	0.297	42.5 <sup>f</sup>	53.7
117	Equatorial Guinea	0.538	..	..	..	0.255	48.2	0.297	29.2	..	..	..
118	Cape Verde	0.534	..	..	..	0.688	16.4	0.277	30.7	..	..	50.4
119	India	0.519	<b>0.365</b>	<b>29.6</b>	0	0.483	31.3	0.255	40.6	0.397	14.7 <sup>g</sup>	36.8
120	Timor-Leste	0.502	<b>0.334</b>	<b>33.3</b>	-4	0.438	34.3	0.197	44.3	0.433	19.2 <sup>g</sup>	31.9
121	Swaziland	0.498	<b>0.320</b>	<b>35.7</b>	-7	0.272	36.4	0.336	38.3	0.359	32.3 <sup>g</sup>	50.7
122	Lao People's Democratic Republic	0.497	<b>0.374</b>	<b>24.8</b>	5	0.526	27.6	0.287	30.5	0.345	15.5 <sup>g</sup>	32.6
123	Solomon Islands	0.494	..	..	..	0.557	25.2	0.284	30.2	..	..	..
124	Cambodia	0.494	<b>0.351</b>	<b>28.8</b>	3	0.445	33.4	0.331	31.1	0.295	21.4 <sup>g</sup>	44.2
125	Pakistan	0.490	<b>0.336</b>	<b>31.5</b>	1	0.501	32.9	0.196	46.4	0.385	10.6 <sup>g</sup>	31.2
126	Congo	0.489	<b>0.334</b>	<b>31.8</b>	0	0.312	41.9	0.330	30.0	0.360	22.0 <sup>g</sup>	47.3
127	São Tomé and Príncipe	0.488	..	..	..	0.479	34.4	0.324	22.7	..	..	50.6

## LOW HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

128	Kenya	0.470	<b>0.320</b>	<b>31.9</b>	-1	0.354	37.2	0.369	29.2	0.252	28.8 <sup>g</sup>	47.7
129	Bangladesh	0.469	<b>0.331</b>	<b>29.4</b>	1	0.555	25.3	0.219	44.8	0.299	14.8 <sup>g</sup>	31.0
130	Ghana	0.467	<b>0.349</b>	<b>25.4</b>	7	0.354	39.7	0.487	7.5	0.246	25.4 <sup>g</sup>	42.8
131	Cameroon	0.460	<b>0.304</b>	<b>33.9</b>	-1	0.279	44.4	0.312	35.3	0.321	19.9 <sup>g</sup>	44.6
132	Myanmar	0.451	..	..	..	0.418	38.2	..	..	..	..	..
133	Yemen	0.439	<b>0.289</b>	<b>34.2</b>	-2	0.477	31.2	0.149	49.8	0.341	17.6 <sup>g</sup>	37.7
134	Benin	0.435	<b>0.282</b>	<b>35.2</b>	-5	0.404	39.7	0.202	44.1	0.276	19.2 <sup>g</sup>	38.6
135	Madagascar	0.435	<b>0.308</b>	<b>29.2</b>	3	0.415	36.4	0.320	30.8	0.220	19.3 <sup>g</sup>	47.2
136	Mauritania	0.433	<b>0.281</b>	<b>35.1</b>	-5	0.361	38.9	0.199	43.2	0.310	21.5 <sup>g</sup>	39.0
137	Papua New Guinea	0.431	..	..	..	0.470	28.5	..	..	..	..	50.9
138	Nepal	0.428	<b>0.292</b>	<b>31.9</b>	3	0.569	24.3	0.193	43.3	0.226	26.4 <sup>g</sup>	47.3
139	Togo	0.428	<b>0.287</b>	<b>32.9</b>	2	0.443	35.4	0.264	41.5	0.203	20.0 <sup>g</sup>	34.4
140	Comoros	0.428	<b>0.240</b>	<b>43.9</b>	-11	0.534	27.0	0.185	47.4	0.140	54.0 <sup>h</sup>	64.3
141	Lesotho	0.427	<b>0.282</b>	<b>34.0</b>	0	0.260	36.6	0.368	24.9	0.234	39.5 <sup>h</sup>	52.5
142	Nigeria	0.423	<b>0.246</b>	<b>41.7</b>	-6	0.220	51.1	0.228	46.0	0.298	25.1 <sup>g</sup>	42.9
143	Uganda	0.422	<b>0.286</b>	<b>32.1</b>	5	0.321	40.7	0.321	28.2	0.229	26.4 <sup>g</sup>	42.6
144	Senegal	0.411	<b>0.262</b>	<b>36.2</b>	0	0.359	37.4	0.172	47.3	0.293	21.1 <sup>g</sup>	39.2
145	Haiti	0.404	<b>0.239</b>	<b>40.8</b>	-7	0.443	32.9	0.219	40.7	0.141	47.9 <sup>h</sup>	59.5
146	Angola	0.403	<b>0.242</b>	<b>39.9</b>	-4	0.206	53.7	0.207	26.2	0.334	36.4 <sup>g</sup>	58.6
147	Djibouti	0.402	<b>0.252</b>	<b>37.3</b>	0	0.338	41.0	0.144	47.0	0.329	21.3 <sup>g</sup>	39.9
148	Tanzania, United Republic of	0.398	<b>0.285</b>	<b>28.4</b>	9	0.365	37.5	0.237	28.7	0.268	17.6 <sup>g</sup>	34.6
149	Côte d'Ivoire	0.397	<b>0.254</b>	<b>36.1</b>	3	0.361	40.5	0.160	44.8	0.281	20.5 <sup>g</sup>	48.4
150	Zambia	0.395	<b>0.270</b>	<b>31.5</b>	7	0.231	46.5	0.330	24.2	0.259	20.8 <sup>g</sup>	50.7
151	Gambia	0.390	<b>0.238</b>	<b>39.0</b>	-2	0.356	38.5	0.174	44.7	0.218	33.3 <sup>g</sup>	47.3
152	Rwanda	0.385	<b>0.243</b>	<b>37.0</b>	3	0.259	47.4	0.263	30.7	0.210	31.5 <sup>g</sup>	46.7
153	Malawi	0.385	<b>0.261</b>	<b>32.1</b>	8	0.327	40.3	0.256	34.7	0.213	19.7 <sup>g</sup>	39.0
154	Sudan	0.379	..	..	..	0.379	38.5	..	..	..	..	..
155	Afghanistan	0.349	..	..	..	0.161	58.8	0.199	39.3	..	..	..
156	Guinea	0.340	<b>0.209</b>	<b>38.4</b>	-1	0.341	44.5	0.135	42.6	0.199	26.8 <sup>g</sup>	43.3
157	Ethiopia	0.328	<b>0.216</b>	<b>34.3</b>	1	0.331	42.1	0.137	38.2	0.220	20.8 <sup>g</sup>	29.8
158	Sierra Leone	0.317	<b>0.193</b>	<b>39.3</b>	-1	0.248	44.5	0.150	48.2	0.192	22.2 <sup>g</sup>	42.5
159	Central African Republic	0.315	<b>0.183</b>	<b>42.0</b>	-3	0.220	49.8	0.163	45.9	0.170	28.1 <sup>g</sup>	43.6
160	Mali	0.309	<b>0.191</b>	<b>38.3</b>	0	0.231	50.1	0.133	36.9	0.227	25.4 <sup>g</sup>	39.0
161	Burkina Faso	0.305	<b>0.195</b>	<b>36.2</b>	3	0.296	44.5	0.108	37.3	0.231	25.3 <sup>g</sup>	39.6
162	Liberia	0.300	<b>0.188</b>	<b>37.3</b>	1	0.351	43.3	0.225	46.4	0.084	19.0 <sup>g</sup>	52.6

HDI rank	Human Development Index (HDI) <sup>a</sup>	Inequality-adjusted HDI			Inequality-adjusted life expectancy at birth index <sup>c</sup>		Inequality-adjusted education index <sup>d</sup>		Inequality-adjusted income index <sup>e</sup>		Income Gini coefficient	
		Value	Overall loss (%)	Change in rank <sup>b</sup>	Value	Loss (%)	Value	Loss (%)	Value	Loss (%)		
		2010		2010		2010		2010		2010	2000–2010	
163	Chad	0.295	<b>0.179</b>	<b>39.3</b>	0	0.210	54.5	0.119	37.8	0.229	20.8 <sup>g</sup>	39.8
164	Guinea-Bissau	0.289	<b>0.166</b>	<b>42.4</b>	–2	0.215	52.5	0.172	40.3	0.124	32.5 <sup>h</sup>	35.5
165	Mozambique	0.284	<b>0.155</b>	<b>45.3</b>	–2	0.244	45.7	0.144	28.2	0.107	58.1 <sup>g</sup>	47.1
166	Burundi	0.282	<b>0.177</b>	<b>37.0</b>	2	0.259	47.8	0.206	36.3	0.104	24.9 <sup>g</sup>	33.3
167	Niger	0.261	<b>0.173</b>	<b>33.9</b>	2	0.274	46.8	0.109	31.3	0.173	21.1 <sup>h</sup>	43.9
168	Congo, Democratic Republic of the	0.239	<b>0.153</b>	<b>36.2</b>	0	0.209	52.9	0.244	29.1	0.070	22.1 <sup>g</sup>	44.4
169	Zimbabwe	0.140	<b>0.098</b>	<b>29.9</b>	0	0.281	34.2	0.416	20.1	0.008	34.5 <sup>h</sup>	50.1

## Developed

OECD	0.879	<b>0.789</b>	<b>10.2</b>	..	0.907	5.0	0.810	5.6	0.669	19.5	..
Non-OECD	0.844	<b>0.756<sup>j</sup></b>	<b>10.5</b>	..	0.900 <sup>i</sup>	5.3	0.790 <sup>i</sup>	4.3	0.607 <sup>j</sup>	21.8	..

## Developing

Arab States	0.588	<b>0.426<sup>j</sup></b>	<b>27.6</b>	..	0.619 <sup>j</sup>	21.6	0.289 <sup>j</sup>	43.4	0.432 <sup>j</sup>	17.7	..
East Asia and the Pacific	0.643	<b>0.505<sup>j</sup></b>	<b>21.5</b>	..	0.699 <sup>j</sup>	16.3	0.452 <sup>j</sup>	21.2	0.407 <sup>j</sup>	27.1	..
Europe and Central Asia	0.702	<b>0.607</b>	<b>13.6</b>	..	0.672	14.3	0.623	11.9	0.535	16.1	..
Latin America and the Caribbean	0.704	<b>0.527</b>	<b>25.1</b>	..	0.728	15.1	0.510	22.1	0.395	37.6	..
South Asia	0.516	<b>0.361</b>	<b>30.2</b>	..	0.499	30.4	0.246	41.3	0.383	14.5	..
Sub-Saharan Africa	0.389	<b>0.261</b>	<b>32.8</b>	..	0.294	43.8	0.254	34.1	0.238	26.0	..

Very high human development	0.878	<b>0.789</b>	<b>10.2</b>	..	0.907	5.0	0.810	5.7	0.668	19.5	..
High human development	0.717	<b>0.575</b>	<b>19.8</b>	..	0.718	13.8	0.561	17.6	0.472	28.1	..
Medium human development	0.592	<b>0.449</b>	<b>24.3</b>	..	0.611	22.4	0.369	29.3	0.401	21.9	..
Low human development	0.393	<b>0.267</b>	<b>32.0</b>	..	0.348	40.8	0.227	38.2	0.242	23.2	..

Least developed countries	0.386	<b>0.263</b>	<b>31.9</b>	..	0.375	39.0	0.209	38.0	0.232	22.3	..
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World	0.624	<b>0.489</b>	<b>21.7</b>	..	0.630	21.3	0.436	28.2	0.425	22.7	..
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## NOTES

**a** See *Technical note 2* for details on how the Inequality-adjusted HDI (IHDI) is calculated.

**b** Change in rank is based on countries for which IHDI is calculated.

**c** Inequality adjustment is based on life tables produced by the United Nations Department of Economic and Social Affairs.

**d** Inequality adjustment is based on data from household surveys, including the Luxembourg Income Study, Eurostat's European Union Survey of Income and Living Conditions, the World Bank's International Income Distribution Database, the United Nations Children's Fund's (UNICEF) Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey, Measure DHS Demographic and Health Surveys and the World Health Organization's (WHO) World Health Survey.

**e** Inequality adjustment is based on data from household surveys, including the Luxembourg Income Study, Eurostat's European Union Survey of Income and Living Conditions, the World Bank's International Income Distribution Database, UNICEF's Multiple Indicators Cluster Survey, Measure DHS Demographic and Health Surveys and the United Nations University World Institute for Development Economics Research's (UNU-WIDER) World Income Inequality Database.

**f** Inequality is estimated from household disposable income per capita.

**g** Inequality is estimated from imputed income using the assets index matching methodology in Harttgen and Klasen (2010).

**h** Inequality is estimated from income deciles available from UNU-WIDER.

**i** Inequality is estimated from household consumption per capita.

**j** Based on less than half the countries.

## SOURCES

**Column 1:** Calculated based on data from UNDESA (2009d), Barro and Lee (2010), UNESCO Institute for Statistics (2010a), World Bank (2010g) and IMF (2010a).

**Column 2:** Calculated as the geometric mean of the values in columns 5, 7 and 9 using the methodology in *Technical note 2*.

**Columns 3, 6, 8 and 10:** Calculated based on data from UN life tables, the Luxembourg Income Study, Eurostat's European Union Survey of Income and Living Conditions, the World Bank's International Income Distribution Database, UNICEF's Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey, Measure DHS Demographic and Health Surveys, the WHO's World Health Survey and UNU-WIDER's World Income Inequality Database using the methodology in *Technical note 2*.

**Column 4:** Calculated based on data in columns 1 and 2.

**Column 5:** Calculated based on data in column 6 and the unadjusted life expectancy index.

**Column 7:** Calculated based on data in column 10 and the unadjusted education index.

**Column 9:** Calculated based on data in column 9 and the unadjusted income index.

**Column 11:** World Bank (2010c).

TABLE  
**4**

# Gender Inequality Index

HDI rank	Gender Inequality Index <sup>a</sup>		Maternal mortality ratio <sup>b</sup>	Adolescent fertility rate <sup>c</sup>	Seats in parliament (%)	Population with at least secondary education (% ages 25 and older)		Labour force participation rate (%)		Contraceptive prevalence rate, any method	Antenatal coverage of at least one visit	Births attended by skilled health personnel	
	Rank	Value	2003–2008 <sup>d</sup>	1990–2008 <sup>d</sup>	Female	Female	Male	Female	Male	(% of married women ages 15–49)	(%)	(%)	
	2008	2008			2008	2010	2010	2008	2008	1990–2008 <sup>d</sup>	1990–2008 <sup>d</sup>	2000–2008 <sup>d</sup>	
<b>VERY HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT</b>													
1	Norway	5	0.234	7	8.6	36.1	99.3	99.1	77.3	82.6	88.4	..	..
2	Australia	18	0.296	4	14.9	29.7	95.1	97.2	69.9	83.0	70.8	..	99 <sup>e</sup>
3	New Zealand	25	0.320	9	22.6	33.6	71.6	73.5	72.1	84.5	..	..	94 <sup>e</sup>
4	United States	37	0.400	11	35.9	17.0 <sup>f</sup>	95.3	94.5	68.7	80.6	72.8	..	99
5	Ireland	29	0.344	1	15.9	15.5	82.3	81.5	62.8	80.7	89.0	..	100
6	Liechtenstein	..	..	..	..	24.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7	Netherlands	1	0.174	6	3.8	39.1	86.3	89.2	73.4	85.4	67.0	..	100
8	Canada	16	0.289	7	12.8	24.9	92.3	92.7	74.3	82.7	74.0	..	100
9	Sweden	3	0.212	3	7.7	47.0	87.9	87.1	77.1	81.8	..	..	..
10	Germany	7	0.240	4	7.7	31.1	91.3	92.8	70.8	82.3	..	..	100 <sup>g</sup>
11	Japan	12	0.273	6	4.7	12.3	80.0	82.3	62.1	85.2	54.3	..	100
12	Korea, Republic of	20	0.310	14	5.5	13.7	79.4	91.7	54.5	75.6	80.2	..	100
13	Switzerland	4	0.228	5	5.5	27.2	62.9	74.5	76.6	87.8	..	..	100 <sup>g</sup>
14	France	11	0.260	8	6.9	19.6	79.6	84.6	65.8	74.9	71.0	..	..
15	Israel	28	0.332	4	14.3	14.2	78.9	77.2	61.1	70.1	..	..	..
16	Finland	8	0.248	7	11.4	41.5	70.1	70.1	73.9	77.7	..	..	100
17	Iceland	13	0.279	4	15.1	33.3	66.3	57.7	81.7	89.9	..	..	..
18	Belgium	6	0.236	8	7.7	36.2	75.7	79.8	60.9	73.5	74.6	..	..
19	Denmark	2	0.209	3	6.0	38.0	59.0	65.6	77.2	84.3	..	..	..
20	Spain	14	0.280	4	12.1	33.6	70.9	75.7	63.2	81.7	65.7	..	..
21	Hong Kong, China (SAR)	..	..	..	5.7	..	67.3	71.0	60.5	79.2	84.0	..	..
22	Greece	23	0.317	3	8.9	14.7	64.4	72.0	55.4	79.0	76.2	..	..
23	Italy	9	0.251	3	4.9	20.2	76.5	84.1	51.6	74.5	..	..	99 <sup>e</sup>
24	Luxembourg	24	0.318	12	12.3	23.3	66.4	73.9	58.1	73.9	..	..	100
25	Austria	19	0.300	4	12.8	26.6	67.3	85.9	68.3	81.0	..	..	..
26	United Kingdom	32	0.355	8	24.1	19.6	68.8	67.8	69.2	82.2	82.0	..	..
27	Singapore	10	0.255	14	4.5	24.5	57.3	64.8	60.6	81.8	..	..	100 <sup>e</sup>
28	Czech Republic	27	0.330	4	10.6	16.0	85.5	87.6	61.1	78.1	..	..	100
29	Slovenia	17	0.293	6	4.9	10.0	45.9	63.7	67.5	75.4	..	..	100
30	Andorra	..	..	..	..	25.0	50.8	50.9 <sup>h</sup>	..	..	..	..	..
31	Slovakia	31	0.352	6	20.7	19.3	80.8	87.1	61.3	76.5	..	..	100
32	United Arab Emirates	45	0.464	37	16.0	22.5	76.9	77.3	42.5	92.6	..	..	100
33	Malta	35	0.395	8	11.5	8.7	64.4	73.5	41.3	77.7	..	..	100 <sup>g</sup>
34	Estonia	39	0.409	25	21.4	20.8	94.4	94.6	70.2	78.6	..	..	100
35	Cyprus	15	0.284	10	6.1	14.3	64.0	75.2	64.5	78.5	..	..	100
36	Hungary	34	0.382	6	20.2	11.1	93.2	96.7	54.8	68.0	..	..	100
37	Brunei Darussalam	..	..	13	25.0	..	66.6	23.5	62.6	77.8	..	..	100
38	Qatar	94	0.671	12	15.9	0.0	62.1	54.7	49.3	93.1	..	..	100
39	Bahrain	55	0.512	32	16.7	13.8	57.0 <sup>h</sup>	74.7 <sup>h</sup>	33.5	86.5	..	..	99
40	Portugal	21	0.310	11	16.5	28.3	44.6	43.8	69.0	79.6	67.1	..	100
41	Poland	26	0.325	8	13.9	18.0	79.7	83.9	56.9	71.0	..	..	100
42	Barbados	42	0.448	16	42.7	13.7	89.5	87.6	76.5	84.9	..	100	100



HDI rank	Gender Inequality Index <sup>a</sup>		Maternal mortality ratio <sup>b</sup>	Adolescent fertility rate <sup>c</sup>	Seats in parliament (%)	Population with at least secondary education (% ages 25 and older)		Labour force participation rate (%)		Contraceptive prevalence rate, any method (% of married women ages 15–49)	Antenatal coverage of at least one visit (%)	Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)
	Rank	Value				Female	Female	Male	Female			
	2008	2008	2003–2008 <sup>d</sup>	1990–2008 <sup>d</sup>	2008	2010	2010	2008	2008	1990–2008 <sup>d</sup>	1990–2008 <sup>d</sup>	2000–2008 <sup>d</sup>

## HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

43	Bahamas	..	..	16	53.0	25.0	..	..	74.3	82.8	..	98	99
44	Lithuania	33	0.359	11	21.9	17.7	91.9	95.7	65.5	71.6	..	..	100
45	Chile	53	0.505	16	59.6	12.7	67.3	69.8	48.1	78.9	64.2	..	100
46	Argentina	60	0.534	77	56.9	39.8	57.0	54.9	57.0	81.6	65.3	99	99
47	Kuwait	43	0.451	4	13.2	3.1 <sup>i</sup>	52.2	43.9	45.6	84.5	..	..	100
48	Latvia	22	0.316	10	15.2	20.0	94.8	96.2	70.6	78.8	..	..	100
49	Montenegro	..	..	14	14.7	11.1	97.5 <sup>h</sup>	98.8 <sup>h</sup>	..	..	39.4	97	99 <sup>j</sup>
50	Romania	49	0.478	24	31.2	9.8	83.8	90.5	55.3	70.7	70.0	94	99
51	Croatia	30	0.345	7	14.1	20.9	57.4	72.3	58.9	71.7	..	..	100
52	Uruguay	54	0.508	20	61.1	12.3	56.6	51.7	64.4	84.6	77.0	97	99
53	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	52	0.504	97	3.2	7.7	55.6	44.0	25.1	81.1	..	..	100 <sup>j</sup>
54	Panama	81	0.634	130	82.6	16.7	63.5	60.7	52.6	87.0	..	..	91
55	Saudi Arabia	128	0.760	18	26.1	0.0	50.3	57.9	21.8	81.8	23.8	..	96
56	Mexico	68	0.576	60	64.8	22.1	57.7	63.6	46.3	84.6	70.9	94	94
57	Malaysia	50	0.493	62	12.8	14.6	66.0	72.8	46.7	82.1	..	79	100
58	Bulgaria	36	0.399	11	42.2	21.7	69.1	70.6	63.4	73.8	..	..	99
59	Trinidad and Tobago	48	0.473	45	34.6	33.3	67.6	66.6	59.4	81.9	42.5	96	98
60	Serbia	..	..	14	22.1	21.6	61.7	70.7	..	..	41.2	98	99 <sup>j</sup>
61	Belarus	..	..	18	21.3	32.5	..	..	68.1	74.1	72.6	99	100 <sup>j</sup>
62	Costa Rica	51	0.501	30	67.0	36.8	54.4	52.8	48.8	84.2	..	90	94
63	Peru	74	0.614	240	54.7	29.2	64.1	78.6	61.3	77.6	71.3	91	73 <sup>j</sup>
64	Albania	61	0.545	92	14.2	7.1	83.2	89.2	55.5	76.4	60.1	97	100
65	Russian Federation	41	0.442	28	25.1	11.5	90.6	71.3	68.7	76.3	..	..	100
66	Kazakhstan	67	0.575	140	30.7	12.3	92.2	95.1	73.9	80.4	50.7	100	100 <sup>j</sup>
67	Azerbaijan	62	0.553	82	33.8	11.4	90.0 <sup>h</sup>	96.0 <sup>h</sup>	66.3	71.1	51.1	77	89 <sup>j</sup>
68	Bosnia and Herzegovina	..	..	3	15.9	12.3	..	..	65.4	78.1	35.7	99	100 <sup>j</sup>
69	Ukraine	44	0.463	18	28.3	8.2	91.5	96.1	62.3	72.6	66.7	99	99
70	Iran, Islamic Republic of	98	0.674	140	18.3	2.8	39.0	57.2	32.5	73.1	73.3	98	97
71	The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	..	..	10	21.7	31.7	..	..	50.4	74.8	13.5	94	98 <sup>j</sup>
72	Mauritius	46	0.466	15	39.3	17.1	45.2	52.9	46.3	80.3	75.8	..	99 <sup>e</sup>
73	Brazil	80	0.631	110	75.6	9.4	48.8	46.3	64.0	85.2	..	98	97
74	Georgia	71	0.597	66	44.7	6.0	89.7 <sup>h</sup>	92.7 <sup>h</sup>	59.8	77.4	47.3	94	98
75	Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	64	0.561	57	89.9	18.6	33.4	29.6	54.0	82.7	..	94	95
76	Armenia	66	0.570	76	35.7	8.4	94.1	94.8	68.6	81.8	53.1	93	98
77	Ecuador	86	0.645	210	82.8	25.0	44.2	45.8	48.1	79.2	72.7	84	99 <sup>j</sup>
78	Belize	73	0.600	52	78.7	11.1	35.2	32.8	49.0	83.7	34.3	94	96 <sup>j</sup>
79	Colombia	90	0.658	130	74.3	9.7	49.5	48.5	43.3	79.8	78.2	94	96 <sup>j</sup>
80	Jamaica	84	0.638	170	77.3	13.6	74.0	71.1	62.2	78.4	69.0	91	97 <sup>j</sup>
81	Tunisia	56	0.515	100	6.9	19.9	33.5	48.0	27.7	74.2	60.2	96	90
82	Jordan	76	0.616	62	24.5	8.5	57.6	73.8	24.7	78.3	57.1	99	99
83	Turkey	77	0.621	44	38.8	9.1	27.1	46.8	26.9	74.6	71.0	92	83
84	Algeria	70	0.594	180	7.3	6.5	36.3	49.3	38.2	83.1	61.4	89	95
85	Tonga	..	..	..	22.8	3.1 <sup>k</sup>	84.0	87.9	56.0	76.7	..	..	99

## MEDIUM HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

86	Fiji	..	..	210	31.5	..	86.6	88.6	40.2	80.4	..	..	99
87	Turkmenistan	..	..	130	19.5	..	..	..	65.3	76.6	61.8	99	100
88	Dominican Republic	87	0.646	150	108.7	17.1	49.7	41.8	54.6	83.6	72.9	99	98
89	China	38	0.405	45	9.7	21.3	54.8	70.4	74.5	84.8	86.9	91	98
90	El Salvador	89	0.653	170	82.7	16.7	41.9	48.2	50.5	81.2	72.5	94	84 <sup>e</sup>
91	Sri Lanka	72	0.599	58	29.8	5.8	56.0	57.6	38.5	80.3	68.0	99	99
92	Thailand	69	0.586	110	37.3	12.7	25.6	33.7	70.7	85.0	81.1	98	99
93	Gabon	99	0.678	520	89.9	16.1	53.8	34.7	71.1	82.9	32.7	94	86
94	Suriname	..	..	72	39.5	25.5	..	..	41.8	71.3	42.1	90	90 <sup>j</sup>

# Gender Inequality Index

TABLE  
4

HDI rank	Gender Inequality Index <sup>a</sup>		Maternal mortality ratio <sup>b</sup>	Adolescent fertility rate <sup>c</sup>	Seats in parliament (%)	Population with at least secondary education (% ages 25 and older)		Labour force participation rate (%)		Contraceptive prevalence rate, any method (% of married women ages 15–49)	Antenatal coverage of at least one visit (%)	Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	
	Rank	Value				Female	Female	Male	Female				Male
	2008	2008	2003–2008 <sup>d</sup>	1990–2008 <sup>d</sup>	2008	2010	2010	2008	2008	1990–2008 <sup>d</sup>	1990–2008 <sup>d</sup>	2000–2008 <sup>d</sup>	
95	Bolivia, Plurinational State of	96	0.672	290	78.2	14.7	55.1	67.9	64.1	82.9	60.6	77	66
96	Paraguay	85	0.643	150	72.3	13.6	46.7	51.3	58.0	88.3	79.4	96	77
97	Philippines	78	0.623	230	45.0	20.2	65.9	63.7	50.2	80.6	50.6	91	62
98	Botswana	91	0.663	380	52.1	11.1	73.6	77.5	75.1	81.8	44.4	97	94 <sup>↓</sup>
99	Moldova, Republic of	40	0.429	22	33.8	21.8	85.8	92.3	53.4	55.6	67.8	98	100 <sup>↓</sup>
100	Mongolia	57	0.523	46	16.6	4.2	83.0	81.8	70.0	79.5	66.0	99	99
101	Egypt	108	0.714	130	39.0	3.7	43.4	61.1	24.4	76.4	60.3	74	79
102	Uzbekistan	..	..	24	12.9	16.4	..	..	61.7	73.7	64.9	99	100 <sup>↓</sup>
103	Micronesia, Federated States of	..	..	..	25.4	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	88
104	Guyana	92	0.667	470	62.7	30.0	42.6	43.7	49.2	85.4	34.2	81	83 <sup>↓</sup>
105	Namibia	75	0.615	210	74.4	26.9	49.6	46.1	53.5	63.6	55.1	95	81
106	Honduras	101	0.680	280	93.1	23.4	31.9	36.3	43.4	84.6	65.2	92	67 <sup>↓</sup>
107	Maldives	59	0.533	120	13.4	12.0	31.3	37.3	58.3	76.5	39.0	81	84
108	Indonesia	100	0.680	420	39.8	11.6	24.2	31.1	53.3	86.2	61.4	93	73 <sup>↓</sup>
109	Kyrgyzstan	63	0.560	150	32.3	25.6	81.0	81.2	60.9	83.8	47.8	97	98 <sup>↓</sup>
110	South Africa	82	0.635	400	59.2	33.9 <sup>↓</sup>	66.3	68.0	51.0	67.0	60.3	92	91
111	Syrian Arab Republic	103	0.687	130	61.1	12.4	24.7	24.1	22.0	82.1	58.3	84	93 <sup>↓</sup>
112	Tajikistan	65	0.568	170	28.4	19.6	93.2	85.8	59.1	79.8	37.9	89	83 <sup>↓</sup>
113	Viet Nam	58	0.530	150	16.6	25.8	24.7	28.0	74.2	80.6	79.0	91	88 <sup>↓</sup>
114	Morocco	104	0.693	240	18.9	6.2	20.1	36.4	28.7	83.6	63.0	68	63
115	Nicaragua	97	0.674	170	112.7	18.5	30.8	44.7	48.6	81.9	72.4	90	74
116	Guatemala	107	0.713	290	107.2	12.0	16.0	21.2	50.0	89.9	43.3	84	41
117	Equatorial Guinea	..	..	680	122.8	6.0	..	..	39.4	94.0	10.1	86	63 <sup>↓</sup>
118	Cape Verde	..	..	210	94.9	18.1	..	..	56.2	82.7	61.3	98	78 <sup>↓</sup>
119	India	122	0.748	450	68.1	9.2	26.6	50.4	35.7	84.5	56.3	74	47 <sup>↓</sup>
120	Timor-Leste	..	..	380	53.8	29.2	..	..	61.6	84.8	10.0	61	19
121	Swaziland	93	0.668	390	83.9	22.1	49.9	46.1	55.2	75.8	50.6	85	74 <sup>↓</sup>
122	Lao People's Democratic Republic	88	0.650	660	37.4	25.2	22.9	36.8	81.4	80.6	32.2	35	20 <sup>↓</sup>
123	Solomon Islands	..	..	220	41.8	0.0	..	..	24.6	50.4	..	74	43 <sup>•</sup>
124	Cambodia	95	0.672	540	39.2	15.8	11.6	20.6	75.6	85.5	40.0	69	44
125	Pakistan	112	0.721	320	45.7	21.2	23.5	46.8	21.8	86.7	29.6	61	39
126	Congo	121	0.744	740	112.8	9.2	43.8	48.7	62.4	83.6	44.3	86	86 <sup>↓</sup>
127	São Tomé and Príncipe	..	..	..	66.1	7.3	..	..	46.9	78.5	29.3	98	81

## LOW HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

128	Kenya	117	0.738	560	103.5	9.8	20.1	38.6	77.6	88.9	39.3	92	42
129	Bangladesh	116	0.734	570	71.6	6.3	30.8	39.3	61.4	85.5	55.8	51	18 <sup>↓</sup>
130	Ghana	114	0.729	560	64.0	7.9	33.9	83.1	75.2	75.6	23.5	90	57
131	Cameroon	129	0.763	1000	127.5	13.9	21.1	34.9	54.0	82.2	29.2	82	63
132	Myanmar	..	..	380	18.4	..	18.0	17.6	64.2	86.7	37.0	76	57
133	Yemen	138	0.853	430	68.1	0.7	7.6	24.4	20.1	74.3	27.7	47	36
134	Benin	127	0.759	840	111.8	10.8	11.3	25.9	68.1	79.0	17.0	84	78 <sup>↓</sup>
135	Madagascar	..	..	510	132.8	9.4	..	..	86.0	89.3	27.1	80	51 <sup>↓</sup>
136	Mauritania	118	0.738	820	90.0	19.9	8.0	20.8	60.4	82.2	9.3	75	61 <sup>↓</sup>
137	Papua New Guinea	133	0.784	470	55.0	0.9	12.4	24.4	72.1	74.2	..	79	39 <sup>•</sup>
138	Nepal	110	0.716	830	101.4	33.2	17.9	39.9	65.9	81.9	48.0	44	19
139	Togo	115	0.731	510	64.8	11.1	15.3	45.1	64.6	86.4	16.8	84	62 <sup>↓</sup>
140	Comoros	..	..	400	45.7	3.0	..	..	74.6	85.9	25.7	75	62 <sup>↓</sup>
141	Lesotho	102	0.685	960	73.5	25.8	24.3	20.3	71.9	78.7	37.3	90	55 <sup>↓</sup>
142	Nigeria	..	..	1100	126.6	7.3	..	..	39.5	74.8	14.7	58	39 <sup>↓</sup>
143	Uganda	109	0.715	550	150.0	30.7	9.1	20.8	80.5	91.2	23.7	94	42
144	Senegal	113	0.727	980	104.4	29.2	10.9	19.4	65.3	89.9	11.8	87	52 <sup>↓</sup>
145	Haiti	119	0.739	670	46.4	5.2	22.5	36.3	58.4	83.0	32.0	85	26 <sup>↓</sup>
146	Angola	..	..	1400	123.7	37.3	..	..	76.3	89.2	6.2	80	47 <sup>↓</sup>
147	Djibouti	..	..	650	23.0	13.9	..	..	63.2	80.3	17.8	92	93 <sup>↓</sup>
148	Tanzania, United Republic of	..	..	950	130.4	30.4	..	..	88.8	91.1	26.4	76	46 <sup>↓</sup>

HDI rank	Gender Inequality Index <sup>a</sup>		Maternal mortality ratio <sup>b</sup>	Adolescent fertility rate <sup>c</sup>	Seats in parliament (%)	Population with at least secondary education (% ages 25 and older)		Labour force participation rate (%)		Contraceptive prevalence rate, any method	Antenatal coverage of at least one visit	Births attended by skilled health personnel	
	Rank	Value	2003–2008 <sup>d</sup>	1990–2008 <sup>d</sup>	Female	Female	Male	Female	Male	(% of married women ages 15–49)	(%)	(%)	
	2008	2008			2008	2010	2010	2008	2008	1990–2008 <sup>d</sup>	1990–2008 <sup>d</sup>	2000–2008 <sup>d</sup>	
149	Côte d'Ivoire	130	0.765	810	129.9	8.9	13.6	25.2	51.3	82.4	12.9	85	57
150	Zambia	124	0.752	830	141.8	15.2	25.7	44.2	60.4	78.7	40.8	94	47 <sup>j</sup>
151	Gambia	120	0.742	690	88.1	9.4	16.5	31.6	71.2	85.1	17.5	98	57 <sup>j</sup>
152	Rwanda	83	0.638	1300	36.7	50.9	7.4	8.0	87.9	85.9	36.4	96	52 <sup>j</sup>
153	Malawi	126	0.758	1100	135.2	13.0	10.4	20.4	74.6	77.7	41.0	92	54
154	Sudan	106	0.708	450	56.8	16.8	12.8	18.2	32.3	74.0	7.6	64	49 <sup>j</sup>
155	Afghanistan	134	0.797	1800	121.3	25.9	5.8	34.0	33.3	85.5	18.6	16	14
156	Guinea	..	..	910	152.3	.. <sup>m</sup>	..	..	82.3	90.0	9.1	88	38 <sup>j</sup>
157	Ethiopia	..	..	720	104.4	21.4	..	..	80.8	91.1	14.7	28	6
158	Sierra Leone	125	0.756	2100	126.0	13.2	9.5	20.4	67.1	68.1	8.2	87	42 <sup>j</sup>
159	Central African Republic	132	0.768	980	106.6	10.5	10.3	26.2	71.6	86.9	19.0	69	54 <sup>j</sup>
160	Mali	135	0.799	970	162.9	10.2	3.2	8.4	38.1	68.9	8.2	70	49 <sup>j</sup>
161	Burkina Faso	..	..	700	130.9	15.3	..	..	79.7	91.5	17.4	85	54
162	Liberia	131	0.766	1200	141.6	13.8	15.7	39.2	69.1	76.8	11.4	79	46
163	Chad	..	..	1500	164.4	5.2	..	..	64.0	78.3	2.8	39	14
164	Guinea-Bissau	..	..	1100	129.2	10.0	..	..	61.2	85.4	10.3	78	39 <sup>j</sup>
165	Mozambique	111	0.718	520	149.2	34.8	1.5	6.0	85.7	86.6	16.5	89	48 <sup>j</sup>
166	Burundi	79	0.627	1100	18.6	31.7	5.2	9.2	91.5	88.3	19.7	92	34
167	Niger	136	0.807	1800	157.4	12.4	2.5	7.6	37.9	88.1	11.2	46	18
168	Congo, Democratic Republic of the	137	0.814	1100	201.4	7.7	10.7	36.2	57.4	86.8	20.6	85	74 <sup>j</sup>
169	Zimbabwe	105	0.705	880	64.6	18.2	48.8	62.0	60.8	74.5	60.2	94	69

## OTHER COUNTRIES OR TERRITORIES

Antigua and Barbuda	..	..	..	..	16.7	..	..	..	..	..	100	100
Bhutan	..	..	440	38.3	13.9	..	..	54.1	71.9	30.7	88	51
Cuba	47	0.473	45	45.2	43.2	73.9	80.4	48.6	77.0	72.6	100	100
Dominica	..	..	..	..	18.8	29.7 <sup>h</sup>	23.2 <sup>h</sup>	..	..	..	100	94
Eritrea	..	..	450	66.9	22.0	..	..	61.6	84.4	8.0	70	28 <sup>j</sup>
Grenada	..	..	..	42.4	21.4	..	..	..	..	..	100	99
Iraq	123	0.751	300	85.5	25.5	22.0	42.7	14.2	71.5	49.8	84	89
Kiribati	..	..	..	..	4.4	..	..	..	..	36.1	..	90
Korea, Democratic People's Rep. of	..	..	370	0.0	20.1	..	..	60.7	80.7	68.6	..	97
Lebanon	..	..	150	16.2	4.7	..	..	24.1	74.8	58.0	96	98
Marshall Islands	..	..	..	..	3.0	..	..	..	..	..	81	95
Monaco	..	..	..	..	25.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nauru	..	..	..	..	0.0	..	..	..	..	35.6	95	97
Occupied Palestinian Territories	..	..	..	78.7	..	..	..	16.7	72.4	50.2	..	..
Oman	..	..	64	10.4	9.1	..	..	26.1	79.1	..	100	98
Palau	..	..	..	..	6.9	..	..	..	..	32.8	..	100
Saint Kitts and Nevis	..	..	..	..	6.7	..	..	..	..	..	100	100
Saint Lucia	..	..	..	61.6	17.2	..	..	55.3	80.4	..	99	98
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	..	..	..	58.9	18.2	..	..	61.4	84.1	..	95	100
Samoa	..	..	..	27.6	8.2	..	..	41.8	79.5	..	..	100
San Marino	..	..	..	..	15.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Seychelles	..	..	..	..	23.5	66.9 <sup>h</sup>	66.6 <sup>h</sup>	..	..	..	..	..
Somalia	..	..	1400	70.1	8.2	..	..	58.0	86.0	14.6	26	33 <sup>j</sup>
Tuvalu	..	..	..	..	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	97	100
Vanuatu	..	..	..	47.0	3.9	..	..	79.7	88.6	..	84	93

TABLE  
4

# Gender Inequality Index

HDI rank	Gender Inequality Index <sup>a</sup>		Maternal mortality ratio <sup>b</sup>	Adolescent fertility rate <sup>c</sup>	Seats in parliament (%)	Population with at least secondary education (% ages 25 and older)		Labour force participation rate (%)		Contraceptive prevalence rate, any method <sup>d</sup>	Antenatal coverage of at least one visit (%)	Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)
	Rank	Value	2003–2008 <sup>d</sup>	1990–2008 <sup>d</sup>	Female	Female	Male	Female	Male	(% of married women ages 15–49)	1990–2008 <sup>d</sup>	2000–2008 <sup>d</sup>
	2008	2008			2008	2010	2010	2008	2008	1990–2008 <sup>d</sup>	1990–2008 <sup>d</sup>	2000–2008 <sup>d</sup>
<b>Developed</b>												
OECD	—	<b>0.317</b>	8	19.4	20.6	84.0	86.6	65.5	80.1	..	..	99
Non-OECD	—	<b>0.376</b>	16	11.2	18.1	70.4	72.1	58.2	82.3	..	100	100
<b>Developing</b>												
Arab States	—	<b>0.699</b>	238	42.6	8.7	31.8	45.0	27.0	78.2	46.9	74	77
East Asia and the Pacific	—	<b>0.467</b>	126	18.1	19.8	48.2	61.4	70.1	84.5	..	91	91
Europe and Central Asia	—	<b>0.498</b>	41	28.2	12.5	78.0	74.0	58.6	75.0	63.0	95	96
Latin America and the Caribbean	—	<b>0.609</b>	122	72.6	17.5	51.3	52.7	55.3	83.3	..	95	91
South Asia	—	<b>0.739</b>	454	65.0	10.4	27.4	49.1	37.2	84.2	53.8	70	45
Sub-Saharan Africa	—	<b>0.735</b>	881	122.3	17.3	23.9	38.1	63.8	82.3	23.6	73	48
Very high human development	—	<b>0.319</b>	8	19.1	20.5	83.7	86.1	65.3	80.2	..	100	99
High human development	—	<b>0.571</b>	82	47.7	13.3	61.2	61.3	52.7	79.5	66.3	95	96
Medium human development	—	<b>0.591</b>	242	41.8	16.0	40.9	57.4	54.7	84.1	68.4	84	74
Low human development	—	<b>0.748</b>	822	108.9	14.4	19.0	32.0	61.3	83.4	27.8	66	39
Least developed countries	—	<b>0.746</b>	786	104.5	16.6	17.8	29.1	64.7	85.2	29.5	63	36
World	—	<b>0.560</b>	273	53.7	16.2	51.6	61.7	56.8	82.6	..	82	75

## NOTES

- a** See *Technical note 3* for details on how the Gender Inequality Index is calculated.  
**b** Defined as maternal deaths per 100,000 live births.  
**c** Defined as the number of births per 1,000 women ages 15–19.  
**d** Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.  
**e** Institutional births.  
**f** The denominator of the calculation refers to voting members of the House of Representatives only.  
**g** World Health Organization estimate.  
**h** United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization Institute for Statistics estimate.

- i** No women were elected in the 2008 elections; however, two women were appointed to the cabinet in June 2008, and cabinet ministers also sit in parliament.  
**j** Includes deliveries by cadres of health workers other than doctors, nurses and midwives.  
**k** No women were elected in 2008; however, one woman was appointed to the cabinet, and cabinet ministers also sit in parliament.  
**l** Does not include the 36 special rotating delegates appointed on an ad hoc basis; all percentages are calculated based on the 54 permanent seats.  
**m** The parliament was dissolved following the December 2008 coup.

## SOURCES

**Columns 1 and 2:** Calculated based on data from UNICEF (2010c), UNDESA (2009d), IPU (2010), Barro and Lee (2010) and ILO (2010d).

**Columns 3 and 11:** UNICEF (2010c).

**Column 4:** UNDESA (2009d).

**Column 5:** IPU (2010).

**Columns 6 and 7:** Barro and Lee (2010).

**Columns 8 and 9:** ILO (2010d).

**Column 10:** UN (2009).

**Column 12:** WHO (2010).

**TABLE 5**

# Multidimensional Poverty Index

HDI rank	Multidimensional Poverty Index <sup>a,b</sup>	POPULATION IN MULTIDIMENSIONAL POVERTY		Population at risk of multidimensional poverty <sup>b,c</sup>	POPULATION WITH AT LEAST ONE SEVERE DEPRIVATION IN			POPULATION BELOW INCOME POVERTY LINE		
		Headcount <sup>b</sup>	Intensity of deprivation <sup>b</sup>		Education <sup>d</sup>	Health <sup>d</sup>	Living standards <sup>d</sup>	PPP \$1.25 a day	National poverty line	
										(%)
	2000–2008 <sup>e</sup>	2000–2008 <sup>e</sup>	2000–2008 <sup>e</sup>	2000–2008 <sup>e</sup>	2000–2008 <sup>e</sup>	2000–2008 <sup>e</sup>	2000–2008 <sup>e</sup>	2000–2008 <sup>e</sup>	2000–2008 <sup>e</sup>	
<b>VERY HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT</b>										
28	Czech Republic	<b>0.000</b>	0.0	46.7	3.1	0.0	3.1	0.0	..	..
29	Slovenia	..	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	3.1	0.0	<2	..
31	Slovakia	<b>0.000</b>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8	0.0	..	16.8
32	United Arab Emirates	<b>0.002</b>	0.6	35.3	2.0	0.6	5.4	0.0	..	..
34	Estonia	<b>0.026</b>	7.2	36.5	1.3	7.3	5.1	0.1	<2	..
36	Hungary	<b>0.003</b>	0.8	38.9	3.8	0.1	4.5	0.0	<2	..
41	Poland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	<2	14.8
<b>HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT</b>										
44	Lithuania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	<2	..
45	Chile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	<2	..
46	Argentina	<b>0.011<sup>f</sup></b>	3.0 <sup>f</sup>	37.7 <sup>f</sup>	5.7 <sup>f</sup>	15.4 <sup>f</sup>	3.8 <sup>f</sup>	4.7 <sup>f</sup>	3.4	..
48	Latvia	<b>0.001</b>	0.3	46.7	1.3	0.1	1.6	1.1	<2	5.9
49	Montenegro	<b>0.006</b>	1.5	41.6	1.9	4.2	0.8	0.7	<2	..
50	Romania	..	..	..	2.8	..	..	..	<2	28.9
51	Croatia	<b>0.007</b>	1.6	41.6	..	2.3	2.4	0.4	<2	11.1
52	Uruguay	<b>0.006</b>	1.7	34.7	0.1	1.7	5.1	0.0	<2	..
54	Panama	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9.5	36.8
56	Mexico	<b>0.015</b>	4.0	38.9	5.8	10.1	9.2	6.7	4.0	47.0
57	Malaysia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	<2	..
58	Bulgaria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	<2	12.8
59	Trinidad and Tobago	<b>0.020</b>	5.6	35.1	0.4	1.5	5.6	0.8	..	..
60	Serbia	<b>0.003</b>	0.8	40.0	3.6	5.2	0.4	0.8	<2	..
61	Belarus	<b>0.000</b>	0.0	35.1	0.8	2.0	3.1	0.1	<2	17.4
62	Costa Rica	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	<2	23.9
63	Peru	<b>0.085</b>	19.8	43.1	17.1	8.5	14.6	38.2	7.7	51.6
64	Albania	<b>0.004</b>	1.0	38.1	9.4	6.6	7.2	0.9	<2	18.5
65	Russian Federation	<b>0.005</b>	1.3	38.9	0.8	1.6	3.5	0.4	<2	19.6
66	Kazakhstan	<b>0.002</b>	0.6	36.9	5.0	1.3	9.8	1.1	<2	15.4
67	Azerbaijan	<b>0.021</b>	5.4	38.6	12.4	10.2	20.3	4.2	<2	49.6
68	Bosnia and Herzegovina	<b>0.003</b>	0.8	37.2	7.0	11.1	0.4	0.8	<2	19.5
69	Ukraine	<b>0.008</b>	2.2	35.7	1.2	6.2	2.1	0.2	<2	19.5
70	Iran, Islamic Republic of	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	<2	..
71	The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	<b>0.008</b>	1.9	40.9	6.7	5.9	7.2	0.9	<2	21.7
73	Brazil	<b>0.039</b>	8.5	46.0	13.1	20.2	5.2	2.8	5.2	21.5
74	Georgia	<b>0.003</b>	0.8	35.2	5.3	2.4	5.9	4.6	13.4	54.5
75	Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3.5	..
76	Armenia	<b>0.008</b>	2.3	36.5	5.5	9.5	14.6	0.8	3.7	50.9
77	Ecuador	<b>0.009</b>	2.2	41.6	2.1	2.3	4.6	3.9	4.7	38.3
78	Belize	<b>0.024</b>	5.6	42.6	7.6	8.5	13.3	7.0	..	..
79	Colombia	<b>0.041</b>	9.2	44.1	8.3	13.2	17.5	9.7	16.0	45.1
80	Jamaica	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	<2	18.7
81	Tunisia	<b>0.010</b>	2.8	37.1	4.9	1.1	13.1	6.9	2.6	..
82	Jordan	<b>0.010</b>	2.7	35.5	1.6	10.6	11.9	0.2	<2	14.2
83	Turkey	<b>0.039</b>	8.5	45.9	19.0	15.4	16.0	7.3	2.6	27.0

# Multidimensional Poverty Index

HDI rank	POPULATION IN MULTIDIMENSIONAL POVERTY			Population at risk of multidimensional poverty <sup>b,c</sup>	POPULATION WITH AT LEAST ONE SEVERE DEPRIVATION IN			POPULATION BELOW INCOME POVERTY LINE	
	Multidimensional Poverty Index <sup>a,b</sup>	Headcount <sup>b</sup>	Intensity of deprivation <sup>b</sup>		Education <sup>d</sup>	Health <sup>d</sup>	Living standards <sup>d</sup>	PPP \$1.25 a day	National poverty line
	2000–2008 <sup>e</sup>	2000–2008 <sup>e</sup>	2000–2008 <sup>e</sup>		2000–2008 <sup>e</sup>	2000–2008 <sup>e</sup>	2000–2008 <sup>e</sup>	2000–2008 <sup>e</sup>	2000–2008 <sup>e</sup>

## MEDIUM HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

88	Dominican Republic	<b>0.048</b>	11.1	43.3	13.2	17.5	13.1	13.2	4.4	48.5
89	China	<b>0.056</b>	12.5	44.9	6.3	10.9	11.3	12.4	15.9	2.8
90	El Salvador	<b>..</b>	..	..	..	..	..	..	6.4	30.7
91	Sri Lanka	<b>0.021</b>	5.3	38.7	14.4	0.5	9.8	26.4	14	22.7
92	Thailand	<b>0.006</b>	1.7	38.5	9.9	12.6	5.6	1.5	<2	..
93	Gabon	<b>0.161</b>	35.4	45.5	22.4	19.2	35.4	34.8	4.8	..
94	Suriname	<b>0.044</b>	7.5	58.8	5.2	18.8	15.9	2.3	..	..
95	Bolivia, Plurinational State of	<b>0.175</b>	36.3	48.3	21.6	37.8	31.4	38.0	11.7	37.7
96	Paraguay	<b>0.064</b>	13.3	48.5	15.0	7.5	13.1	32.4	6.5	..
97	Philippines	<b>0.067</b>	12.6	53.5	11.1	13.6	14.2	18.2	22.6	..
99	Moldova, Republic of	<b>0.008</b>	2.2	37.6	7.2	5.1	10.1	5.3	2.4	48.5
100	Mongolia	<b>0.065</b>	15.8	41.0	20.7	6.8	19.0	39.6	2.2	36.1
101	Egypt	<b>0.026</b>	6.4	40.4	6.9	18.0	16.9	0.9	<2	16.7
102	Uzbekistan	<b>0.008</b>	2.3	36.2	8.1	4.4	17.4	2.3	46.3	27.2
104	Guyana	<b>0.055</b>	13.8	39.7	6.5	4.7	12.4	10.8	..	..
105	Namibia	<b>0.187</b>	39.6	47.2	23.5	16.0	37.2	60.8	..	..
106	Honduras	<b>0.160</b>	32.6	48.9	17.8	46.6	21.1	30.8	18.2	50.7
108	Indonesia	<b>0.095</b>	20.8	45.9	12.2	12.6	14.4	31.2	29.4	16.7
109	Kyrgyzstan	<b>0.019</b>	4.9	38.8	9.2	18.7	2.1	8.3	3.4	43.1
110	South Africa	<b>0.014</b>	3.1	46.7	3.9	3.2	8.1	10.8	26.2	22.0
111	Syrian Arab Republic	<b>0.021</b>	5.5	37.5	7.1	20.4	13.6	1.3	..	..
112	Tajikistan	<b>0.068</b>	17.1	40.0	23.1	14.3	35.6	21.9	21.5	53.5
113	Viet Nam	<b>0.075</b>	14.3	52.5	12.0	12.3	10.8	30.1	21.5	28.9
114	Morocco	<b>0.139</b>	28.5	48.8	11.4	36.3	31.5	21.4	2.5	..
115	Nicaragua	<b>0.211</b>	40.7	51.9	15.7	36.4	25.9	54.1	15.8	45.8
116	Guatemala	<b>0.127</b>	25.9	49.1	9.8	26.8	15.0	40.5	11.7	51.0
118	Cape Verde	<b>..</b>	..	..	..	..	..	..	20.6	..
119	India	<b>0.296</b>	55.4	53.5	16.1	37.5	56.5	58.5	41.6	28.6
120	Timor-Leste	<b>..</b>	..	..	..	..	..	..	37.2	39.7
121	Swaziland	<b>0.183</b>	41.1	44.4	24.5	25.9	33.5	66.3	62.9	69.2
122	Lao People's Democratic Republic	<b>0.267</b>	47.3	56.5	14.1	43.9	22.3	59.7	44.0	33.5
124	Cambodia	<b>0.263</b>	53.9	48.9	20.2	40.9	36.0	78.4	25.8	30.1
125	Pakistan	<b>0.275</b> <sup>g</sup>	51.0 <sup>g</sup>	54.0 <sup>g</sup>	11.8 <sup>g</sup>	51.2	29.2 <sup>g</sup>	42.9	22.6	..
126	Congo	<b>0.270</b>	55.9	48.4	22.5	21.7	47.6	73.8	54.1	42.3
127	São Tomé and Príncipe	<b>0.236</b>	51.6	45.8	23.9	36.7	26.6	74.3	28.4	..

## LOW HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

128	Kenya	<b>0.302</b>	60.4	50.0	23.2	21.9	41.4	86.2	19.7	46.6
129	Bangladesh	<b>0.291</b>	57.8	50.4	21.2	31.4	53.1	76.3	49.6	40.0
130	Ghana	<b>0.140</b>	30.1	46.4	21.4	24.1	17.9	57.5	30	28.5
131	Cameroon	<b>0.299</b>	54.6	54.7	18.3	37.4	42.6	67.9	32.8	39.9
132	Myanmar	<b>0.088</b>	14.2	62.0	17.6	32.7	11.7	22.8	..	32.0
133	Yemen	<b>0.283</b>	52.5	53.9	13.0	54.5	34.4	38.2	17.5	..
134	Benin	<b>0.412</b>	72.0	57.3	13.2	62.8	51.7	79.1	47.3	39.0
135	Madagascar	<b>0.413</b>	70.5	58.5	14.8	55.4	49.6	83.7	67.8	68.7
136	Mauritania	<b>0.352</b>	61.7	57.1	15.1	55.3	44.1	66.8	21.2	46.3
138	Nepal	<b>0.350</b>	64.7	54.1	15.6	38.0	58.3	77.2	55.1	30.9
139	Togo	<b>0.284</b>	54.3	52.4	21.6	39.9	38.0	75.5	38.7	..
140	Comoros	<b>0.408</b>	73.9	55.3	16.0	60.1	45.7	90.3	46.1	..
141	Lesotho	<b>0.220</b>	48.1	45.8	27.5	29.7	22.1	82.4	43.4	56.3
142	Nigeria	<b>0.368</b>	63.5	57.9	15.7	42.4	59.5	72.1	64.4	..
143	Uganda	<b>..</b>	..	..	..	..	..	..	51.5	31.1
144	Senegal	<b>0.384</b>	66.9	57.4	11.6	66.9	54.3	54.9	33.5	..
145	Haiti	<b>0.306</b>	57.3	53.3	18.4	41.0	37.3	76.0	54.9	..
146	Angola	<b>0.452</b>	77.4	58.4	10.7	56.9	60.8	82.0	54.3	..
147	Djibouti	<b>0.139</b>	29.3	47.3	16.1	39.3	25.6	28.1	18.4	..

TABLE  
5

HDI rank	Multidimensional Poverty Index <sup>a,b</sup>	POPULATION IN MULTIDIMENSIONAL POVERTY		Population at risk of multidimensional poverty <sup>b,c</sup>	POPULATION WITH AT LEAST ONE SEVERE DEPRIVATION IN			POPULATION BELOW INCOME POVERTY LINE		
		Headcount <sup>b</sup>	Intensity of deprivation <sup>b</sup>		Education <sup>d</sup>	Health <sup>d</sup>	Living standards <sup>d</sup>	PPP \$1.25 a day	National poverty line	
		(%)	(%)		(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	
	2000–2008 <sup>e</sup>	2000–2008 <sup>e</sup>	2000–2008 <sup>e</sup>	2000–2008 <sup>e</sup>	2000–2008 <sup>e</sup>	2000–2008 <sup>e</sup>	2000–2008 <sup>e</sup>	2000–2008 <sup>e</sup>	2000–2008 <sup>e</sup>	
148	Tanzania, United Republic of	<b>0.367</b>	65.3	56.3	23.0	34.0	35.5	90.6	88.5	35.7
149	Côte d'Ivoire	<b>0.320</b>	52.2	61.4	16.4	62.7	40.6	37.7	23.3	..
150	Zambia	<b>0.325</b>	63.7	51.1	17.8	30.1	51.3	78.3	64.3	68.0
151	Gambia	<b>0.324</b>	60.4	53.6	17.6	53.4	52.1	60.1	34.3	61.3
152	Rwanda	<b>0.443</b>	81.4	54.4	14.0	53.6	46.1	95.3	76.6	56.9
153	Malawi	<b>0.384</b>	72.3	53.2	19.8	43.6	45.2	93.9	73.9	52.4
155	Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	42.0
156	Guinea	<b>0.505</b>	82.4	61.3	9.4	74.8	60.8	84.4	70.1	..
157	Ethiopia	<b>0.582</b>	90.0	64.7	5.2	83.9	48.2	94.2	39	44.2
158	Sierra Leone	<b>0.489</b>	81.5	60.0	11.1	60.6	58.2	92.4	53.4	70.2
159	Central African Republic	<b>0.512</b>	86.4	59.3	7.6	72.7	56.2	92.3	62.4	..
160	Mali	<b>0.564</b>	87.1	64.7	7.3	81.1	65.8	86.8	51.4	..
161	Burkina Faso	<b>0.536</b>	82.6	64.9	8.6	80.4	62.9	81.6	56.5	46.4
162	Liberia	<b>0.484</b>	83.9	57.7	9.5	68.9	59.6	91.6	83.7	..
163	Chad	<b>0.344</b>	62.9	54.7	28.2	39.4	8.2	95.2	61.9	..
164	Guinea-Bissau	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	48.8	65.7
165	Mozambique	<b>0.481</b>	79.8	60.3	9.8	69.1	52.7	86.4	74.7	55.2
166	Burundi	<b>0.530</b>	84.5	62.7	12.2	71.6	35.5	97.3	81.3	..
167	Niger	<b>0.642</b>	92.7	69.3	4.0	87.1	64.9	93.0	65.9	..
168	Congo, Democratic Republic of the	<b>0.393</b>	73.2	53.7	16.1	48.4	48.2	85.5	59.2	71.3
169	Zimbabwe	<b>0.174</b>	38.5	45.2	24.6	15.1	29.6	64.5	..	..

## OTHER COUNTRIES OR TERRITORIES

Bhutan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	26.3	..
Iraq	<b>0.059</b>	14.3	41.3	14.3	32.0	20.0	5.2	..	..	..
Occupied Palestinian Territories	<b>0.003</b>	0.7	38.2	12.7	14.6	2.8	0.8	..	..	..
Seychelles	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	<2	..
Somalia	<b>0.514</b>	81.2	63.3	9.5	74.5	47.6	86.7	..	..	..

## NOTES

- a** See *Technical note 4* for details on how the Multidimensional Poverty Index is calculated.
- b** Not all indicators were available for all countries; caution should thus be used in cross-country comparisons. Where data are missing, indicator weights are adjusted to total 100 percent. For details on countries missing data, see Alkire and Santos (2010).
- c** People at risk of suffering multiple deprivations—that is, those suffering from overlapping deprivations in 2 of 10 indicators.
- d** Percentage of the population suffering a deprivation in at least 1.5 of the weighted indicators in health, education or living standards. For details see Alkire and Santos (2010).

- e** Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.
- f** Estimates are for parts of the country only.
- g** Estimates should be interpreted as a lower bound because data on nutrition were not available from the dataset used.

## SOURCES

**Columns 1, 2 and 4–7:** Calculated based on data on household deprivation in health, education and living standards from various household surveys.

**Column 3:** Based on various household surveys (Measure DHS Demographic and Health Surveys, United Nations Children's Fund Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys and World Health Organization World Health Surveys) conducted between 2000 and 2008.

**Columns 8 and 9:** World Bank (2010c).

TABLE  
**6**

# Empowerment

HDI rank	AGENCY		POLITICAL FREEDOM		CIVIL LIBERTIES			ACCOUNTABILITY		
	Satisfaction with freedom of choice (% satisfied)		Democracy Score (0–2) <sup>a</sup>	Human rights violations Score (1–5) <sup>b</sup>	Press freedom (index) <sup>c</sup>	Journalists imprisoned (number) <sup>d</sup>	Corruption victims (% of people who faced a bribe situation in the last year)	Democratic decentralization Score (0–2) <sup>e</sup>	Political engagement (% of people who voiced opinion to public officials)	
	Total	Female								2008
<b>VERY HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT</b>										
1	Norway	93	93	2	..	0.0	0	5	2	31
2	Australia	91	90	2	1	3.1	0	8	1	23
3	New Zealand	89	90	2	1	3.0	0	9	2	23
4	United States	83	85	2	3	4.0	0	9	2	32
5	Ireland	82	83	2	1	0.0	0	7	2	26
6	Liechtenstein	..	..	2	..	..	0	..	..	..
7	Netherlands	87	88	2	1	1.0	0	4	1	30
8	Canada	91	92	2	2	3.7	0	8	2	20
9	Sweden	90	81	2	1	0.0	0	6	2	29
10	Germany	85	86	2	1	3.5	0	4	2	35
11	Japan	70	75	2	1	3.3	0	3	2	22
12	Korea, Republic of	55	56	2	2	15.7	0	10	1	22
13	Switzerland	90	87	2	2	1.0	0	..	2	36
14	France	79	78	2	2	10.7	0	6	2	23
15	Israel	64	58	2	3 <sup>f</sup>	23.8	0	11	..	18
16	Finland	92	93	2	1	0.0	0	9	1	19
17	Iceland	86	87	2	..	2.0	0	5	2	25
18	Belgium	86	85	2	2	2.5	0	6	..	23
19	Denmark	96	93	2	2	0.0	0	5	2	37
20	Spain	70	70	2	3	11.0	0	6	2	17
21	Hong Kong, China (SAR)	90	90	..	..	11.8	0	3	..	5
22	Greece	43	39	2	3	9.0	0	15	2	16
23	Italy	63	60	2	2	12.1	0	6	2	14
24	Luxembourg	93	90	2	..	4.0	0	4	..	36
25	Austria	85	86	2	1	3.0	0	5	..	36
26	United Kingdom	81	82	2	2	4.0	0	4	2	24
27	Singapore	73	73	1	1	45.0	0	1	0	12
28	Czech Republic	73	71	2	1	5.0	0	..	..	27
29	Slovenia	89	88	2	1	9.5	0	9	..	36
30	Andorra	..	..	2	..	..	0	..	..	..
31	Slovakia	49	51	2	1	11.0	0	..	2	14
32	United Arab Emirates	83	85	0	2	21.5	0	20	0	16
33	Malta	76	73	2	2	2.5	0	5	1	21
34	Estonia	53	53	2	2	0.5	0	9	..	16
35	Cyprus	74	73	2	1	5.5	0	18	2	16
36	Hungary	43	44	2	1	5.5	0	34	2	15
37	Brunei Darussalam	..	..	..	..	..	0	..	..	..
38	Qatar	77	72	0	2	24.0	0	8	1	24
39	Bahrain	..	89	0	2	36.5	0	20	1	..
40	Portugal	60	67	2	2	8.0	0	6	2	23
41	Poland	74	68	2	1	9.5	0	8	2	5
42	Barbados	..	..	2	..	..	0	..	..	..



HDI rank	AGENCY		POLITICAL FREEDOM	CIVIL LIBERTIES			ACCOUNTABILITY		
	Satisfaction with freedom of choice (% satisfied)		Democracy	Human rights violations	Press freedom (index) <sup>c</sup>	Journalists imprisoned (number) <sup>d</sup>	Corruption victims (% of people who faced a bribe situation in the last year)	Democratic decentralization Score (0–2) <sup>e</sup>	Political engagement (% of people who voiced opinion to public officials)
	Total	Female							
	2009	2009	Score (0–2) <sup>a</sup>	Score (1–5) <sup>b</sup>	2009	2009	2008	2008	2008

## HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

43	Bahamas	..	..	2	2	..	0	..	..	..
44	Lithuania	45	47	2	1	2.3	0	21	2	11
45	Chile	72	74	2	2	10.5	0	8	1	26
46	Argentina	62	59	2	2	11.3	0	8	..	11
47	Kuwait	80	78	0	1	15.3	0	19	1	24
48	Latvia	39	41	2	2	3.0	0	22	..	17
49	Montenegro	47	50	1	2	17.0	0	..	..	13
50	Romania	54	52	2	3	12.5	0	36	2	9
51	Croatia	62	48	2	1	17.2	0	..	..	19
52	Uruguay	80	80	2	1	7.6	0	5	..	19
53	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	..	..	0	3	64.5	0	..	2	..
54	Panama	68	64	2	..	14.5	0	6	1	30
55	Saudi Arabia	60	52	0	4	76.5	1	29	0	22
56	Mexico	66	66	2	4	48.3	0	11	2	22
57	Malaysia	83	83	1	2	44.3	0	4	..	11
58	Bulgaria	48	45	2	2	15.6	0	..	2	14
59	Trinidad and Tobago	81	83	2	3	7.0	0	4	..	12
60	Serbia	42	37	2	..	15.5	0	..	..	12
61	Belarus	56	57	0	3	59.5	0	22	0	11
62	Costa Rica	87	87	2	..	8.0	0	9	2	31
63	Peru	59	57	2	2	20.9	0	12	1	18
64	Albania	47	43	2	2	21.8	0	..	2	14
65	Russian Federation	50	51	1	4	60.9	1	21	..	13
66	Kazakhstan	71	69	1	3	49.7	1	23	..	11
67	Azerbaijan	45	45	1	2	53.5	6	36	1	25
68	Bosnia and Herzegovina	32	25	0	2	10.5	0	..	2	8
69	Ukraine	38	38	2	3	22.0	0	23	..	13
70	Iran, Islamic Republic of	57	59	0	4	104.1	23	19	1	19
71	The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	42	51	2	2	8.8	0	..	2	12
72	Mauritius	..	..	2	..	14.0	0	..	2	..
73	Brazil	76	73	2	4	15.9	0	5	2	19
74	Georgia	43	40	2	3	18.8	0	2	..	23
75	Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	65	61	2	3	39.5	1	7	2	20
76	Armenia	39	39	2	3	31.1	0	17	2	12
77	Ecuador	73	71	2	2	20.0	0	7	2	15
78	Belize	62	62	2	..	..	0	..	0	22
79	Colombia	75	75	2	5	40.1	0	11	2	29
80	Jamaica	73	74	2	4	4.8	0	..	..	15
81	Tunisia	70	76	1	3	61.5	2	14	2	16
82	Jordan	75	76	0	4	31.9	0	5	1	14
83	Turkey	38	46	2	3	38.3	1	13	2	12
84	Algeria	50	58	1	3	49.6	0	28	1	16
85	Tonga	..	..	1	..	..	0	..	..	..

## MEDIUM HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

86	Fiji	..	..	0	1	60.0	0	..	..	..
87	Turkmenistan	..	..	0	2	107.0	0	..	0	..
88	Dominican Republic	83	83	2	4	26.8	0	12	2	16
89	China	70	68	0	4	84.5	24	..	2	..
90	El Salvador	64	63	2	2	17.3	0	6	2	14
91	Sri Lanka	74	74	2	4	75.0	1	5	2	12
92	Thailand	84	86	2	3	44.0	0	13	2	29
93	Gabon	..	..	1	..	43.5	0	..	2	..
94	Suriname	..	..	2	1	10.6	0	..	..	..
95	Bolivia, Plurinational State of	74	69	2	3	24.2	0	18	2	27

HDI rank	AGENCY		POLITICAL FREEDOM		CIVIL LIBERTIES			ACCOUNTABILITY		
	Satisfaction with freedom of choice (% satisfied)		Democracy	Human rights violations	Press freedom	Journalists imprisoned	Corruption victims	Democratic decentralization	Political engagement	
	Total	Female								Score (0–2) <sup>a</sup>
	2009	2009	2008	2008	2009	2009	2008	2008	2008	
96	Paraguay	69	67	2	3	14.3	0	10	..	10
97	Philippines	87	87	2	4	38.3	0	13	2	24
98	Botswana	84	84	1	..	15.5	0	10	1	18
99	Moldova, Republic of	48	46	2	3	33.8	0	34	..	20
100	Mongolia	42	40	2	3	23.3	0	20	1	25
101	Egypt	60	55	1	4	51.4	3	24	0	12
102	Uzbekistan	76	71	1	3	67.7	7	12	1	23
103	Micronesia, Federated States of	..	..	2	..	..	0	..	..	..
104	Guyana	66	65	1	..	10.5	0	..	2	19
105	Namibia	76	75	1	1	9.0	0	..	..	23
106	Honduras	64	64	2	2	42.0	0	9	2	13
107	Maldives	..	..	2	1	14.0	0	..	..	..
108	Indonesia	75	75	2	3	28.5	0	4	2	11
109	Kyrgyzstan	63	64	2	1	40.0	0	24	1	12
110	South Africa	73	70	1	3	8.5	0	13	2	24
111	Syrian Arab Republic	72	66	0	4	78.0	1	24	..	10
112	Tajikistan	59	65	1	2	32.0	0	17	1	19
113	Viet Nam	73	74	0	3	81.7	1	9	2	16
114	Morocco	71	81	0	3	41.0	1	24	0	6
115	Nicaragua	74	76	2	2	16.8	0	13	2	14
116	Guatemala	63	63	2	2	29.5	0	12	0	23
117	Equatorial Guinea	..	..	1	3	65.5	0	..	0	..
118	Cape Verde	..	..	2	..	11.0	0	..	..	..
119	India	66	60	2	4	29.3	1	15	1	12
120	Timor-Leste	..	..	2	2	16.0	0	..	0	..
121	Swaziland	..	..	0	3	52.5	0	..	..	..
122	Lao People's Democratic Republic	84	84	0	1	92.0	0	15	1	42
123	Solomon Islands	..	..	2	1	..	0	..	..	..
124	Cambodia	93	91	1	2	35.2	1	11	..	14
125	Pakistan	31	40	2	4	65.7	0	9	1	15
126	Congo	52	55	1	3	34.3	0	43	..	25
127	São Tomé and Príncipe	..	..	2	..	..	0	..	..	..

## LOW HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

128	Kenya	58	61	2	4	25.0	0	32	..	23
129	Bangladesh	62	62	0	4	37.3	0	9	0	7
130	Ghana	74	72	2	2	6.0	0	14	..	19
131	Cameroon	69	70	1	4	30.5	1	26	..	20
132	Myanmar	..	..	0	5	102.7	9	..	..	6
133	Yemen	62	54	1	4	83.4	2	41	1	9
134	Benin	67	66	2	2	16.0	0	20	2	21
135	Madagascar	33	29	2	..	45.8	0	12	2	10
136	Mauritania	69	76	0	3	28.5	1	18	..	28
137	Papua New Guinea	..	..	2	2	14.7	0	..	2	..
138	Nepal	58	57	2	4	35.6	0	8	2	11
139	Togo	24	23	1	2	15.5	0	22	2	19
140	Comoros	50	40	2	..	19.0	0	11	..	..
141	Lesotho	..	..	1	..	27.5	0	..	..	..
142	Nigeria	51	47	2	4	46.0	0	27	0	30
143	Uganda	76	78	1	3	21.5	0	23	..	21
144	Senegal	54	57	2	3	22.0	0	20	0	26
145	Haiti	42	40	1	2	15.0	0	20	..	26
146	Angola	69	70	0	3	36.5	0	33	0	39
147	Djibouti	65	65	0	..	31.0	0	13	..	29
148	Tanzania, United Republic of	54	58	1	2	15.5	0	27	..	32
149	Côte d'Ivoire	76	75	0	3	29.0	0	22	..	..
150	Zambia	71	68	1	..	26.8	0	17	1	16
151	Gambia	..	..	1	2	48.3	1	..	0	..

HDI rank	AGENCY		POLITICAL FREEDOM		CIVIL LIBERTIES			ACCOUNTABILITY		
	Satisfaction with freedom of choice (% satisfied)		Democracy	Human rights violations	Press freedom (index) <sup>c</sup>	Journalists imprisoned (number) <sup>d</sup>	Corruption victims (% of people who faced a bribe situation in the last year)	Democratic decentralization	Political engagement (% of people who voiced opinion to public officials)	
	Total	Female								Score (0–2) <sup>a</sup>
152	Rwanda	77	74	1	2	64.7	0	10	1	26
153	Malawi	88	88	2	2	15.5	0	10	0	26
154	Sudan	69	69	0	5	54.0	0	..	..	38
155	Afghanistan	63	56	1	5	54.3	0	31	0	22
156	Guinea	67	63	0	4	28.5	0	..	..	30
157	Ethiopia	35	37	1	3	49.0	4	14	1	17
158	Sierra Leone	72	73	2	3	34.0	0	15	0	41
159	Central African Republic	66	67	1	4	17.8	0	..	0	38
160	Mali	49	63	2	2	8.0	0	23	2	16
161	Burkina Faso	57	56	1	3	15.0	0	14	1	12
162	Liberia	72	71	2	2	15.5	0	29	..	28
163	Chad	52	41	1	5	44.5	0	16	0	22
164	Guinea-Bissau	..	..	2	1	23.5	0	..	..	..
165	Mozambique	51	49	1	3	19.0	0	20	1	15
166	Burundi	43	44	2	4	29.0	0	14	2	13
167	Niger	88	87	2	3	48.5	0	17	..	19
168	Congo, Democratic Republic of the	54	55	1	5	53.5	0	..	0	19
169	Zimbabwe	41	43	1	4	46.5	0	33	..	10

TABLE  
6

## OTHER COUNTRIES OR TERRITORIES

Antigua and Barbuda	..	..	2	..	..	0	..	..	..	..
Bhutan	..	..	2	..	15.8	0	..	..	..	..
Cuba	26	28	0	3	94.0	22	..	1	40	..
Dominica	..	..	2	..	..	0	..	..	..	..
Eritrea	..	..	1	3	115.5	19	..	0	..	..
Grenada	..	..	2	..	..	0	..	..	..	..
Iraq	37	39	0	5	53.3	1	36	..	..	21
Kiribati	..	..	2	..	..	0	..	..	..	..
Korea, Democratic People's Rep. of	..	..	0	..	112.5	0	..	2	..	..
Lebanon	66	64	0	3	15.4	0	30	1	12	..
Marshall Islands	..	..	2	..	..	0	..	..	..	..
Monaco	..	..	..	..	..	0	..	..	..	..
Nauru	..	..	2	..	..	0	..	..	..	..
Occupied Palestinian Territories	46	47	..	5 <sup>g</sup>	69.8	0	15	..	..	20
Oman	..	..	0	1	29.5	0	..	0	..	..
Palau	..	..	2	..	..	0	..	..	..	..
Saint Kitts and Nevis	..	..	2	..	..	0	..	..	..	..
Saint Lucia	..	..	2	..	..	0	..	2	..	..
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	..	..	2	..	..	0	..	..	..	..
Samoa	..	..	1	..	..	0	..	0	..	..
San Marino	..	..	2	..	..	0	..	..	..	..
Seychelles	..	..	1	..	16.0	0	..	..	..	..
Somalia	..	..	0	5	77.5	0	..	..	..	..
Tuvalu	..	..	2	..	..	0	..	..	..	..
Vanuatu	..	..	2	..	..	0	..	2	..	..

## NOTES

a 0 is nondemocratic, 1 is democratic with no alternation, 2 is democratic.

b 1 is fewest human rights violations, 5 is most human rights violations.

c A lower score indicates more freedom of the press.

d Data refer to verified cases of journalists having been imprisoned as of December 1, 2009. Countries with a value of 0 did not have any verified cases as of that date.

e 0 is no local elections, 1 is legislature elected but executive appointed, 2 is legislature and executive locally elected.

f Refers to Israel's pre-1967 borders and does not include Occupied Territories (Gaza and the West Bank).

g Refers to violence committed within the Occupied Palestinian Territories by Israeli forces. Violence committed in West Bank by actors working with or for the Palestinian National Authority receives a score of 4.

## SOURCES

Columns 1, 2, 7 and 9: Gallup World Poll database (2010).

Column 3: Cheibub, Gandhi, and Vreeland (2010).

Column 4: Gibney, Cornett, and Woods (2010).

Column 5: Reporters Without Borders (2009).

Column 6: CPJ (2009).

Column 8: Beck and others (2001).

**TABLE  
7**

# Sustainability and vulnerability

HDI rank	Adjusted net savings <sup>a</sup> (% of GNI)	Ecological footprint of consumption (hectares per capita)	SHARE OF TOTAL PRIMARY ENERGY SUPPLY		Carbon dioxide emissions per capita		Protected area (% terrestrial area)	Population living on degraded land (%)	POPULATION WITHOUT ACCESS TO IMPROVED SERVICES		Deaths due to indoor and outdoor air and water pollution <sup>d</sup> (per million people)	Population affected by natural disasters <sup>e</sup> (average per year, per million people)	
			Fossil fuels <sup>b</sup>	Renewable sources <sup>c</sup>	1990	2006			Water	Sanitation			
			(%)	(%)	2007	2007			(%)	(%)			2008
1	Norway	16.2	4.2	69	31	7.4	8.6	14.4	0	0	0	65	49
2	Australia	15.0	..	94	6	17.4	18.1	10.5	9	0	0	35	458
3	New Zealand	..	7.6	67	33	6.7	7.4	25.9	5	0	..	0	189
4	United States	0.9	9.0	86	5	19.0	19.0	14.8	1	1	0	135	7,322
5	Ireland	7.5	8.2	91	3	8.8	10.4	1.0	0	0	1	0	46
6	Liechtenstein	..	..	..	..	..	..	42.4	..	..	..	0	..
7	Netherlands	-1.2	4.6	93	4	11.2	10.3	12.4	5	0	0	203	0
8	Canada	7.6	5.8	76	16	16.2	16.7	8.0	3	0	0	84	63
9	Sweden	20.5	..	33	31	6.0	5.6	11.3	0	0	0	55	4
10	Germany	..	4.0	81	9	12.1 <sup>f</sup>	9.7	40.5	8	0	0	124	449
11	Japan	15.3	4.1	83	3	9.5	10.1	16.3	0	0	0	194	1,378
12	Korea, Republic of	21.1	3.7	82	1	5.6	9.9	2.4	3	2	0	150	1,232
13	Switzerland	..	5.6	52	21	6.3	5.6	22.8	0	0	0	108	108
14	France	9.8	4.6	51	7	7.0	6.2	15.1	4	0	0	81	108
15	Israel	11.3	5.4	96	4	7.4	10.3	18.7	13	0	0	213	9
16	Finland	16.0	5.5	50	24	10.2	12.7	9.1	0	0	0	19	8
17	Iceland	..	..	19	81	8.1	7.4	9.7	0	0	0	0	44
18	Belgium	..	5.7	73	4	10.8	10.3	0.9	10	0	0	203	27
19	Denmark	13.8	7.2	82	18	9.8	9.9	5.0	9	0	0	111	0
20	Spain	10.1	5.6	83	7	5.9	8.0	8.6	1	0	0	137	20
21	Hong Kong, China (SAR)	..	..	95	0	4.8	5.5	41.8	..	..	..	0	83
22	Greece	-4.8	5.8	94	5	7.2	8.7	13.8	1	0	2	226	195
23	Italy	8.6	4.9	91	7	7.5	8.1	9.9	2	0	..	137	127
24	Luxembourg	..	..	89	3	26.0	24.5	19.8	..	0	0	0	0
25	Austria	17.6	4.9	73	26	7.9	8.6	22.9	3	0	0	147	820
26	United Kingdom	3.9	6.1	90	..	10.0	9.4	24.4	3	0	0	189	683
27	Singapore	34.7	4.5	100	0	15.6	12.8	5.4	..	0	0	262	52
28	Czech Republic	13.4	5.3	83	5	12.7	11.3	15.1	4	0	2	167	2,344
29	Slovenia	18.1	3.9	69	10	6.4 <sup>f</sup>	7.6	12.1	8	1	0	150	33
30	Andorra	..	..	..	..	..	..	6.0	..	0	0	0	..
31	Slovakia	-81.1	4.9	71	6	8.4 <sup>f</sup>	7.0	23.5	9	0	0	74	219
32	United Arab Emirates	..	10.3	100	0	29.4	32.8	5.6	2	0	3	51	..
33	Malta	..	..	100	0	6.3	6.3	17.3	..	0	0	0	..
34	Estonia	9.0	6.4	90	10	16.4 <sup>f</sup>	13.1	20.0	5	2	5	74	8
35	Cyprus	-2.8	..	97	3	6.8	9.2	11.0	11	0	0	242	0
36	Hungary	5.0	3.2	79	5	6.0	5.7	5.1	17	0	0	208	509
37	Brunei Darussalam	..	..	100	0	25.0	15.5	42.9	0	..	..	0	..
38	Qatar	..	9.7	100	0	25.2	56.2	0.7	0	0	0	0	..
39	Bahrain	15.6	..	100	0	24.1	28.8	1.4	0	..	..	0	..
40	Portugal	4.1	4.4	79	18	4.4	5.7	5.9	2	1	0	191	1,560
41	Poland	9.2	3.9	94	6	9.1	8.3	21.8	13	0	10	162	61
42	Barbados	..	..	..	..	4.0	4.6	0.1	..	0	0	0	0

**VERY HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT**

HDI rank	Adjusted net savings <sup>a</sup> (% of GNI)	Ecological footprint of consumption (hectares per capita)	SHARE OF TOTAL PRIMARY ENERGY SUPPLY		Carbon dioxide emissions per capita		Protected area (% terrestrial area)	Population living on degraded land (%)	POPULATION WITHOUT ACCESS TO IMPROVED SERVICES		Deaths due to indoor and outdoor air and water pollution <sup>d</sup> (per million people)	Population affected by natural disasters <sup>e</sup> (average per year, per million people)
			Fossil fuels <sup>b</sup>	Renewable sources <sup>c</sup>	Water	Sanitation						
			(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)			(%)	(%)		
	2008	2006	2007	2007	1990	2006	2009	2010	2008	2008	2004	2000–2009

**HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT**

43	Bahamas	..	..	..	..	7.6	6.5	13.7	..	..	0	0	6,666
44	Lithuania	6.6	3.3	62	9	6.0	4.2	4.5	5	..	..	204	0
45	Chile	-0.4	3.1	78	22	2.7	3.7	16.5	1	4	4	161	4,774
46	Argentina	7.7	3.0	90	7	3.5	4.4	5.4	2	3	10	349	1,963
47	Kuwait	9.7	7.9	100	0	19.0	31.2	1.6	1	1	0	115	0
48	Latvia	14.8	4.6	64	30	5.1 <sup>f</sup>	3.3	17.8	2	1	22	0	5
49	Montenegro	..	..	..	..	..	..	13.3	8	2	8	0	273
50	Romania	13.7	2.7	83	13	6.8	4.6	7.1	13	..	28	460	1,072
51	Croatia	11.3	3.3	87	7	3.7 <sup>f</sup>	5.2	7.3	18	1	1	225	52
52	Uruguay	7.2	..	62	38	1.3	2.1	0.3	6	0	0	421	4,824
53	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	..	3.2	99	1	9.2	9.2	0.1	8	..	3	310	..
54	Panama	18.9	3.2	75	25	1.3	2.0	18.7	4	7	31	189	2,950
55	Saudi Arabia	-1.8	3.5	100	0	13.2	15.8	31.3	4	..	..	108	61
56	Mexico	9.0	3.2	89	9	4.6	4.1	11.1	4	6	15	174	6,587
57	Malaysia	..	..	95	5	3.1	7.2	17.9	1	0	4	60	1,667
58	Bulgaria	2.9	3.3	78	5	8.7	6.3	9.1	8	0	0	437	203
59	Trinidad and Tobago	-19.2	..	100	0	13.9	25.3	31.2	..	6	8	0	146
60	Serbia	..	..	89	11	..	..	6.0	19	1	8	0	176
61	Belarus	19.8	4.2	92	5	9.6	7.1	7.3	5	0	7	10	0
62	Costa Rica	9.1	2.7	47	53	1.0	1.8	20.9	1	3	5	118	11,383
63	Peru	7.0	1.8	70	30	1.0	1.4	13.6	1	18	32	244	18,032
64	Albania	8.5	2.6	68	21	2.3	1.4	9.8	6	3	2	97	21,349
65	Russian Federation	1.6	4.4	89	3	13.9 <sup>f</sup>	10.9	9.0	3	4	13	241	1,531
66	Kazakhstan	2.5	4.4	99	1	15.9 <sup>f</sup>	12.6	2.5	24	5	3	358	571
67	Azerbaijan	-0.1	2.3	98	2	5.9 <sup>f</sup>	4.2	7.2	4	20	55	525	474
68	Bosnia and Herzegovina	..	3.4	91	9	1.2 <sup>f</sup>	7.0	0.6	6	1	5	79	10,832
69	Ukraine	8.5	2.7	82	1	11.9	6.9	3.5	6	2	5	313	1,561
70	Iran, Islamic Republic of	..	2.7	99	1	4.0	6.6	7.1	25	..	..	134	58,770
71	The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	9.0	..	85	8	5.6 <sup>f</sup>	5.3	4.9	7	0	11	148	60,392
72	Mauritius	8.5	..	..	..	1.4	3.1	4.5	..	1	9	81	220
73	Brazil	5.2	..	53	44	1.4	1.9	28.0	8	3	20	269	3,908
74	Georgia	-0.3	..	70	30	2.9 <sup>f</sup>	1.2	3.7	2	2	5	421	18,916
75	Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	6.5	2.3	88	12	6.2	6.3	53.8	2	..	..	69	506
76	Armenia	18.1	1.6	71	6	1.1 <sup>f</sup>	1.5	8.0	10	4	10	1,045	10,704
77	Ecuador	0.4	1.9	87	13	1.6	2.4	25.1	2	6	8	124	9,126
78	Belize	8.8	..	..	..	1.7	2.9	28.0	1	1	10	0	54,328
79	Colombia	1.5	1.9	71	29	1.6	1.4	20.4	2	8	26	168	11,288
80	Jamaica	..	..	90	10	3.4	4.5	18.9	3	6	17	340	17,504
81	Tunisia	7.0	1.9	86	14	1.6	2.3	1.3	37	6	15	174	362
82	Jordan	3.6	2.0	98	2	3.2	3.6	9.4	22	4	2	204	2,639
83	Turkey	8.3	2.8	90	10	2.6	3.6	1.9	5	1	10	427	957
84	Algeria	21.4	1.9	100	0	3.1	4.0	6.3	29	17	5	324	622
85	Tonga	..	..	..	..	0.8	1.3	14.5	..	0	4	0	18,168

**MEDIUM HUMAN DEVELOPMENT**

86	Fiji	-7.1	3.7	..	..	1.1	1.9	1.3	..	..	..	0	6,720
87	Turkmenistan	..	3.8	100	0	7.2 <sup>f</sup>	9.0	3.0	11	..	2	691	0
88	Dominican Republic	-0.3	1.4	81	20	1.3	2.1	22.1	7	14	17	256	3,319
89	China	35.1	1.8	87	12	2.1	4.6	16.6	9	11	45	693	96,359
90	El Salvador	-0.1	..	42	58	0.5	1.0	0.8	6	13	13	215	39,965
91	Sri Lanka	10.4	0.9	46	55	0.2	0.6	20.8	21	10	9	315	31,444
92	Thailand	18.0	1.7	81	19	1.8	4.3	19.6	17	2	4	345	46,173
93	Gabon	3.6	..	40	60	6.6	1.6	14.9	0	13	67	372	1,357
94	Suriname	..	..	..	..	4.5	5.4	11.4	0	7	16	0	6,744
95	Bolivia, Plurinational State of	-4.7	2.4	82	18	0.8	1.2	18.2	2	14	75	633	17,895

HDI rank	Adjusted net savings <sup>a</sup> (% of GNI)	Ecological footprint of consumption (hectares per capita)	SHARE OF TOTAL PRIMARY ENERGY SUPPLY		Carbon dioxide emissions per capita		Protected area (% terrestrial area)	Population living on degraded land (%)	POPULATION WITHOUT ACCESS TO IMPROVED SERVICES		Deaths due to indoor and outdoor air and water pollution <sup>d</sup> (per million people)	Population affected by natural disasters <sup>e</sup> (average per year, per million people)	
			Fossil fuels <sup>b</sup>	Renewable sources <sup>c</sup>	1990	2006			Water	Sanitation			
			(%)	(%)	2007	2007			(%)	(%)			2008
96	Paraguay	9.0	3.4	15	85	0.5	0.7	5.5	1	14	30	224	10,590
97	Philippines	22.3	..	57	43	0.7	0.8	10.9	2	9	24	322	60,119
98	Botswana	37.2	3.9	69	23	1.6	2.6	30.9	22	5	40	771	7,925
99	Moldova, Republic of	17.3	1.7	90	2	4.8 <sup>f</sup>	2.0	1.4	22	10	21	340	86,995
100	Mongolia	3.0	..	96	3	4.5	3.6	13.4	31	24	50	318	120,113
101	Egypt	2.1	1.4	96	4	1.4	2.2	5.9	25	1	6	345	2
102	Uzbekistan	-14.1	1.7	99	1	5.3 <sup>f</sup>	4.3	2.3	27	13	0	715	2,431
103	Micronesia, Federated States of	..	..	..	..	..	..	4.0	..	..	..	0	10,768
104	Guyana	14.4	..	..	..	1.6	2.0	4.9	0	6	19	262	59,712
105	Namibia	9.9	3.0	68	21	0.0	1.4	14.5	28	8	67	152	42,577
106	Honduras	13.1	2.2	55	45	0.5	1.0	18.2	15	14	29	385	18,638
107	Maldives	..	..	..	..	0.7	2.9	..	..	9	2	0	4,901
108	Indonesia	-2.4	..	69	31	0.8	1.5	14.1	3	20	48	505	4,935
109	Kyrgyzstan	10.4	1.3	61	39	2.5	1.1	6.9	10	10	7	736	518
110	South Africa	-3.5	2.7	88	10	9.1	8.6	6.9	17	9	23	350	33,998
111	Syrian Arab Republic	-15.2	1.6	98	2	2.9	3.5	0.6	33	11	4	222	8,263
112	Tajikistan	18.8	0.9	62	38	3.9 <sup>f</sup>	1.0	4.1	10	30	6	1,302	100,709
113	Viet Nam	9.7	1.0	51	49	0.3	1.2	6.2	8	6	25	438	25,632
114	Morocco	19.8	1.3	94	4	0.9	1.5	1.6	39	19	31	186	1,156
115	Nicaragua	..	2.3	41	59	0.6	0.8	36.7	14	15	48	316	10,527
116	Guatemala	5.3	1.7	46	54	0.6	0.9	30.6	9	6	19	468	27,087
117	Equatorial Guinea	-38.5	..	..	..	0.4	8.8	19.2	0	..	..	1,182	155
118	Cape Verde	..	..	..	..	0.2	0.6	2.5	..	16	46	213	11,020
119	India	24.2	0.8	70	29	0.8	1.3	5.3	10	12	69	954	55,557
120	Timor-Leste	..	..	..	..	..	0.2	6.1	..	31	50	316	93
121	Swaziland	7.1	..	..	..	0.5	0.9	3.0	0	31	45	718	156,115
122	Lao People's Democratic Republic	17.1	1.0	..	..	0.1	0.2	16.3	4	43	47	847	24,535
123	Solomon Islands	54.7	1.7	..	..	0.5	0.4	0.1	..	..	..	433	2,050
124	Cambodia	..	0.9	29	71	0.0	0.3	24.0	39	39	71	1,304	62,992
125	Pakistan	6.1	0.7	62	37	0.6	0.9	10.3	4	10	55	896	8,953
126	Congo	-57.1	1.0	39	58	0.5	0.4	9.5	0	29	70	898	862
127	São Tomé and Príncipe	..	..	..	..	0.6	0.7	..	..	11	74	666	..

## LOW HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

128	Kenya	10.2	..	20	80	0.2	0.3	11.6	31	41	69	1,106	94,526
129	Bangladesh	23.7	..	66	34	0.1	0.3	1.6	11	20	47	821	49,538
130	Ghana	-6.6	1.6	32	68	0.3	0.4	14.0	1	18	87	1,283	3,238
131	Cameroon	..	1.1	27	73	0.1	0.2	9.2	15	26	53	1,832	168
132	Myanmar	..	1.0	31	68	0.1	0.2	6.3	19	29	19	883	5,989
133	Yemen	..	1.0	99	1	0.8 <sup>f</sup>	1.0	0.5	32	38	48	1,102	135
134	Benin	..	1.0	37	62	0.1	0.4	23.8	2	25	88	2,037	3,832
135	Madagascar	7.0	1.2	..	..	0.1	0.1	2.9	0	59	89	1,967	23,628
136	Mauritania	..	3.1	..	..	1.4	0.5	0.5	24	51	74	1,273	37,166
137	Papua New Guinea	3.1	1.7	..	..	0.5	0.7	3.1	0	60	55	737	5,078
138	Nepal	30.5	..	11	89	0.0	0.1	17.0	2	12	69	877	9,611
139	Togo	..	..	13	85	0.2	0.2	11.3	5	40	88	1,403	2,991
140	Comoros	7.0	..	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.0	..	5	64	664	47,708
141	Lesotho	19.4	..	..	..	..	..	0.5	64	15	71	304	52,807
142	Nigeria	..	1.6	19	81	0.5	0.7	12.8	12	42	68	2,120	432
143	Uganda	3.3	..	..	..	0.0	0.1	9.7	23	33	52	1,692	10,899
144	Senegal	12.2	1.2	53	47	0.4	0.4	24.1	16	31	49	1,911	7,394
145	Haiti	..	0.5	28	72	0.1	0.2	0.3	15	37	83	1,080	12,150
146	Angola	-42.6	0.9	34	66	0.4	0.6	12.4	3	50	43	5,225	5,421
147	Djibouti	..	0.9	..	..	0.7	0.6	0.0	8	8	44	885	94,144
148	Tanzania, United Republic of	..	1.0	10	90	0.1	0.1	27.7	25	46	76	1,392	13,303
149	Côte d'Ivoire	1.7	0.9	23	77	0.5	0.4	22.6	1	20	77	1,884	39
150	Zambia	-0.7	1.2	11	89	0.3	0.2	36.0	5	40	51	1,961	36,424
151	Gambia	3.9	1.1	..	..	0.2	0.2	1.5	18	8	33	1,283	2,059

HDI rank	Adjusted net savings <sup>a</sup> (% of GNI)	Ecological footprint of consumption (hectares per capita)	SHARE OF TOTAL PRIMARY ENERGY SUPPLY		Carbon dioxide emissions per capita		Protected area (% terrestrial area)	Population living on degraded land (%)	POPULATION WITHOUT ACCESS TO IMPROVED SERVICES		Deaths due to indoor and outdoor air and water pollution <sup>d</sup> (per million people)	Population affected by natural disasters <sup>e</sup> (average per year, per million people)
			Fossil fuels <sup>b</sup> (%)	Renewable sources <sup>c</sup> (%)	1990	2006			Water (%)	Sanitation (%)		
	2008	2006	2007	2007	1990	2006	2009	2010	2008	2008	2004	2000–2009
152	Rwanda	20.1	..	..	0.1	0.1	10.0	10	35	46	3,345	21,544
153	Malawi	25.1	..	..	0.1	0.1	15.0	19	20	44	2,395	70,315
154	Sudan	-13.1	2.2	26	74	0.2	0.3	4.9	40	43	66	20,408
155	Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	0.2	0.0	0.4	11	52	63	23,278
156	Guinea	-11.3	1.5	..	..	0.2	0.1	6.8	1	29	81	3,227
157	Ethiopia	8.9	..	9	92	0.1	0.1	18.4	72	62	88	37,289
158	Sierra Leone	-1.0	0.8	..	..	0.1	0.2	5.0	0	51	87	457
159	Central African Republic	-4.6	1.4	..	..	0.1	0.1	14.7	0	33	66	510
160	Mali	..	1.9	..	..	0.1	0.0	2.4	60	44	64	9,531
161	Burkina Faso	..	1.4	..	..	0.1	0.1	13.9	73	24	89	2,504
162	Liberia	..	1.2	..	..	0.2	0.2	18.1	0	32	83	1,080
163	Chad	-49.9	1.8	..	..	0.0	0.0	9.4	45	50	91	31,625
164	Guinea-Bissau	16.6	1.0	..	..	0.2	0.2	16.1	1	39	79	11,817
165	Mozambique	-4.6	..	5	95	0.1	0.1	15.8	2	53	83	47,950
166	Burundi	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.0	4.9	19	28	54	51,177
167	Niger	..	1.7	..	..	0.1	0.1	6.8	25	52	91	50,079
168	Congo, Democratic Republic of the	-2.5	0.7	4	96	0.1	0.0	10.0	0	54	77	1,288
169	Zimbabwe	..	1.0	28	70	1.6	0.8	28.0	29	18	56	75,240

TABLE  
7

## OTHER COUNTRIES OR TERRITORIES

Antigua and Barbuda	..	..	..	..	4.9	5.1	7.0	..	..	..	0	32,725
Bhutan	50.4	..	..	..	0.2	0.6	28.4	0	8	35	789	0
Cuba	..	2.3	87	13	3.1	2.6	6.3	17	6	9	233	97,163
Dominica	..	..	..	..	0.9	1.7	21.7	..	..	..	0	12,965
Eritrea	..	0.8	27	74	..	0.1	5.0	59	39	86	1,231	87,758
Grenada	..	..	..	..	1.3	2.3	1.7	..	..	3	0	65,910
Iraq	..	1.3	99	0	2.8	3.2	0.1	5	21	27	1,244	276
Kiribati	..	..	..	..	0.3	0.3	22.0	..	..	..	0	0
Korea, Democratic People's Rep. of	..	1.4	88	12	12.2	3.6	4.0	3	0	..	436	7,874
Lebanon	0.1	2.1	93	5	3.1	3.8	0.5	1	0	..	149	460
Marshall Islands	..	..	..	..	1.0	1.6	3.1	..	6	27	0	1,465
Monaco	..	..	..	..	..	..	23.7	..	0	0	0	..
Nauru	..	..	..	..	14.4	14.1	..	..	..	..	0	..
Occupied Palestinian Territories	..	..	..	..	..	0.8	..	..	9	11	0	0
Oman	..	3.5	100	0	5.6	16.3	10.7	6	12	..	117	783
Palau	..	..	..	..	15.7	5.8	2.0	..	..	..	0	..
Saint Kitts and Nevis	..	..	..	..	1.6	2.7	3.6	..	1	4	0	..
Saint Lucia	..	..	..	..	1.2	2.3	14.3	..	2	..	0	0
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	7.6	..	..	..	0.7	1.7	10.9	..	..	..	0	1,557
Samoa	..	..	..	..	0.8	0.9	3.4	..	..	0	0	3,277
San Marino	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0	..
Seychelles	..	..	..	..	1.6	8.6	42.0	..	..	..	0	22,448
Somalia	..	1.5	..	..	0.0	0.0	0.6	26	70	77	3,490	67,697
Tuvalu	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.4	..	3	16	0	..
Vanuatu	..	..	..	..	0.5	0.4	4.3	..	17	48	0	36,308

## NOTES

**a** Includes particulate emissions damage.

**b** Fossil fuels include coal and coal products, crude, natural gas liquids, feedstocks, petroleum products and natural gas.

**c** Renewables sources include hydropower, geothermal power, combustible renewables, waste, solar and wind, and exclude nuclear energy.

**d** Includes deaths from diarrhoea attributable to water, sanitation and hygiene; deaths from acute respiratory infections (children under age 5), chronic obstructive pulmonary disease (adults over age 30) and lung cancer (adults over age 30) attributable to indoor smoke; and deaths from respiratory infections and diseases, lung cancer and selected cardiovascular diseases attributable to outdoor air pollution.

**e** Natural disasters include droughts, earthquakes, epidemics, extreme temperatures, floods, insect infestation, storms, volcanoes and wildfires.

**f** Data refer to a year other than that specified.

## SOURCES

**Column 1:** World Bank (2010a).

**Column 2:** GFN (2009).

**Columns 3 and 4:** Calculated based on data on total primary energy supply source from IEA (2009).

**Columns 5 and 6:** Boden, Marland, and Andres (2009).

**Column 7:** UNEP-WCMC (2006).

**Column 8:** FAO (2010a).

**Columns 9 and 10:** WHO and UNICEF (2010).

**Column 11:** Calculated based on data from WHO (2008) and UNDESA (2009d).

**Column 12:** Calculated based on CRED EM-DAT (2010) and UNDESA (2009d).

**TABLE 8**

# Human security

HDI rank	LIMITATIONS TO FREEDOM FROM FEAR						LIMITATIONS TO FREEDOM FROM WANT				
	Conventional arms transfers <sup>a</sup> (1990 \$ millions)		Refugees by country of origin	Internally displaced persons <sup>b</sup>	Civil war		Prevalence of undernourishment		Intensity of food deprivation		
	Exports	Imports			Fatalities	Intensity	(% of total population)		(average % shortfall in minimum dietary energy requirements)		
			(thousands)	(thousands)	(average per year of conflict per million inhabitants)	Score (0–2) <sup>c</sup>	1990–1992 <sup>d</sup>	2004–2006 <sup>d</sup>	1990/1992	2004/2006	
	2008	2008	2008	2008	1990/2008	2008					
<b>VERY HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT</b>											
1	Norway	2	536	0.0	..	..	0	<5	<5	..	..
2	Australia	6	380	0.0	..	..	0	<5	<5	..	..
3	New Zealand	..	2	0.0	..	..	0	<5	<5	..	..
4	United States	6,093	808	2.1	..	..	0	<5	<5	..	..
5	Ireland	1	21	0.0	..	..	0	<5	<5	..	..
6	Liechtenstein	..	..	..	..	..	0	..	..	..	..
7	Netherlands	554	132	0.0	..	..	0	<5	<5	..	..
8	Canada	236	427	0.1	..	..	0	<5	<5	..	..
9	Sweden	457	64	0.0	..	..	0	<5	<5	..	..
10	Germany	..	..	0.2	..	..	0	<5	<5	..	..
11	Japan	..	584	0.2	..	..	0	<5	<5	..	..
12	Korea, Republic of	80	1,821	1.1	..	..	0	<5	<5	7	7
13	Switzerland	467	14	0.0	..	..	0	<5	<5	..	..
14	France	1,831	7	0.1	..	..	0	<5	<5	..	..
15	Israel	271	665	1.5	..	78.5	1	<5	<5	..	..
16	Finland	67	152	0.0	..	..	0	<5	<5	..	..
17	Iceland	..	..	0.0	..	..	0	<5	<5	..	..
18	Belgium	228	177	0.1	..	..	0	<5	<5	..	..
19	Denmark	15	90	0.0	..	..	0	<5	<5	..	..
20	Spain	603	361	0.0	..	0.9	0	<5	<5	..	..
21	Hong Kong, China (SAR)	..	..	0.0	..	..	0	..	..	..	..
22	Greece	..	563	0.1	..	..	0	<5	<5	..	..
23	Italy	424	189	0.1	..	..	0	<5	<5	..	..
24	Luxembourg	..	..	..	..	..	0	<5	<5	..	..
25	Austria	16	220	0.0	..	..	0	<5	<5	..	..
26	United Kingdom	1,027	506	0.2	..	1.3	0	<5	<5	..	..
27	Singapore	1	1,123	0.1	..	..	0	..	..	..	..
28	Czech Republic	33	20	1.4	..	..	0	<5	<5	7	10
29	Slovenia	..	..	0.1	..	..	0	<5	<5	7	10
30	Andorra	..	..	0.0	..	..	0	..	..	..	..
31	Slovakia	8	..	0.3	..	..	0	<5	<5	7	5
32	United Arab Emirates	..	748	0.3	..	..	0	<5	<5	6	20
33	Malta	..	..	0.0	..	..	0	<5	<5	..	..
34	Estonia	..	50	0.2	..	..	0	<5	<5	10	9
35	Cyprus	..	..	0.0	200.5 <sup>e</sup>	..	0	<5	<5	6	10
36	Hungary	..	5	1.6	..	..	0	<5	<5	6	..
37	Brunei Darussalam	..	..	0.0	..	..	0	<5	<5	8	..
38	Qatar	..	..	0.1	..	..	0	..	..	..	..
39	Bahrain	..	19	0.1	..	..	0	..	..	..	..
40	Portugal	87	159	0.0	..	..	0	<5	<5	..	..
41	Poland	76	623	2.4	..	..	0	<5	<5	6	10
42	Barbados	..	13	0.0	..	..	0	<5	<5	7	8



HDI rank	LIMITATIONS TO FREEDOM FROM FEAR						LIMITATIONS TO FREEDOM FROM WANT			
	Conventional arms transfers <sup>a</sup> (1990 \$ millions)		Refugees by country of origin	Internally displaced persons <sup>b</sup>	Civil war		Prevalence of undernourishment		Intensity of food deprivation	
	Exports	Imports			Fatalities	Intensity				
					(average per year of conflict per million inhabitants)	Score (0–2) <sup>c</sup>	( % of total population)		(average % shortfall in minimum dietary energy requirements)	
	2008	2008	2008	2008	1990/2008	2008	1990–1992 <sup>d</sup>	2004–2006 <sup>d</sup>	1990/1992	2004/2006

**HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT**

43	Bahamas	..	..	0.0	..	..	0	7	6	9	12
44	Lithuania	..	26	0.5	..	..	0	<5	<5	8	10
45	Chile	133	577	1.0	..	..	0	7	<5	9	11
46	Argentina	..	21	1.0	..	..	0	<5	<5	7	11
47	Kuwait	..	5	0.9	..	..	0	20	<5	12	7
48	Latvia	..	44	0.8	..	..	0	<5	<5	7	0
49	Montenegro	..	..	1.3	..	..	0	..	..	..	..
50	Romania	..	70	4.8	..	..	0	<5	<5	7	13
51	Croatia	..	99	97.0	2.4	269.4	0	..	<5	10	4
52	Uruguay	..	65	0.2	..	..	0	5	<5	8	0
53	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	9	..	2.1	..	..	0	<5	<5	7	4
54	Panama	..	..	0.1	..	..	0	18	17	13	11
55	Saudi Arabia	..	115	0.7	..	..	0	<5	<5	8	7
56	Mexico	..	..	6.2	5.5	0.7	0	<5	<5	10	12
57	Malaysia	..	541	0.6	..	..	0	<5	<5	7	7
58	Bulgaria	8	123	3.0	..	..	0	<5	<5	9	10
59	Trinidad and Tobago	..	..	0.2	..	23.2	0	11	10	11	15
60	Serbia	..	..	185.9	250 <sup>f</sup>	..	0	..	..	..	..
61	Belarus	292	..	5.4	..	..	0	<5	<5	6	18
62	Costa Rica	..	..	0.4	..	..	0	<5	<5	8	8
63	Peru	..	2	7.3	150	21.9	1	28	13	14	14
64	Albania	..	13	15.0	..	..	0	<5	<5	10	8
65	Russian Federation	6,026	..	103.1	18–82 <sup>g</sup>	40.2	1	<5	<5	8	11
66	Kazakhstan	..	25	4.8	..	..	0	<5	<5	6	10
67	Azerbaijan	..	21	16.3	573–603 <sup>h</sup>	236.6	0	27	11	12	7
68	Bosnia and Herzegovina	..	..	74.4	125	3,458.2	0	<5	<5	9	7
69	Ukraine	269	..	28.4	..	..	0	<5	<5	7	7
70	Iran, Islamic Republic of	2	91	69.1	..	1.1	1	<5	<5	9	12
71	The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	..	..	7.5	<1	60.6	0	<5	<5	10	8
72	Mauritius	..	..	0.0	..	..	0	7	6	10	12
73	Brazil	72	212	1.4	..	..	0	10	6	13	12
74	Georgia	..	77	12.6	247–249 <sup>i</sup>	289.0	1	47	12	14	9
75	Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	3	764	5.8	..	5.3	0	10	12	10	10
76	Armenia	..	..	16.3	8.4	..	0	46	23	14	13
77	Ecuador	..	140	1.1	..	..	0	24	13	12	5
78	Belize	..	..	0.0	..	..	0	5	<5	9	25
79	Colombia	..	92	373.5	3,304–4,916 <sup>j</sup>	44.7	2	15	10	13	9
80	Jamaica	..	2	0.8	..	..	0	11	5	10	9
81	Tunisia	..	7	2.3	..	..	0	<5	<5	7	10
82	Jordan	28	136	1.9	..	..	0	<5	<5	9	6
83	Turkey	43	578	214.4	954–1,200 <sup>k</sup>	28.2	1	<5	<5	8	9
84	Algeria	..	1,518	9.1	..	134.8	1	<5	..	10	10
85	Tonga	..	..	0.0	..	..	0	..	..	..	..

**MEDIUM HUMAN DEVELOPMENT**

86	Fiji	..	..	1.9	..	..	0	8	<5	10	2
87	Turkmenistan	..	..	0.7	.. <sup>l</sup>	..	0	9	6	10	9
88	Dominican Republic	..	..	0.3	..	..	0	27	21	13	12
89	China	544	1,481	175.2	..	..	0	15	10	14	13
90	El Salvador	..	..	5.2	..	210.2	0	9	10	11	11
91	Sri Lanka	..	..	137.8	380	193.8	2	27	21	15	14
92	Thailand	..	12	1.8	..	5.5	1	29	17	15	11
93	Gabon	..	21	0.1	..	..	0	5	<5	8	8

HDI rank	LIMITATIONS TO FREEDOM FROM FEAR						LIMITATIONS TO FREEDOM FROM WANT				
	Conventional arms transfers <sup>a</sup> (1990 \$ millions)		Refugees by country of origin	Internally displaced persons <sup>b</sup>	Civil war		Prevalence of undernourishment		Intensity of food deprivation		
	Exports	Imports			Fatalities	Intensity	(% of total population)		(average % shortfall in minimum dietary energy requirements)		
	2008	2008	(thousands)	(thousands)	(average per year of conflict per million inhabitants)	Score (0–2) <sup>c</sup>	1990–1992 <sup>d</sup>	2004–2006 <sup>d</sup>	1990/1992	2004/2006	
94	Suriname	..	..	0.1	..	..	0	11	7	10	10
95	Bolivia, Plurinational State of	..	3	0.5	..	..	0	24	23	13	15
96	Paraguay	..	..	0.1	..	..	0	16	12	12	12
97	Philippines	..	10	1.4	125–188	8.0	1	21	15	15	14
98	Botswana	..	..	0.0	..	..	0	20	26	13	13
99	Moldova, Republic of	20	..	5.6	..	170.7	0	<5	<5	9	9
100	Mongolia	..	14	1.3	..	..	0	30	29	14	14
101	Egypt	..	214	6.8	..	2.2	0	<5	<5	10	13
102	Uzbekistan	..	..	6.3	3	6.1	0	5	13	8	13
103	Micronesia, Federated States of	..	..	..	..	..	0	..	..	..	..
104	Guyana	..	..	0.7	..	..	0	18	6	12	13
105	Namibia	..	66	1.0	..	..	0	29	19	14	8
106	Honduras	..	..	1.1	..	..	0	19	12	15	13
107	Maldives	..	..	0.0	..	..	0	9	7	10	5
108	Indonesia	..	241	19.3	70–120	2.2	0	19	16	13	13
109	Kyrgyzstan	16	..	2.5	..	..	0	17	<5	12	4
110	South Africa	161	387	0.5	..	..	0	<5	<5	..	..
111	Syrian Arab Republic	..	292	15.2	433 <sup>m</sup>	..	0	<5	<5	9	7
112	Tajikistan	..	..	0.5	..	815.4	0	34	26	13	10
113	Viet Nam	..	250	328.2	..	..	0	28	13	16	16
114	Morocco	..	49	3.5	..	..	0	5	<5	11	13
115	Nicaragua	..	..	1.5	..	..	0	52	21	21	18
116	Guatemala	..	..	5.9	.. <sup>n</sup>	44.5	0	14	16	12	12
117	Equatorial Guinea	..	41	0.4	..	..	0	..	..	..	..
118	Cape Verde	..	..	0.0	..	..	0	12	14	11	9
119	India	11	1,810	19.6	500	4.1	1	24	22	17	15
120	Timor-Leste	..	..	0.0	<1	..	0	18	23	..	..
121	Swaziland	..	..	0.0	..	..	0	12	18	11	12
122	Lao People's Democratic Republic	..	7	8.6	..	4.6	0	27	19	16	15
123	Solomon Islands	..	..	0.1	..	..	0	25	9	13	8
124	Cambodia	..	..	17.3	..	13.6	0	38	25	16	14
125	Pakistan	..	939	32.4	1,250 <sup>o</sup>	11.4	2	22	23	16	16
126	Congo	..	..	19.9	7.8	582.3	0	40	21	17	14
127	São Tomé and Príncipe	..	..	0.0	..	..	0	15	5	11	7

## LOW HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

128	Kenya	..	..	9.7	400 <sup>p</sup>	..	0	33	30	15	13
129	Bangladesh	..	12	10.1	60–500	0.2	0	36	26	18	17
130	Ghana	..	..	13.2	..	..	0	34	8	15	9
131	Cameroon	..	1	13.9	..	..	0	34	23	15	9
132	Myanmar	..	..	184.4	470 <sup>q</sup>	42.1	1	44	17	17	17
133	Yemen	..	45	1.8	250	257.3	0	30	32	15	16
134	Benin	..	..	0.3	..	..	0	28	19	15	12
135	Madagascar	..	..	0.3	..	..	0	32	35	16	15
136	Mauritania	..	..	45.6	..	..	0	10	8	12	7
137	Papua New Guinea	..	..	0.0	..	10.7	0	..	..	..	..
138	Nepal	..	..	4.2	50–70	45.1	0	21	16	14	11
139	Togo	..	..	16.8	<2	44.1	0	45	37	18	16
140	Comoros	..	5	0.4	..	101.4	0	40	51	16	19
141	Lesotho	..	..	0.0	..	60.4	0	15	15	13	6
142	Nigeria	..	17	14.2	.. <sup>r</sup>	1.0	0	15	8	13	11
143	Uganda	..	3	7.5	437 <sup>s</sup>	25.1	0	19	15	14	11
144	Senegal	..	1	16.0	24–40	14.3	0	28	25	14	10
145	Haiti	..	..	23.1	..	52.9	0	63	58	24	23
146	Angola	..	20	171.4	20	313.7	0	66	44	24	17
147	Djibouti	..	..	0.7	..	209.7	0	60	31	22	12

HDI rank	LIMITATIONS TO FREEDOM FROM FEAR						LIMITATIONS TO FREEDOM FROM WANT				
	Conventional arms transfers <sup>a</sup> (1990 \$ millions)		Refugees by country of origin	Internally displaced persons <sup>b</sup>	Civil war		Prevalence of undernourishment		Intensity of food deprivation		
	Exports	Imports			Fatalities (average per year of conflict per million inhabitants)	Intensity	(% of total population)		(average % shortfall in minimum dietary energy requirements)		
	2008	2008	(thousands)	(thousands)	1990/2008	2008	1990–1992 <sup>d</sup>	2004–2006 <sup>d</sup>	1990/1992	2004/2006	
148	Tanzania, United Republic of	..	..	1.3	..	..	0	28	35	15	16
149	Côte d'Ivoire	..	..	22.2	.. <sup>i</sup>	24.4	0	15	14	13	11
150	Zambia	..	..	0.2	..	..	0	40	45	18	19
151	Gambia	..	..	1.4	..	..	0	20	29	14	14
152	Rwanda	..	6	72.5	..	279.4	0	45	40	20	19
153	Malawi	..	..	0.1	..	..	0	45	29	20	17
154	Sudan	..	128	419.2	4,900 <sup>t</sup>	47.9	1	31	20	15	14
155	Afghanistan	..	..	2,833.1	240	299.1	2	..	..	..	..
156	Guinea	..	..	9.5	..	70.0	0	19	16	15	7
157	Ethiopia	..	..	63.9	200–400	38.6	2	71	44	25	18
158	Sierra Leone	..	..	32.5	..	336.1	0	45	46	22	22
159	Central African Republic	..	..	125.1	162	29.2	0	47	41	19	16
160	Mali	..	2	1.8	..	9.4	1	14	10	13	12
161	Burkina Faso	..	..	0.7	..	..	0	14	9	13	10
162	Liberia	..	..	75.2	.. <sup>u</sup>	660.9	0	30	38	18	18
163	Chad	..	89	55.1	168	97.8	1	59	38	22	17
164	Guinea-Bissau	..	..	1.1	..	798.8	0	20	31	14	14
165	Mozambique	..	..	0.2	..	260.3	0	59	37	22	16
166	Burundi	..	..	281.6	100	111.5	1	44	63	18	21
167	Niger	..	7	0.8	6.5 <sup>v</sup>	18.9	1	38	28	18	15
168	Congo, Democratic Republic of the	..	..	368.0	19,000 <sup>w</sup>	331.4	1	29	75	15	25
169	Zimbabwe	..	..	16.8	570–1,000	..	0	40	39	19	17

TABLE  
8

## NOTES

- a** Indicates the monetary value of voluntary transfers by a supplier of weapons with a military purpose destined for the armed forces, paramilitary forces or intelligence agencies of another country. Data indicate only the volume of international arms transfers, not the actual financial value of such transfers, and may underestimate actual transfers of conventional weapons.
- b** Estimates are from the Internal Displacement Monitoring Centre, based on various sources, and are associated with a high level of uncertainty.
- c** 0 is no civil war, 1 is minor civil war (fewer than 1,000 deaths), 2 is major civil war (at least 1,000 deaths).
- d** Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.
- e** Includes more than 200,000 Greek and Turkish Cypriots displaced in 1974.
- f** Includes 207,000 registered internally displaced persons in Serbia, 20,000 unregistered Roma and 20,000 displaced persons in Kosovo.
- g** Includes internally displaced persons from Chechnya and North Ossetia with forced migrant status in and outside the North Caucasus, as well as internally displaced persons registered by the government.
- h** Includes internally displaced persons from Nagorno Karabakh and the seven occupied territories only.
- i** Some internally displaced persons displaced in 2008 have not yet been registered. According to the national law, returned and relocated internally displaced persons retain their status.
- j** Higher value is cumulative since 1985.
- k** Based on Hacettepe University survey commissioned by the government.
- l** Undetermined because there are no statistics on returns.
- m** Includes 433,000 people displaced from the Golan Heights in 1967.
- n** At the end of 2007 the government had not agreed on criteria to include internally displaced persons in a national reparation programme, and it is unclear how many people can still be considered displaced.
- o** Conflict-induced displacement has taken place in the North West Frontier Province, Balochistan and Waziristan, but no estimates are available due to lack of access.
- p** Takes into account the Kenyan government's return programme, which claims that some 172,000 people displaced during the post-election violence in December 2007 have returned as of May 2008.
- q** Rural areas of eastern Myanmar only.
- r** No reliable estimates exist on internally displaced persons in Nigeria, nor is there a general agreement on their numbers.
- s** Does not include internally displaced persons in urban areas or those in the Karamoja region but does include returnees receiving ongoing assistance and protection.
- t** Includes 2.7 million internally displaced persons in Darfur, 1.7 million in the Greater Khartoum area, 390,000 in Southern Sudan and 60,000 in Southern Kordofan.
- u** According to the government, all internally displaced persons have achieved durable solutions (integrated into their new locations); approximately 23,000 people are believed to remain in former internally displaced persons camps.
- v** Does not include estimated 4,500 internally displaced persons believed to have returned to the town of Iferouane.
- w** Includes estimated number of people displaced in the eastern part of the country during the 2009 fighting between militia and Congolese armed forces supported by the United Nations.

## SOURCES

- Columns 1 and 2:** SIPRI (2010a).  
**Column 3:** UNHCR (2010).  
**Column 4:** IDMC (2010).  
**Column 5:** Calculated based on data from Lacina and Gleditsch (2005) and UNDESA (2009d).  
**Column 6:** UCDP and PRIO (2009).  
**Columns 7–10:** FAO (2010a).

TABLE  
**9**

# Perceptions of individual well-being and happiness

HDI rank	SATISFACTION WITH PERSONAL DIMENSIONS OF WELL-BEING					ELEMENTS OF HAPPINESS (% answering "yes" to having the element)						Negative experience index (0, most negative, 100, least negative)	
	Overall life satisfaction <sup>a</sup> (0, least satisfied, 10, most satisfied)		Job <sup>a</sup> (% of employed respondents who are satisfied)	Personal health <sup>a</sup> (% of all respondents who are satisfied)	Standard of living <sup>a</sup> (% of all respondents who are satisfied)	Purposeful life		Treated with respect		Social support network			
	Total	Female				Total	Female	Total	Female	Total	Female		
	2006–2009 <sup>b</sup>	2006–2009 <sup>b</sup>	2006–2009 <sup>b</sup>	2006–2009 <sup>b</sup>	2006–2009 <sup>b</sup>	2006–2009 <sup>b</sup>	2006–2009 <sup>b</sup>	2006–2009 <sup>b</sup>	2006–2009 <sup>b</sup>	2006–2009 <sup>b</sup>	2006–2009 <sup>b</sup>		2006–2009 <sup>b</sup>
<b>VERY HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT</b>													
1	Norway	8.1	8.2	..	82	91	85	90	90	90	93	92	16
2	Australia	7.9	8.0	91	82	85	87	89	89	88	94	95	22
3	New Zealand	7.8	8.0	90	85	79	87	90	90	88	94	95	24
4	United States	7.9	7.9	86	83	75	94	95	89	88	91	90	28
5	Ireland	8.1	8.1	95	90	79	87	91	93	93	96	97	23
6	Liechtenstein	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7	Netherlands	7.8	7.8	92	85	91	70	79	93	92	94	93	16
8	Canada	8.0	8.2	90	85	87	91	92	93	94	94	93	25
9	Sweden	7.9	7.9	93	80	89	85	91	93	92	91	89	16
10	Germany	7.2	7.4	88	82	88	85	87	90	88	91	91	22
11	Japan	6.8	7.0	73	68	64	76	77	60	65	89	92	21
12	Korea, Republic of	6.3	6.5	68	71	71	80	81	63	67	79	82	23
13	Switzerland	8.0	8.0	93	89	89	82	84	94	91	94	94	21
14	France	7.1	7.1	87	84	72	84	85	93	93	91	91	29
15	Israel	7.1	7.1	80	80	71	88	88	81	77	85	95	33
16	Finland	8.0	8.2	90	84	84	81	86	91	92	94	95	15
17	Iceland	7.8	7.9	..	84	82	..	..	97	95	98	98	17
18	Belgium	7.3	7.3	89	88	84	73	78	92	90	92	92	24
19	Denmark	8.2	8.3	94	84	93	89	91	94	93	95	93	15
20	Spain	7.6	7.6	86	84	78	86	88	97	96	92	91	29
21	Hong Kong, China (SAR)	6.0	..	81	80	78	60	64	83	86	82	82	26
22	Greece	6.8	6.8	80	82	57	90	91	92	91	79	76	23
23	Italy	6.7	6.7	82	85	77	91	91	93	93	87	87	27
24	Luxembourg	7.7	7.8	..	87	92	..	..	94	93	94	95	24
25	Austria	7.8	7.8	91	85	86	72	73	92	89	93	85	18
26	United Kingdom	7.4	7.5	87	85	88	79	84	90	90	96	97	24
27	Singapore	6.7	6.7	88	95	79	90	89	81	83	84	83	19
28	Czech Republic	6.9	6.8	80	77	65	68	72	64	77	86	92	23
29	Slovenia	7.1	7.0	88	78	70	63	65	91	86	91	89	26
30	Andorra	6.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
31	Slovakia	5.8	..	76	72	47	85	87	78	79	93	94	27
32	United Arab Emirates	7.3	..	84	93	78	95	94	94	95	86	84	28
33	Malta	7.1	7.1	..	83	65	..	..	93	92	90	92	31
34	Estonia	5.6	5.6	79	64	46	72	73	79	80	85	85	20
35	Cyprus	7.1	7.1	89	89	84	95	94	88	89	81	80	33
36	Hungary	5.7	5.6	83	69	43	88	86	88	87	90	92	26
37	Brunei Darussalam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
38	Qatar	6.7	7.0	89	93	86	..	..	93	89	91	87	26
39	Bahrain	..	..	..	86	66	..	..	90	92	90	91	37
40	Portugal	5.9	5.7	90	80	47	92	90	93	95	87	83	28
41	Poland	6.5	6.6	82	72	67	87	91	91	91	89	94	20
42	Barbados	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

HDI rank	SATISFACTION WITH PERSONAL DIMENSIONS OF WELL-BEING					ELEMENTS OF HAPPINESS (% answering "yes" to having the element)						
	Overall life satisfaction <sup>a</sup> (0, least satisfied, 10, most satisfied)		Job <sup>a</sup> (% of employed respondents who are satisfied)	Personal health <sup>a</sup> (% of all respondents who are satisfied)	Standard of living <sup>a</sup> (% of all respondents who are satisfied)	Purposeful life		Treated with respect		Social support network		Negative experience index (0, most negative, 100, least negative)
	Total	Female	2006–2009 <sup>b</sup>	2006–2009 <sup>b</sup>	2006–2009 <sup>b</sup>	Total	Female	Total	Female	Total	Female	2006–2009 <sup>b</sup>

**HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT**

43	Bahamas	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
44	Lithuania	5.8	5.8	78	64	33	78	77	54	52	83	85	22
45	Chile	6.3	6.2	81	73	68	90	88	93	91	83	83	27
46	Argentina	7.1	7.1	83	87	70	93	95	96	95	91	91	21
47	Kuwait	6.6	..	89	89	77	97	98	91	93	86	83	24
48	Latvia	5.4	5.4	79	63	33	79	81	80	81	78	78	24
49	Montenegro	5.2	..	63	72	45	84	93	76	81	81	82	27
50	Romania	5.9	6.0	74	65	42	74	73	89	87	79	82	25
51	Croatia	6.0	..	78	77	48	83	83	74	76	90	83	28
52	Uruguay	6.8	6.7	79	84	67	87	89	94	94	91	93	23
53	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	..	..	..	78	64	..	..	64	55	..	..	..
54	Panama	7.8	7.8	91	85	73	98	98	93	93	90	90	15
55	Saudi Arabia	7.7	7.6	92	84	77	95	93	77	69	91	86	19
56	Mexico	7.7	7.9	88	82	69	93	93	91	91	86	84	20
57	Malaysia	6.6	6.6	86	87	68	95	94	88	86	79	79	15
58	Bulgaria	4.4	..	73	67	29	77	75	77	78	81	78	20
59	Trinidad and Tobago	7.0	..	76	82	40	97	97	93	94	85	87	19
60	Serbia	5.6	..	73	73	35	84	82	77	76	82	76	28
61	Belarus	5.5	5.5	66	55	34	70	73	71	71	88	87	20
62	Costa Rica	8.5	8.5	88	90	83	97	97	94	94	90	89	21
63	Peru	5.9	5.8	74	72	54	96	95	89	88	79	78	28
64	Albania	4.6	..	72	75	43	78	91	68	80	79	77	20
65	Russian Federation	5.9	5.9	74	56	36	79	78	83	83	88	90	16
66	Kazakhstan	6.1	6.1	82	68	51	88	85	81	81	88	86	13
67	Azerbaijan	5.3	5.2	73	68	42	87	86	79	81	72	67	21
68	Bosnia and Herzegovina	5.8	..	76	75	39	80	85	67	72	74	72	25
69	Ukraine	5.3	5.2	71	55	23	74	73	78	77	81	81	17
70	Iran, Islamic Republic of	5.6	5.8	71	82	55	87	87	81	81	62	65	32
71	The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	4.7	..	71	82	34	93	92	81	82	78	72	22
72	Mauritius	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
73	Brazil	7.6	7.6	86	82	74	96	97	94	95	91	91	24
74	Georgia	4.3	4.3	63	50	22	86	85	83	83	54	56	22
75	Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	7.8	7.7	86	90	80	100	100	92	92	94	94	19
76	Armenia	5.0	5.1	61	53	31	93	94	89	88	67	68	31
77	Ecuador	6.4	6.3	80	76	57	98	97	93	92	78	74	27
78	Belize	6.6	6.6	79	83	69	90	91	75	77	83	86	24
79	Colombia	7.3	7.3	82	84	69	98	98	96	96	88	87	25
80	Jamaica	6.7	..	82	88	50	98	98	80	81	91	92	18
81	Tunisia	5.9	5.9	73	85	72	..	..	91	89	86	90	30
82	Jordan	5.7	5.8	80	89	72	90	90	89	90	90	88	28
83	Turkey	5.5	5.5	71	76	44	85	85	68	75	64	73	28
84	Algeria	5.6	5.9	66	87	61	..	..	84	86	87	90	33
85	Tonga	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

**MEDIUM HUMAN DEVELOPMENT**

86	Fiji	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
87	Turkmenistan	7.2	7.3	..	85	78	96	96	84	83	92	94	15
88	Dominican Republic	7.6	7.4	69	80	57	96	94	92	95	84	87	32
89	China	6.4	..	78	80	60	..	..	87	86	79	78	17
90	El Salvador	6.7	6.7	82	80	60	97	97	89	90	72	72	25
91	Sri Lanka	4.7	4.8	86	77	58	91	91	76	75	82	84	24
92	Thailand	6.3	6.3	91	79	63	95	94	75	80	82	87	16
93	Gabon	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

# Perceptions of individual well-being and happiness

HDI rank	SATISFACTION WITH PERSONAL DIMENSIONS OF WELL-BEING					ELEMENTS OF HAPPINESS (% answering "yes" to having the element)						
	Overall life satisfaction <sup>a</sup> (0, least satisfied, 10, most satisfied)		Job <sup>a</sup> (% of employed respondents who are satisfied)	Personal health <sup>a</sup> (% of all respondents who are satisfied)	Standard of living <sup>a</sup> (% of all respondents who are satisfied)	Purposeful life		Treated with respect		Social support network		Negative experience index (0, most negative, 100, least negative)
	Total	Female	2006–2009 <sup>b</sup>	2006–2009 <sup>b</sup>	2006–2009 <sup>b</sup>	Total	Female	Total	Female	Total	Female	2006–2009 <sup>b</sup>
94	Suriname	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
95	Bolivia, Plurinational State of	6.5	6.4	83	79	67	94	93	90	82	81	32
96	Paraguay	6.9	6.9	85	84	63	93	93	96	96	89	16
97	Philippines	5.5	5.5	83	77	68	96	96	94	95	77	34
98	Botswana	4.7	4.4	58	67	41	92	91	83	85	83	23
99	Moldova, Republic of	5.7	5.6	68	60	39	79	77	73	73	83	27
100	Mongolia	5.7	5.6	78	69	50	96	96	66	70	91	15
101	Egypt	5.8	6.2	84	86	82	86	87	90	84	74	33
102	Uzbekistan	6.0	6.0	86	79	69	97	97	92	91	90	14
103	Micronesia, Federated States of	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
104	Guyana	6.5	6.6	84	87	64	95	98	77	79	84	28
105	Namibia	5.2	..	84	87	61	98	98	86	88	83	16
106	Honduras	7.0	7.0	84	83	65	95	94	91	92	81	24
107	Maldives	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
108	Indonesia	5.7	5.6	63	83	62	95	95	92	94	78	13
109	Kyrgyzstan	5.0	4.9	78	74	48	91	92	86	85	85	16
110	South Africa	5.0	4.7	66	79	42	97	96	83	83	88	24
111	Syrian Arab Republic	5.9	6.1	..	89	67	..	..	91	92	84	31
112	Tajikistan	5.1	4.9	78	75	69	91	90	76	77	65	21
113	Viet Nam	5.4	5.4	72	79	59	98	98	92	90	79	17
114	Morocco	5.8	6.0	69	88	71	90	91	89	87	85	19
115	Nicaragua	7.1	7.1	80	80	62	98	97	91	93	83	28
116	Guatemala	7.2	..	92	88	76	97	96	91	91	83	23
117	Equatorial Guinea	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
118	Cape Verde	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
119	India	5.5	5.4	74	85	61	91	90	72	79	66	26
120	Timor-Leste	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
121	Swaziland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
122	Lao People's Democratic Republic	6.2	6.3	91	89	80	98	98	43	42	81	..
123	Solomon Islands	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
124	Cambodia	4.9	4.9	80	69	51	81	79	87	85	82	19
125	Pakistan	5.4	5.5	77	75	53	72	73	89	81	44	32
126	Congo	3.6	..	67	62	32	..	..	80	82	55	25
127	São Tomé and Príncipe	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

## LOW HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

128	Kenya	3.7	3.6	57	70	25	98	98	78	81	79	80	19
129	Bangladesh	5.3	5.4	76	73	63	94	92	87	86	53	51	22
130	Ghana	4.7	4.7	54	66	34	98	97	88	85	63	61	22
131	Cameroon	3.9	4.0	63	69	40	93	91	85	87	73	74	23
132	Myanmar	..	..	68	75	59	90	89	53	55	89	86	..
133	Yemen	4.8	..	74	80	53	88	87	84	90	75	73	35
134	Benin	3.0	2.9	53	63	23	96	95	79	80	38	34	24
135	Madagascar	3.7	3.7	46	76	24	96	95	77	75	77	74	19
136	Mauritania	5.0	5.0	57	79	47	93	93	85	85	81	80	19
137	Papua New Guinea	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
138	Nepal	5.3	5.5	80	84	51	93	93	48	44	80	80	21
139	Togo	2.6	2.7	31	40	11	99	99	54	55	28	24	30
140	Comoros	..	..	..	67	23	..	..	87	89	62	62	16
141	Lesotho	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
142	Nigeria	3.8	4.9	65	80	40	92	90	81	80	72	69	23
143	Uganda	4.5	4.7	53	64	35	96	96	79	83	85	85	31
144	Senegal	4.5	4.6	39	68	27	89	88	85	80	81	80	22
145	Haiti	3.9	..	51	51	35	81	81	66	64	64	65	27

HDI rank	SATISFACTION WITH PERSONAL DIMENSIONS OF WELL-BEING					ELEMENTS OF HAPPINESS (% answering "yes" to having the element)						Negative experience index (0, most negative, 100, least negative)	
	Overall life satisfaction <sup>a</sup> (0, least satisfied, 10, most satisfied)		Job <sup>a</sup> (% of employed respondents who are satisfied)	Personal health <sup>a</sup> (% of all respondents who are satisfied)	Standard of living <sup>a</sup> (% of all respondents who are satisfied)	Purposeful life		Treated with respect		Social support network			
	Total	Female				Total	Female	Total	Female	Total	Female		
	2006–2009 <sup>b</sup>	2006–2009 <sup>b</sup>	2006–2009 <sup>b</sup>	2006–2009 <sup>b</sup>	2006–2009 <sup>b</sup>	2006–2009 <sup>b</sup>	2006–2009 <sup>b</sup>	2006–2009 <sup>b</sup>	2006–2009 <sup>b</sup>	2006–2009 <sup>b</sup>	2006–2009 <sup>b</sup>	2006–2009 <sup>b</sup>	
146	Angola	4.3	4.2	72	67	54	90	89	83	83	58	59	27
147	Djibouti	5.7	5.7	89	86	77	..	..	84	84	90	90	12
148	Tanzania, United Republic of	2.4	2.4	45	67	21	95	88	74	77	76	87	22
149	Côte d'Ivoire	4.5	4.5	..	68	17	98	99	89	89	67	67	16
150	Zambia	4.3	4.2	48	78	34	93	94	83	83	62	76	18
151	Gambia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
152	Rwanda	4.2	4.1	41	64	37	88	95	77	75	56	56	13
153	Malawi	6.2	5.9	62	77	64	99	99	88	90	72	70	14
154	Sudan	5.0	..	65	77	64	97	97	89	90	89	90	28
155	Afghanistan	4.1	4.1	71	79	53	83	83	64	59	54	51	24
156	Guinea	4.5	..	68	75	27	96	96	86	87	58	59	26
157	Ethiopia	4.2	..	50	79	33	89	87	74	47	76	77	21
158	Sierra Leone	3.6	3.7	49	47	19	98	98	81	80	59	59	37
159	Central African Republic	4.6	..	78	81	31	96	96	74	74	56	60	28
160	Mali	3.8	3.9	30	71	30	99	98	86	91	75	74	13
161	Burkina Faso	3.6	3.7	46	70	27	94	91	83	81	73	74	24
162	Liberia	3.4	3.4	47	70	46	100	99	82	80	58	58	27
163	Chad	5.4	5.0	78	69	52	93	83	79	74	57	67	20
164	Guinea-Bissau	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
165	Mozambique	3.8	3.9	74	82	46	93	92	89	90	75	77	22
166	Burundi	2.9	2.8	43	55	24	..	..	81	83	32	30	16
167	Niger	3.8	3.7	54	82	52	99	99	93	94	77	79	14
168	Congo, Democratic Republic of the	4.4	3.6	60	74	40	98	..	79	69	67	71	23
169	Zimbabwe	2.8	2.8	49	72	27	91	92	81	84	81	81	22

 TABLE  
9

**OTHER COUNTRIES OR TERRITORIES**

Cuba	..	..	68	76	..	96	96	88	88	93	93	28
Iraq	5.5	5.3	64	66	41	..	..	84	82	84	84	36
Lebanon	4.7	4.9	69	80	58	86	86	90	92	73	74	39
Occupied Palestinian Territories	5.0	5.0	..	78	43	77	80	89	88	74	71	45
Somalia	..	..	..	87	73	..	..	74	74	88	89	9

**NOTES**

**a** For details on satisfaction questions see the Gallup World Poll ([www.gallup.com](http://www.gallup.com)).

**b** Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.

**SOURCE**

Columns 1–12: Gallup World Poll database (2010).

# TABLE 10

## Civic and community well-being

HDI rank	CRIME AND SAFETY				SATISFACTION WITH MEASURES OF WELL-BEING (% satisfied)					
	Homicide rate	Robbery rate	Assault victims	Perception of safety <sup>a</sup>	Community <sup>b</sup>	Affordable housing <sup>b</sup>	Healthcare quality <sup>b</sup>	Education system and schools <sup>b</sup>	Air quality <sup>b</sup>	Water quality <sup>b</sup>
	(per 100,000 people)	(per 100,000 people)	(% reporting having been a victim)	(%)						
	2003–2008 <sup>c</sup>	2003–2008 <sup>c</sup>	2006–2009 <sup>c</sup>	2006–2009 <sup>c</sup>	2006–2009 <sup>c</sup>	2006–2009 <sup>c</sup>	2006–2009 <sup>c</sup>	2006–2009 <sup>c</sup>	2006–2009 <sup>c</sup>	2006–2009 <sup>c</sup>
1 Norway	0.6	34	3	81	..	42	80	75	89	95
2 Australia	1.2	78	4	63	..	42	79	68	89	88
3 New Zealand	1.3	53	1	57	..	55	80	73	91	85
4 United States	5.2	142	2	75	75	70	76	70	85	87
5 Ireland	2.0	56	3	62	73	56	68	75	94	86
6 Liechtenstein	2.8	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7 Netherlands	1.0	84	3	74	..	51	89	70	76	93
8 Canada	1.7	97	3	76	73	62	70	71	83	89
9 Sweden	0.9	97	4	69	..	51	77	67	84	95
10 Germany	0.8	61	3	72	78	70	86	59	87	95
11 Japan	0.5	3	1	73	70	71	67	53	79	81
12 Korea, Republic of	2.3	10	3	60	68	60	64	51	78	83
13 Switzerland	0.7	56	3	76	..	54	92	75	82	96
14 France	1.4	172	5	59	76	57	83	70	78	86
15 Israel	2.4	40	4	70	..	45	71	57	57	53
16 Finland	2.5	32	3	75	..	63	66	64	81	91
17 Iceland	0.0	14	3	77	..	65	88	87	85	97
18 Belgium	1.8	1,837	6	64	..	52	91	77	69	85
19 Denmark	1.4	62	1	83	..	71	86	74	93	96
20 Spain	0.9	1,067	6	58	69	26	77	58	76	80
21 Hong Kong, China (SAR)	0.6	..	1	85	..	68	65	52	..	71
22 Greece	1.1	26	3	60	63	63	51	50	74	69
23 Italy	1.2	122	4	61	64	42	64	61	71	83
24 Luxembourg	1.5	68	3	76	..	52	90	73	78	89
25 Austria	0.5	62	4	75	..	57	93	73	80	94
26 United Kingdom	4.8	282	2	64	77	59	88	70	87	93
27 Singapore	0.4	22	0	98	89	54	89	94	97	99
28 Czech Republic	2.0	45	6	60	..	42	68	71	66	80
29 Slovenia	0.5	19	3	79	69	26	79	75	76	85
30 Andorra	1.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
31 Slovakia	1.7	25	2	47	..	38	58	53	62	78
32 United Arab Emirates	0.9	13	2	91	71	53	82	83	72	73
33 Malta	1.0	36	4	66	..	41	69	63	41	65
34 Estonia	6.3	68	5	60	60	44	45	59	75	67
35 Cyprus	1.0	8	4	65	60	42	67	62	67	67
36 Hungary	1.5	31	5	61	..	47	66	60	75	78
37 Brunei Darussalam	0.5	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
38 Qatar	1.0	..	4	87	70	49	85	77	81	80
39 Bahrain	0.8	39	5	79	71	61	84	88	72	62
40 Portugal	1.2	195	7	62	..	35	64	69	88	88
41 Poland	1.2	55	1	61	..	0	49	66	77	75
42 Barbados	8.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

### VERY HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT



HDI rank	CRIME AND SAFETY				SATISFACTION WITH MEASURES OF WELL-BEING (% satisfied)						
	Homicide rate	Robbery rate	Assault victims	Perception of safety <sup>a</sup>	Community <sup>b</sup>	Affordable housing <sup>b</sup>	Healthcare quality <sup>b</sup>	Education system and schools <sup>b</sup>	Air quality <sup>b</sup>	Water quality <sup>b</sup>	
	(per 100,000 people)	(per 100,000 people)	(% reporting having been a victim)	(%)	2006–2009 <sup>c</sup>	2006–2009 <sup>c</sup>	2006–2009 <sup>c</sup>	2006–2009 <sup>c</sup>	2006–2009 <sup>c</sup>	2006–2009 <sup>c</sup>	
<b>HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT</b>											
43	Bahamas	13.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
44	Lithuania	8.6	104	4	29	51	20	37	40	66	71
45	Chile	8.1	180	13	42	65	46	47	61	60	85
46	Argentina	5.2	859	16	39	58	29	58	51	72	74
47	Kuwait	1.1	..	5	86	62	61	72	62	37	52
48	Latvia	4.4	64	8	44	56	43	32	42	75	65
49	Montenegro	3.7	13	5	70	..	38	66	72	70	69
50	Romania	2.2	12	4	51	57	23	49	58	70	67
51	Croatia	1.6	28	9	73	..	39	66	67	83	81
52	Uruguay	5.8	277	11	46	74	41	77	76	87	94
53	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	2.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
54	Panama	13.3	38	11	47	67	54	64	70	82	74
55	Saudi Arabia	0.9	..	6	77	63	58	65	67	55	52
56	Mexico	11.6	505	12	44	64	41	58	72	73	66
57	Malaysia	2.3	82	6	49	83	70	89	93	83	86
58	Bulgaria	2.3	38	4	56	..	59	33	45	60	57
59	Trinidad and Tobago	39.7	..	7	42	..	45	57	70	76	74
60	Serbia	3.4	37	12	70	..	30	51	64	63	58
61	Belarus	5.6	69	2	48	57	30	32	57	66	64
62	Costa Rica	8.3	527	16	44	73	57	72	84	84	87
63	Peru	3.2	156	15	43	52	39	46	51	61	62
64	Albania	3.3	5	1	54	..	57	38	49	58	53
65	Russian Federation	14.2	173	3	31	45	24	29	42	54	42
66	Kazakhstan	10.6	72	4	52	53	35	39	54	61	60
67	Azerbaijan	2.0	7	2	71	56	57	41	59	65	55
68	Bosnia and Herzegovina	1.8	20	6	69	..	43	53	59	76	77
69	Ukraine	6.3	59	4	31	45	29	17	38	53	44
70	Iran, Islamic Republic of	2.9	..	7	55	..	0	60	51	67	58
71	The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	2.0	25	6	60	..	40	53	63	66	60
72	Mauritius	3.8	98	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
73	Brazil	22.0	..	10	40	57	45	39	53	70	78
74	Georgia	7.6	62	1	79	64	51	47	60	68	66
75	Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	52.0	..	11	23	61	35	67	78	70	60
76	Armenia	2.5	11	2	75	54	33	44	55	63	65
77	Ecuador	18.1	399	20	38	60	40	50	71	63	64
78	Belize	34.3	182	14	43	..	40	43	58	71	63
79	Colombia	38.8	..	13	45	66	46	64	73	69	73
80	Jamaica	59.5	..	4	46	..	50	71	69	86	89
81	Tunisia	1.5	..	5	81	69	74	71	72	65	59
82	Jordan	1.7	14	3	84	65	53	73	67	58	45
83	Turkey	2.9	10	8	42	..	63	59	50	63	53
84	Algeria	0.6	72	15	39	55	37	50	61	57	61
85	Tonga	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>MEDIUM HUMAN DEVELOPMENT</b>											
86	Fiji	2.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
87	Turkmenistan	2.9	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	81	71
88	Dominican Republic	21.5	556	7	38	..	42	52	74	72	65
89	China	1.2	..	3	74	67	67	57	61	73	74
90	El Salvador	51.8	92	13	43	69	57	64	78	80	68
91	Sri Lanka	7.4	..	4	72	77	36	75	83	89	86
92	Thailand	5.9	107	3	65	..	87	87	88	82	84
93	Gabon	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
94	Suriname	13.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
95	Bolivia, Plurinational State of	10.6	..	20	37	64	43	52	77	75	80

HDI rank	CRIME AND SAFETY				SATISFACTION WITH MEASURES OF WELL-BEING (% satisfied)						
	Homicide rate	Robbery rate	Assault victims	Perception of safety <sup>a</sup>	Community <sup>b</sup>	Affordable housing <sup>b</sup>	Healthcare quality <sup>b</sup>	Education system and schools <sup>b</sup>	Air quality <sup>b</sup>	Water quality <sup>b</sup>	
	(per 100,000 people)	(per 100,000 people)	(% reporting having been a victim)	(%)							
	2003–2008 <sup>c</sup>	2003–2008 <sup>c</sup>	2006–2009 <sup>c</sup>	2006–2009 <sup>c</sup>	2006–2009 <sup>c</sup>	2006–2009 <sup>c</sup>	2006–2009 <sup>c</sup>	2006–2009 <sup>c</sup>	2006–2009 <sup>c</sup>	2006–2009 <sup>c</sup>	
96	Paraguay	12.2	31	12	40	65	54	55	75	88	83
97	Philippines	6.4	10	5	66	76	52	80	82	87	84
98	Botswana	11.9	..	13	39	..	65	64	68	84	69
99	Moldova, Republic of	5.1	25	6	37	49	26	41	58	59	56
100	Mongolia	7.9	31	6	40	..	21	45	60	51	63
101	Egypt	0.8	1	4	73	63	39	61	61	76	74
102	Uzbekistan	3.2	..	1	66	79	70	75	81	87	81
103	Micronesia, Federated States of	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
104	Guyana	20.7	..	10	47	..	42	63	61	79	54
105	Namibia	17.9	..	14	33	..	52	57	75	76	82
106	Honduras	60.9	..	14	48	67	50	59	73	82	75
107	Maldives	2.6	196	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
108	Indonesia	0.7	..	3	83	67	40	74	78	76	82
109	Kyrgyzstan	7.8	43	3	52	64	57	55	68	86	70
110	South Africa	36.5	..	15	20	60	39	50	66	74	70
111	Syrian Arab Republic	3.0	4	5	84	62	59	67	67	64	59
112	Tajikistan	2.3	3	2	73	63	52	50	68	83	47
113	Viet Nam	1.9	..	2	80	71	59	68	83	73	79
114	Morocco	0.4	74	5	75	51	46	34	44	67	65
115	Nicaragua	13.0	441	13	49	64	40	60	71	82	65
116	Guatemala	45.2	..	15	41	69	50	65	80	78	64
117	Equatorial Guinea	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
118	Cape Verde	11.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
119	India	2.8	2	3	74	..	62	59	72	86	67
120	Timor-Leste	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
121	Swaziland	12.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
122	Lao People's Democratic Republic	..	..	3	79	..	44	72	83	89	83
123	Solomon Islands	..	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
124	Cambodia	3.2	..	1	60	82	41	86	98	96	88
125	Pakistan	6.8	..	5	44	53	47	36	54	80	63
126	Congo	..	..	11	41	..	28	24	41	65	33
127	São Tomé and Príncipe	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

**LOW HUMAN DEVELOPMENT**

128	Kenya	3.6	9	14	35	51	54	44	64	79	45
129	Bangladesh	2.6	..	3	82	72	68	54	79	92	80
130	Ghana	1.7	..	10	69	53	50	44	53	79	62
131	Cameroon	2.3	..	8	47	55	53	50	70	77	51
132	Myanmar	..	..	1	81	..	54	..	..	88	91
133	Yemen	4.0	..	10	65	49	..	28	45	73	47
134	Benin	..	..	8	63	..	48	40	46	78	56
135	Madagascar	..	..	2	57	..	75	44	64	81	53
136	Mauritania	..	..	10	65	44	40	24	42	64	57
137	Papua New Guinea	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
138	Nepal	2.2	1	5	43	64	62	57	77	81	71
139	Togo	..	..	10	42	..	27	20	30	52	34
140	Comoros	..	..	9	78	44	21	13	39	77	66
141	Lesotho	36.7	53	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
142	Nigeria	1.3	..	17	51	35	31	24	0	68	36
143	Uganda	8.7	13	24	51	49	37	38	49	83	53
144	Senegal	1.1	..	10	63	41	55	16	30	69	44
145	Haiti	..	..	33	44	..	18	22	35	43	37
146	Angola	5.0	..	38	53	..	38	49	62	60	47
147	Djibouti	..	..	11	84	56	43	41	72	69	63
148	Tanzania, United Republic of	7.7	..	21	46	..	28	26	55	62	34
149	Côte d'Ivoire	0.4	3	6	47	41	54	21	26	75	52

HDI rank	CRIME AND SAFETY				SATISFACTION WITH MEASURES OF WELL-BEING (% satisfied)						
	Homicide rate	Robbery rate	Assault victims	Perception of safety <sup>a</sup>	Community <sup>b</sup>	Affordable housing <sup>b</sup>	Healthcare quality <sup>b</sup>	Education system and schools <sup>b</sup>	Air quality <sup>b</sup>	Water quality <sup>b</sup>	
	(per 100,000 people)	(per 100,000 people)	(% reporting having been a victim)	(%)							
	2003–2008 <sup>c</sup>	2003–2008 <sup>c</sup>	2006–2009 <sup>c</sup>	2006–2009 <sup>c</sup>	2006–2009 <sup>c</sup>	2006–2009 <sup>c</sup>	2006–2009 <sup>c</sup>	2006–2009 <sup>c</sup>	2006–2009 <sup>c</sup>	2006–2009 <sup>c</sup>	
150	Zambia	..	..	11	49	..	45	44	55	79	54
151	Gambia	0.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
152	Rwanda	4.2	..	6	80	60	42	68	75	78	55
153	Malawi	..	..	14	55	65	57	62	67	91	62
154	Sudan	..	7	12	79	59	54	50	58	73	57
155	Afghanistan	..	..	16	37	48	35	32	58	69	61
156	Guinea	0.4	2	12	48	..	36	27	55	55	38
157	Ethiopia	6.4	..	16	49	..	25	17	43	77	29
158	Sierra Leone	2.6	3	26	53	..	21	19	34	64	28
159	Central African Republic	..	..	10	69	..	34	34	35	77	40
160	Mali	..	..	5	77	..	55	27	30	67	36
161	Burkina Faso	0.5	..	7	60	..	44	32	48	68	38
162	Liberia	..	..	24	34	..	21	20	32	69	39
163	Chad	..	..	19	28	..	23	34	48	45	31
164	Guinea-Bissau	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
165	Mozambique	5.1	..	24	52	..	60	66	76	79	71
166	Burundi	..	..	11	63	54	32	43	79	85	52
167	Niger	..	..	5	73	56	65	34	55	94	60
168	Congo, Democratic Republic of the	..	..	13	47	..	25	29	28	54	42
169	Zimbabwe	8.7	71	12	41	51	59	32	31	80	62

## OTHER COUNTRIES OR TERRITORIES

Bhutan	1.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cuba	..	..	6	51	..	14	60	78	53	59	..
Iraq	..	..	10	34	44	31	35	55	45	26	..
Lebanon	0.6	4	4	56	55	69	67	70	41	37	..
Monaco	0.0	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Occupied Palestinian Territories	3.9	..	6	47	54	54	57	59	52	49	..
Oman	0.9	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saint Kitts and Nevis	35.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saint Lucia	16.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Seychelles	8.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Somalia	..	..	13	74	51	49	31	56	90	65	..

## NOTES

- a** Refers to people answering "yes" to the question: "Do you feel safe walking alone at night?"
- b** For details on satisfaction questions see the Gallup World Poll ([www.gallup.com](http://www.gallup.com)).
- c** Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.

## SOURCES

Columns 1 and 2: UNODC (2010).  
Columns 3–10: Gallup World Poll database (2010).

# TABLE 11

## Demographic trends

HDI rank	POPULATION															
	Total			Average annual growth		Urban		Median age		Dependency ratio (per 100 people ages 15–64)		Total fertility rate (births per woman)		Sex ratio at birth (male births per 100 female births) <sup>b</sup>		
	1990	2010	2030	1990–1995	2010–2015	1990	2010	1990	2010	1990	2010	1990–1995	2010–2015	1990	2010	
<b>VERY HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT</b>																
1	Norway	4.2	4.9	5.5	0.5	0.7	72.0	79.4	35.4	38.9	54.4	51.0	1.9	1.9	105.2	105.4
2	Australia	17.1	21.5	25.7	1.2	1.0	85.4	89.1	32.2	37.8	49.8	48.8	1.9	1.9	105.2	105.3
3	New Zealand	3.4	4.3	5.0	1.7	0.9	84.7	86.2	31.0	36.6	51.9	49.7	2.1	2.0	105.1	105.8
4	United States	254.9	317.6	370.0	1.2	0.9	75.3	82.3	32.8	36.6	51.7	49.6	2.0	2.0	104.9	105.1
5	Ireland	3.5	4.6	5.6	0.5	1.3	56.9	61.9	29.1	34.6	63.1	47.3	2.0	1.9	105.7	106.4
6	Liechtenstein	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.8	16.9	14.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7	Netherlands	15.0	16.7	17.5	0.7	0.3	68.7	82.9	34.5	40.8	45.1	49.2	1.6	1.8	104.7	105.2
8	Canada	27.7	33.9	40.1	1.1	0.9	76.6	80.6	32.9	39.9	47.0	43.8	1.7	1.6	104.9	105.1
9	Sweden	8.6	9.3	10.1	0.6	0.4	83.1	84.7	38.3	40.9	55.6	53.4	2.0	1.9	105.4	105.7
10	Germany	79.4	82.1	77.9	0.5	-0.2	73.1	73.9	37.7	44.3	45.0	51.1	1.3	1.3	105.5	105.4
11	Japan	123.2	127.0	117.4	0.4	-0.2	63.1	66.8	37.4	44.7	43.5	55.7	1.5	1.3	105.0	105.5
12	Korea, Republic of	43.0	48.5	49.1	0.8	0.3	73.8	83.0	27.0	37.9	44.1	37.4	1.7	1.3	112.6	110.0
13	Switzerland	6.7	7.6	8.1	0.9	0.4	73.2	73.6	36.9	41.9	46.2	48.0	1.5	1.5	104.4	105.1
14	France	56.8	62.6	66.5	0.4	0.4	74.1	85.3	34.9	40.1	52.1	54.7	1.7	1.9	104.9	104.3
15	Israel	4.5	7.3	9.2	3.5	1.4	90.4	91.9	25.8	29.7	67.7	60.8	2.9	2.6	104.9	105.9
16	Finland	5.0	5.3	5.5	0.5	0.3	79.4	85.1	36.4	42.0	48.6	50.9	1.8	1.9	104.5	104.6
17	Iceland	0.3	0.3	0.4	1.0	1.4	90.8	93.4	30.0	35.1	55.3	47.2	2.2	2.1	104.8	106.0
18	Belgium	9.9	10.7	11.3	0.3	0.3	96.4	97.4	36.3	41.3	49.3	51.9	1.6	1.8	105.5	104.8
19	Denmark	5.1	5.5	5.6	0.3	0.2	84.8	86.9	37.1	40.8	48.4	53.2	1.8	1.9	105.5	105.8
20	Spain	38.8	45.3	49.8	0.3	0.8	75.4	77.4	33.7	40.2	50.2	47.3	1.3	1.6	105.8	106.4
21	Hong Kong, China (SAR)	5.7	7.1	8.2	1.7	0.9	99.5	100.0	31.0	41.9	42.8	32.3	1.3	1.0	107.8	108.1
22	Greece	10.2	11.2	11.2	1.0	0.1	58.8	61.4	36.1	41.6	49.1	48.2	1.4	1.4	105.6	106.6
23	Italy	57.0	60.1	59.5	0.1	0.2	66.7	68.4	37.1	43.3	46.2	52.9	1.3	1.4	105.9	105.5
24	Luxembourg	0.4	0.5	0.6	1.4	1.1	81.0	85.2	36.4	39.3	44.5	46.3	1.7	1.7	104.4	106.5
25	Austria	7.7	8.4	8.6	0.7	0.2	65.8	67.6	35.7	41.8	48.0	47.7	1.5	1.4	105.3	105.4
26	United Kingdom	57.2	61.9	68.0	0.3	0.5	78.1	79.6	35.8	39.9	53.2	51.4	1.8	1.9	104.6	105.0
27	Singapore	3.0	4.8	5.5	2.9	0.9	100.0	100.0	29.3	40.6	37.1	34.7	1.8	1.3	107.4	107.3
28	Czech Republic	10.3	10.4	10.5	0.0	0.2	75.2	73.5	35.2	39.6	51.5	41.5	1.7	1.5	104.9	105.7
29	Slovenia	1.9	2.0	2.0	0.4	0.2	50.4	49.5	34.1	41.7	47.1	43.3	1.4	1.5	105.1	105.3
30	Andorra	0.1	0.1	0.1	4.1	1.5	94.7	88.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
31	Slovakia	5.3	5.4	5.3	0.4	0.1	56.5	55.0	31.3	37.2	55.2	37.8	1.9	1.4	104.3	105.5
32	United Arab Emirates	1.9	4.7	6.6	5.3	2.0	79.1	84.1	27.4	31.7	45.2	25.2	3.9	1.9	104.1	105.3
33	Malta	0.4	0.4	0.4	1.0	0.3	90.4	94.7	33.0	39.0	51.3	42.9	2.0	1.3	105.7	106.0
34	Estonia	1.6	1.3	1.3	-1.7	0.0	71.1	69.5	34.4	39.6	51.0	48.0	1.6	1.8	105.0	105.6
35	Cyprus	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.4	1.0	66.8	70.3	30.9	36.5	58.1	44.2	2.4	1.6	107.1	106.8
36	Hungary	10.4	10.0	9.5	-0.1	-0.2	65.8	68.1	36.4	39.8	50.6	45.2	1.7	1.4	104.7	105.9
37	Brunei Darussalam	0.3	0.4	0.5	2.8	1.7	65.8	75.7	23.4	27.8	59.2	42.4	3.1	2.0	108.4	106.7
38	Qatar	0.5	1.5	2.0	2.4	1.6	92.2	95.8	29.6	30.1	40.5	20.5	4.1	2.3	103.8	105.4
39	Bahrain	0.5	0.8	1.1	3.2	1.8	88.1	88.6	25.9	28.1	50.8	39.3	3.4	2.1	107.5	105.2
40	Portugal	10.0	10.7	10.6	0.1	0.1	47.9	60.7	34.2	41.0	51.0	49.3	1.5	1.4	105.2	106.0
41	Poland	38.1	38.0	36.2	0.3	-0.1	61.3	61.0	32.3	38.2	54.3	39.4	1.9	1.3	105.0	105.7
42	Barbados	0.3	0.3	0.3	-0.1	0.2	32.7	44.5	28.4	37.8	51.5	37.9	1.6	1.6	102.8	103.4
<b>HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT</b>																
43	Bahamas	0.3	0.3	0.4	1.9	1.1	79.8	84.1	23.1	29.7	59.0	47.1	2.6	2.0	103.8	104.3
44	Lithuania	3.7	3.3	2.9	-0.4	-0.7	67.6	67.0	32.7	39.8	50.3	44.9	1.8	1.4	104.3	105.3
45	Chile	13.2	17.1	19.8	1.8	0.9	83.3	89.0	25.7	32.1	56.4	46.0	2.6	1.9	103.6	103.8
46	Argentina	32.5	40.7	47.3	1.4	0.9	87.0	92.4	27.6	30.4	65.4	55.2	2.9	2.2	103.4	103.6

HDI rank	POPULATION															
	Total		Average annual growth			Urban		Median age		Dependency ratio		Total fertility rate		Sex ratio at birth		
	(millions)		(% )			(% of total) <sup>a</sup>		(years)		(per 100 people ages 15–64)		(births per woman)		(male births per 100 female births) <sup>b</sup>		
	1990	2010	2030	1990–1995	2010–2015	1990	2010	1990	2010	1990	2010	1990–1995	2010–2015	1990	2010	
47	Kuwait	2.1	3.1	4.3	-4.3	2.0	98.0	98.4	22.8	30.6	60.9	34.5	3.2	2.1	103.3	102.7
48	Latvia	2.7	2.2	2.0	-1.3	-0.4	69.3	67.7	34.6	40.0	49.9	45.5	1.6	1.5	104.3	105.5
49	Montenegro	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.2	0.0	48.0	61.5	30.0	35.9	53.0	47.1	1.8	1.7	106.4	107.9
50	Romania	23.2	21.2	19.5	-0.5	-0.4	53.2	57.5	32.6	38.5	51.4	43.0	1.5	1.4	104.2	105.9
51	Croatia	4.5	4.4	4.2	0.7	-0.2	54.0	57.7	35.8	41.6	46.7	47.7	1.5	1.5	104.9	105.8
52	Uruguay	3.1	3.4	3.6	0.7	0.3	89.0	92.5	30.7	33.7	60.4	57.2	2.5	2.0	104.4	104.7
53	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	4.4	6.5	8.5	2.0	1.8	75.7	77.9	17.9	26.2	84.4	52.5	4.1	2.5	104.4	104.9
54	Panama	2.4	3.5	4.5	2.0	1.5	53.9	74.8	21.9	27.3	67.1	55.4	2.9	2.4	104.0	104.5
55	Saudi Arabia	16.3	26.2	36.5	2.3	1.9	76.6	82.1	19.4	24.6	79.2	53.6	5.5	2.8	102.2	102.1
56	Mexico	83.4	110.6	126.5	1.9	0.9	71.4	77.8	19.8	27.6	75.0	52.7	3.2	2.0	104.0	104.3
57	Malaysia	18.1	27.9	35.3	2.6	1.5	49.8	72.2	21.5	26.3	69.7	51.3	3.5	2.4	106.4	105.8
58	Bulgaria	8.8	7.5	6.5	-1.1	-0.6	66.4	71.5	36.6	41.7	50.3	45.1	1.5	1.5	104.9	105.7
59	Trinidad and Tobago	1.2	1.3	1.4	0.7	0.4	8.5	13.9	23.5	30.8	65.9	37.9	2.1	1.7	103.0	103.1
60	Serbia	9.6	9.9	9.6	1.3	-0.1	50.4	56.1	33.6	37.6	48.9	46.9	2.0	1.6	107.6	107.8
61	Belarus	10.3	9.6	8.6	0.0	-0.5	66.0	74.7	33.0	38.2	50.9	39.0	1.7	1.3	105.1	106.1
62	Costa Rica	3.1	4.6	5.8	2.4	1.3	50.7	64.4	22.5	28.2	69.0	46.6	3.0	1.9	105.1	104.8
63	Peru	21.8	29.5	36.0	1.9	1.1	68.9	76.9	20.5	25.6	73.2	56.0	3.6	2.4	103.4	104.2
64	Albania	3.3	3.2	3.4	-1.0	0.5	36.4	51.9	23.8	30.0	61.6	48.5	2.8	1.9	108.2	107.0
65	Russian Federation	148.1	140.4	128.9	0.1	-0.3	73.4	73.2	33.3	38.1	49.4	38.7	1.6	1.5	104.4	105.5
66	Kazakhstan	16.5	15.8	17.2	-0.7	0.7	56.3	58.5	26.0	29.4	59.5	44.5	2.6	2.2	103.6	105.2
67	Azerbaijan	7.2	8.9	10.3	1.5	1.1	53.8	51.9	23.2	28.4	62.6	43.9	2.9	2.1	106.5	115.6
68	Bosnia and Herzegovina	4.3	3.8	3.5	-5.1	-0.2	39.3	48.6	29.7	39.3	43.5	41.0	1.5	1.2	103.3	106.7
69	Ukraine	51.6	45.4	40.2	-0.2	-0.6	66.8	68.8	35.1	39.5	50.6	41.8	1.6	1.5	105.1	105.5
70	Iran, Islamic Republic of	56.7	75.1	89.9	1.8	1.1	56.3	70.8	17.4	26.8	92.9	40.2	4.0	1.7	104.7	105.2
71	The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	1.9	2.0	2.0	0.6	0.0	57.8	59.3	29.5	36.0	50.6	41.9	2.1	1.5	106.0	107.9
72	Mauritius	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.3	0.6	43.9	41.8	24.9	32.6	50.9	42.2	2.3	1.9	102.7	103.7
73	Brazil	149.6	195.4	217.1	1.6	0.7	73.9	86.5	22.5	29.0	65.9	47.9	2.6	1.7	103.5	104.2
74	Georgia	5.5	4.2	3.8	-1.5	-0.7	55.0	52.8	31.2	37.6	51.4	44.9	2.1	1.6	105.5	110.7
75	Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	19.7	29.0	37.1	2.3	1.5	84.3	93.4	21.0	26.1	71.7	54.1	3.3	2.4	104.2	104.5
76	Armenia	3.5	3.1	3.2	-1.9	0.3	67.4	64.2	27.0	32.0	56.2	45.5	2.4	1.8	103.2	116.5
77	Ecuador	10.3	13.8	16.7	2.1	1.2	55.1	67.0	20.1	25.4	75.9	59.5	3.4	2.4	103.6	104.4
78	Belize	0.2	0.3	0.4	3.0	1.9	47.5	52.3	17.9	22.3	90.0	62.9	4.4	2.7	103.1	102.6
79	Colombia	33.2	46.3	57.3	1.9	1.3	68.3	75.1	21.5	26.8	69.1	52.4	3.0	2.3	104.1	104.3
80	Jamaica	2.4	2.7	2.9	0.8	0.4	49.4	52.0	21.9	26.3	73.7	57.9	2.8	2.3	103.5	105.1
81	Tunisia	8.2	10.4	12.1	1.7	1.0	58.0	67.3	20.7	29.1	74.5	42.0	3.1	1.8	106.2	106.7
82	Jordan	3.3	6.5	8.6	5.6	1.4	72.2	78.5	16.3	22.8	100.0	60.4	5.1	2.8	106.7	104.4
83	Turkey	56.1	75.7	90.4	1.7	1.1	59.2	69.7	21.5	28.3	67.3	47.8	2.9	2.1	103.5	104.1
84	Algeria	25.3	35.4	44.7	2.2	1.5	52.1	66.5	18.2	26.2	87.4	46.3	4.1	2.3	104.6	104.6
85	Tonga	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.1	22.7	23.4	19.7	21.3	78.1	76.3	4.5	3.6	107.0	106.5

TABLE  
11

## MEDIUM HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

86	Fiji	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.2	0.5	41.6	51.9	21.3	25.0	69.4	55.9	3.4	2.6	106.3	106.3
87	Turkmenistan	3.7	5.2	6.3	2.6	1.2	45.1	49.5	19.7	24.7	79.4	49.6	4.0	2.3	103.2	103.2
88	Dominican Republic	7.4	10.2	12.4	1.9	1.2	55.2	69.2	20.3	25.0	73.2	59.3	3.3	2.5	103.7	104.1
89	China	1,142.1 <sup>c</sup>	1,354.1 <sup>c</sup>	1,462.5 <sup>c</sup>	1.2	0.6	26.4	47.0	25.0	34.2	51.2	39.1	2.0	1.8	110.4	121.2
90	El Salvador	5.3	6.2	7.2	1.4	0.6	49.2	64.3	19.2	23.9	83.6	63.5	3.7	2.2	103.5	104.5
91	Sri Lanka	17.3	20.4	22.2	1.1	0.7	18.6	14.3	24.3	30.6	59.9	47.1	2.5	2.2	103.5	103.7
92	Thailand	56.7	68.1	73.5	1.2	0.5	29.4	34.0	24.6	33.2	53.0	41.2	2.1	1.9	104.5	104.6
93	Gabon	0.9	1.5	2.0	3.2	1.8	69.1	86.0	19.6	21.6	88.5	66.4	5.1	3.0	101.9	102.1
94	Suriname	0.4	0.5	0.6	1.4	0.8	60.0	69.4	23.0	27.6	61.2	53.9	2.6	2.3	106.4	107.2
95	Bolivia, Plurinational State of	6.7	10.0	13.0	2.3	1.6	55.6	66.6	19.2	21.9	80.8	68.2	4.8	3.1	103.6	104.1
96	Paraguay	4.2	6.5	8.5	2.4	1.6	48.7	61.5	19.3	23.1	83.3	63.2	4.3	2.8	103.5	103.9
97	Philippines	62.4	93.6	124.4	2.3	1.7	48.6	48.9	19.3	23.2	78.3	60.7	4.1	2.9	104.5	105.0
98	Botswana	1.4	2.0	2.4	2.7	1.3	41.9	61.1	17.3	22.8	90.9	58.2	4.3	2.7	101.5	101.8
99	Moldova, Republic of	4.4	3.6	3.2	-0.1	-0.6	46.8	47.0	29.9	35.2	56.8	38.4	2.1	1.5	104.3	105.8
100	Mongolia	2.2	2.7	3.2	0.5	1.1	57.0	62.0	18.8	26.3	84.2	42.1	3.5	1.9	102.3	104.1
101	Egypt	57.8	84.5	110.9	2.0	1.7	43.5	43.4	18.9	23.9	85.2	58.1	3.9	2.7	104.4	104.7
102	Uzbekistan	20.5	27.8	33.9	2.2	1.2	40.2	36.3	19.4	24.5	81.5	49.3	3.9	2.2	103.5	103.9
103	Micronesia, Federated States of	0.1	0.1	0.1	2.1	0.5	25.8	22.7	17.6	20.8	91.2	67.3	4.8	3.2	108.0	107.2
104	Guyana	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.3	-0.2	29.6	28.6	20.8	27.4	69.9	54.5	2.6	2.2	102.8	103.4

HDI rank	POPULATION															
	Total			Average annual growth		Urban		Median age		Dependency ratio		Total fertility rate		Sex ratio at birth		
	(millions)			(%)		(% of total) <sup>a</sup>		(years)		(per 100 people ages 15–64)		(births per woman)		(male births per 100 female births) <sup>b</sup>		
	1990	2010	2030	1990–1995	2010–2015	1990	2010	1990	2010	1990	2010	1990–1995	2010–2015	1990	2010	
105	Namibia	1.4	2.2	3.0	2.7	1.7	27.7	38.0	17.8	21.1	88.9	66.8	4.9	3.1	100.8	101.3
106	Honduras	4.9	7.6	10.5	2.6	1.9	40.5	51.6	17.1	20.9	95.4	69.8	4.9	3.0	103.6	104.2
107	Maldives	0.2	0.3	0.4	2.8	1.5	25.8	40.1	16.3	24.4	99.3	46.0	5.3	1.9	104.0	103.0
108	Indonesia	177.4	232.5	271.5	1.5	1.0	30.6	44.3	21.7	28.2	65.6	48.7	2.9	2.0	103.5	104.1
109	Kyrgyzstan	4.4	5.6	6.5	0.9	1.1	37.8	34.6	21.6	25.1	74.1	51.7	3.6	2.4	102.9	104.8
110	South Africa	36.7	50.5	54.7	2.4	0.5	52.0	61.7	20.1	24.9	72.7	53.6	3.3	2.4	101.5	101.6
111	Syrian Arab Republic	12.7	22.5	30.6	2.8	1.7	48.9	55.7	15.7	22.5	104.3	61.2	4.9	2.9	104.1	104.5
112	Tajikistan	5.3	7.1	9.6	1.7	1.9	31.7	26.3	18.3	20.7	88.6	66.5	4.9	3.1	102.9	104.2
113	Viet Nam	66.2	89.0	105.4	1.9	1.0	20.3	30.4	20.0	28.5	78.9	45.8	3.3	2.0	104.0	105.9
114	Morocco	24.8	32.4	39.3	1.7	1.2	48.4	58.2	19.7	26.2	77.3	50.2	3.7	2.3	103.7	103.7
115	Nicaragua	4.1	5.8	7.4	2.4	1.5	52.3	57.3	16.8	22.0	96.6	64.2	4.5	2.6	103.4	104.3
116	Guatemala	8.9	14.4	21.7	2.3	2.4	41.1	49.5	17.1	18.8	95.1	85.0	5.5	3.7	104.1	103.8
117	Equatorial Guinea	0.4	0.7	1.1	3.5	2.4	34.8	39.7	21.2	19.3	76.1	77.3	5.9	5.1	100.5	101.3
118	Cape Verde	0.4	0.5	0.6	2.3	1.3	44.1	61.1	16.3	21.3	106.9	65.5	4.9	2.5	101.2	101.6
119	India	862.2	1,214.5	1,484.6	2.0	1.3	25.6	30.0	21.1	25.0	71.5	55.6	3.9	2.5	107.7	108.5
120	Timor-Leste	0.7	1.2	2.1	2.7	3.4	20.8	28.1	19.4	17.4	72.1	91.2	5.7	6.0	106.2	104.7
121	Swaziland	0.9	1.2	1.5	2.3	1.4	22.9	21.4	15.9	19.3	103.2	73.0	5.3	3.2	101.1	101.2
122	Lao People's Democratic Republic	4.2	6.4	8.9	2.7	1.8	15.4	33.2	17.9	20.6	89.4	68.1	5.8	3.2	103.5	104.3
123	Solomon Islands	0.3	0.5	0.8	2.9	2.2	13.7	18.6	17.0	20.3	93.4	71.8	5.5	3.5	109.0	108.9
124	Cambodia	9.7	15.1	20.1	3.2	1.7	12.6	20.1	17.9	22.3	90.0	56.6	5.6	2.7	102.9	104.1
125	Pakistan	115.8	184.8	265.7	2.4	2.1	30.6	35.9	18.2	21.3	89.2	68.6	5.7	3.6	105.9	105.8
126	Congo	2.4	3.8	5.5	2.6	2.3	54.3	62.1	17.8	19.5	91.4	78.6	5.2	3.9	101.8	101.7
127	São Tomé and Príncipe	0.1	0.2	0.2	1.9	1.7	43.7	62.2	16.7	19.3	104.1	79.2	5.2	3.4	102.4	102.1

## LOW HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

128	Kenya	23.4	40.9	63.2	3.2	2.6	18.2	22.2	15.5	18.4	106.8	83.3	5.6	4.5	101.5	101.5
129	Bangladesh	115.6	164.4	203.2	2.0	1.3	19.8	28.1	18.1	24.5	85.4	53.4	4.0	2.2	103.2	103.6
130	Ghana	15.0	24.3	34.9	2.8	2.0	36.4	51.5	17.7	20.6	89.1	71.8	5.3	4.0	104.2	104.5
131	Cameroon	12.2	20.0	28.6	2.8	2.1	40.7	58.4	17.3	19.2	95.7	79.6	5.7	4.2	101.6	101.6
132	Myanmar	40.8	50.5	59.4	1.4	1.0	24.7	33.7	21.3	27.9	71.0	47.2	3.1	2.2	101.1	101.2
133	Yemen	12.3	24.3	39.4	4.6	2.7	20.9	31.8	14.3	17.8	116.0	84.2	7.7	4.7	104.6	103.9
134	Benin	4.8	9.2	15.4	3.5	2.9	34.5	42.0	17.2	18.4	96.5	85.8	6.6	5.1	103.1	103.8
135	Madagascar	11.3	20.1	31.5	3.0	2.5	23.6	30.2	17.4	18.4	91.8	83.6	6.1	4.3	100.3	101.4
136	Mauritania	2.0	3.4	4.8	2.7	2.1	39.7	41.4	17.5	20.1	89.7	72.1	5.7	4.1	106.6	106.3
137	Papua New Guinea	4.1	6.9	10.1	2.6	2.2	15.0	12.5	18.6	20.0	78.2	72.3	4.7	3.8	106.3	107.8
138	Nepal	19.1	29.9	40.6	2.5	1.7	8.9	18.6	18.6	21.6	84.0	66.6	4.9	2.7	106.0	105.2
139	Togo	3.9	6.8	10.1	2.4	2.3	30.1	43.4	16.9	19.8	96.4	75.8	6.0	3.9	100.2	100.6
140	Comoros	0.4	0.7	1.0	2.4	2.1	27.9	28.2	16.8	21.1	97.0	69.9	5.1	3.6	102.7	103.4
141	Lesotho	1.6	2.1	2.4	1.5	0.8	14.0	26.9	17.2	19.8	97.1	76.2	4.7	3.1	101.3	101.4
142	Nigeria	97.3	158.3	226.7	2.5	2.1	35.3	49.8	17.1	18.6	95.0	83.5	6.4	4.8	101.6	102.6
143	Uganda	17.7	33.8	60.8	3.3	3.2	11.1	13.3	15.9	15.6	103.1	105.1	7.1	5.9	101.4	101.7
144	Senegal	7.5	12.9	19.5	2.8	2.4	38.9	42.4	16.5	18.0	97.2	84.2	6.5	4.5	102.0	102.3
145	Haiti	7.1	10.2	13.2	2.0	1.5	28.5	52.1	18.5	21.6	88.5	67.5	5.2	3.2	103.6	104.1
146	Angola	10.7	19.0	30.4	3.2	2.7	37.1	58.5	16.2	17.4	100.5	89.2	7.1	5.3	99.7	99.9
147	Djibouti	0.6	0.9	1.2	2.1	1.6	75.7	76.2	17.8	21.5	86.5	63.6	5.9	3.5	101.7	102.2
148	Tanzania, United Republic of	25.5	45.0	75.5	3.3	2.9	18.9	26.4	16.9	17.5	94.7	91.8	6.1	5.3	101.2	101.9
149	Côte d'Ivoire	12.6	21.6	32.6	3.4	2.3	39.7	50.6	17.7	19.5	90.3	79.6	5.9	4.2	100.7	101.0
150	Zambia	7.9	13.3	20.9	2.8	2.4	39.4	35.7	17.0	16.8	94.0	97.0	6.3	5.3	101.3	101.4
151	Gambia	0.9	1.8	2.7	3.8	2.5	38.3	58.2	18.7	18.8	84.0	81.6	6.0	4.6	101.1	101.8
152	Rwanda	7.2	10.3	16.1	-5.5	2.7	5.4	18.9	15.4	18.7	107.5	81.2	6.2	5.1	98.9	98.9
153	Malawi	9.5	15.7	25.9	1.4	2.7	11.6	19.8	16.7	16.8	97.7	96.2	6.8	5.1	101.5	102.2
154	Sudan	27.1	43.2	61.0	2.6	2.0	26.6	40.1	17.8	20.3	88.8	73.4	5.8	3.7	103.8	104.1
155	Afghanistan	12.6	29.1	50.6	7.3	3.2	18.1	22.6	16.8	16.9	94.0	92.8	8.0	6.3	106.1	106.0
156	Guinea	6.1	10.3	16.9	3.9	2.7	28.0	35.4	17.7	18.5	91.6	84.9	6.6	5.0	104.3	104.4
157	Ethiopia	48.3	85.0	131.6	3.3	2.5	12.6	16.7	17.4	18.0	92.0	86.5	7.0	4.8	100.8	101.6
158	Sierra Leone	4.1	5.8	8.9	-0.5	2.3	32.9	38.4	18.7	18.2	82.4	82.9	5.5	5.0	98.1	100.7
159	Central African Republic	2.9	4.5	6.1	2.6	1.8	36.8	38.9	18.4	19.5	88.9	79.3	5.7	4.3	99.9	100.0
160	Mali	8.7	13.3	20.5	2.0	2.4	23.3	35.9	17.3	17.6	91.6	86.5	6.3	5.2	101.7	102.2
161	Burkina Faso	8.8	16.3	27.9	2.8	3.1	13.8	25.7	16.2	16.7	99.7	93.9	6.7	5.6	103.5	103.8
162	Liberia	2.2	4.1	6.5	-2.2	2.6	40.9	47.8	17.5	18.5	92.7	83.9	6.4	4.7	100.2	102.1

HDI rank	POPULATION															
	Total		Average annual growth				Urban		Median age		Dependency ratio		Total fertility rate		Sex ratio at birth	
	(millions)		(% )				(% of total) <sup>a</sup>		(years)		(per 100 people ages 15–64)		(births per woman)		(male births per 100 female births) <sup>b</sup>	
	1990	2010	2030	1990–1995	2010–2015	1990	2010	1990	2010	1990	2010	1990–1995	2010–2015	1990	2010	
163 Chad	6.1	11.5	19.0	3.1	2.6	20.8	27.6	17.0	17.1	97.5	93.9	6.7	5.8	100.9	101.0	
164 Guinea-Bissau	1.0	1.6	2.5	2.6	2.3	28.1	30.0	18.6	18.7	81.3	85.4	5.9	5.4	100.5	100.8	
165 Mozambique	13.5	23.4	33.9	3.3	2.1	21.1	38.4	16.5	17.9	99.2	89.3	6.1	4.6	100.3	101.3	
166 Burundi	5.7	8.5	11.9	1.6	2.0	6.3	11.0	17.4	20.3	93.9	68.7	6.5	4.0	100.6	100.9	
167 Niger	7.9	15.9	32.6	3.3	3.7	15.4	17.1	15.4	15.0	104.8	108.8	7.8	6.9	104.0	104.3	
168 Congo, Democratic Republic of the	37.0	67.8	108.6	3.9	2.6	27.8	35.2	16.4	16.6	99.6	96.2	7.1	5.5	100.8	100.7	
169 Zimbabwe	10.5	12.6	17.9	2.3	2.1	29.0	38.3	16.8	19.0	96.1	77.3	4.8	3.1	100.8	101.0	

## OTHER COUNTRIES OR TERRITORIES

Antigua and Barbuda	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.9	1.0	35.4	30.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bhutan	0.5	0.7	0.9	-1.5	1.7	16.4	34.7	18.7	24.2	85.2	53.2	5.4	2.4	102.3	103.0
Cuba	10.6	11.2	11.0	0.6	0.0	73.4	75.2	28.2	38.3	45.5	42.1	1.7	1.5	106.4	106.8
Dominica	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	67.7	67.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Eritrea	3.2	5.2	8.1	0.3	2.8	15.8	21.6	16.5	19.1	95.8	78.6	6.1	4.2	100.6	102.4
Grenada	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.4	33.4	39.3	20.4	25.0	88.0	52.4	3.5	2.2	104.2	104.9
Iraq	18.1	31.5	48.9	3.0	2.6	69.7	66.2	17.0	19.3	95.6	78.3	5.8	3.7	105.8	106.0
Kiribati	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.5	1.5	35.0	43.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Korea, Democratic People's Rep. of	20.1	24.0	25.3	1.5	0.3	58.4	60.2	26.2	34.0	44.6	44.9	2.4	1.9	104.7	105.4
Lebanon	3.0	4.3	4.9	3.2	0.8	83.1	87.2	21.9	29.2	69.3	47.2	3.0	1.9	103.3	104.0
Marshall Islands	0.0	0.1	0.1	1.5	1.9	65.1	71.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Monaco	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.3	100.0	100.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nauru	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.6	100.0	100.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Occupied Palestinian Territories	2.2	4.4	7.3	3.9	2.9	67.9	74.1	16.4	17.6	100.4	90.1	6.5	4.5	103.2	104.5
Oman	1.8	2.9	4.0	3.3	1.9	66.1	73.0	18.3	24.3	85.4	51.5	6.3	2.8	104.4	104.9
Palau	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7	0.5	69.6	83.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saint Kitts and Nevis	0.0	0.1	0.1	1.1	1.2	34.6	32.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saint Lucia	0.1	0.2	0.2	1.2	0.9	29.4	28.0	21.4	27.5	78.8	48.4	3.2	1.9	97.9	102.7
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	41.4	49.3	20.4	27.8	78.9	49.8	2.9	2.1	101.3	102.0
Samoa	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.2	21.2	20.2	18.5	19.6	81.1	77.2	4.7	3.6	108.7	108.0
San Marino	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.6	90.4	94.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Seychelles	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.0	0.3	49.3	55.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Somalia	6.6	9.4	15.7	-0.2	2.7	29.7	37.5	17.6	17.6	90.0	90.8	6.5	6.2	100.6	101.2
Tuvalu	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.4	40.7	50.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Vanuatu	0.1	0.2	0.4	2.8	2.4	18.7	25.6	18.1	20.5	90.5	71.2	4.8	3.6	108.5	106.1

## Developed

OECD	911.0	1,026.3	1,093.3	0.7	0.4	72.0	77.1	34.5	39.9	49.1	49.7	1.7	1.6	105.4	105.5
Non-OECD	19.3	29.7	36.3	2.5	1.2	89.9	91.7	29.2	35.5	49.9	39.6	2.2	1.9	106.2	106.5

## Developing

Arab States	226.4	348.2	477.9	2.4	1.9	49.2	55.3	18.2	23.1	87.8	61.9	4.7	2.6	104.2	104.3
East Asia and the Pacific	1,606.6	1,974.3	2,204.3	1.3	0.8	28.1	45.3	24.0	32.2	56.2	42.5	2.3	2.8	108.5	116.0
Europe and Central Asia	399.6	410.3	416.4	0.3	0.2	62.8	64.4	30.0	34.3	55.8	43.5	2.1	1.6	104.4	105.6
Latin America and the Caribbean	437.2	582.7	683.6	1.7	1.0	70.3	79.5	21.9	27.7	70.3	53.2	3.0	2.2	103.8	104.2
South Asia	1,200.0	1,719.1	2,158.2	2.1	1.4	26.5	31.7	20.3	24.5	75.8	56.8	4.1	2.5	106.8	107.5
Sub-Saharan Africa	483.1	808.8	1,228.6	2.8	2.4	28.3	37.0	17.2	18.5	94.2	84.8	6.1	3.6	101.3	101.9
Very high human development	930.3	1,056.0	1,129.5	0.7	0.5	72.3	77.5	34.4	39.8	49.1	49.4	1.7	1.8	105.5	105.6
High human development	873.1	1,052.4	1,175.1	1.2	0.7	67.8	75.8	25.3	30.4	65.0	47.2	2.7	1.8	104.2	104.8
Medium human development	2,739.1	3,597.3	4,239.7	1.6	1.1	28.5	39.9	22.5	28.6	64.3	49.5	3.0	2.7	107.8	112.2
Low human development	673.6	1,099.0	1,626.5	2.7	2.2	24.2	33.4	17.4	19.6	92.3	79.0	5.7	4.1	102.1	102.5
Least developed countries	524.8 <sup>T</sup>	854.7 <sup>T</sup>	1,271.6 <sup>T</sup>	2.7	2.2	21.0	29.1	17.6	19.9	91.1	77.9	5.6	4.1	102.2	102.5
World	5,290.4 <sup>T</sup>	6,908.7 <sup>T</sup>	8,308.9 <sup>T</sup>	1.6	1.1	42.6	50.5	24.4	29.1	65.4	54.0	3.1	2.3	106.0	108.4

## NOTES

<sup>a</sup> Because data are based on national definitions of what constitutes a city or metropolitan area, cross-country comparison should be made with caution.

<sup>b</sup> The natural sex ratio at birth is commonly assumed and empirically confirmed to be 105 male births to 100 female births.

<sup>c</sup> Includes Taiwan Province of China.

<sup>T</sup> Data are aggregates provided by the original data source.

## SOURCES

Columns 1–5 and 8–15: UNDESA (2009d).

Columns 6 and 7: UNDESA (2010).

# TABLE 12

## Decent work

HDI rank	Employment to population ratio		Formal employment		Vulnerable employment <sup>a</sup>		Employed people living on less than \$1.25 a day	Unemployment rate by level of education (% of labour force with given level of attainment)		Child labour (% of children ages 5–14)	Mandatory paid maternity leave <sup>b</sup> (calendar days)	
	(% of population ages 15–64)		(% of total employment)	Ratio of female to male rates	(% of total employment)	Ratio of female to male rates		Primary or less	Secondary or above			
	1991	2008	2000–2008 <sup>c</sup>	2000–2008 <sup>c</sup>	2000–2008 <sup>c</sup>	2000–2008 <sup>c</sup>	2000–2008 <sup>c</sup>	2000–2008 <sup>c</sup>	2000–2008 <sup>c</sup>	1999–2007 <sup>e</sup>	2007–2009 <sup>e</sup>	
<b>VERY HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT</b>												
1	Norway	57.7	62.3	94.3	1.05	5.7	0.42	..	6.0	3.8	..	126
2	Australia	55.6	59.4	90.7	1.05	9.3	0.61	..	7.4	6.2	..	0
3	New Zealand	55.4	62.7	87.9	1.05	11.9	0.68	..	6.1	6.0	..	98
4	United States	59.4	59.2	92.8 <sup>d</sup>	1.03 <sup>d</sup>	..	..	..	..	..	..	0
5	Ireland	43.5	57.8	88.3	1.14	11.7	0.31	..	7.6	7.0	..	182
6	Liechtenstein	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7	Netherlands	51.4	59.3	90.5	1.02	9.4	0.80	..	8.0	7.8	..	112
8	Canada	57.8	61.2	89.6	1.04	10.4	0.71	..	12.1	10.2	..	119
9	Sweden	62.0	57.6	93.4	1.05	6.6	0.51	..	12.7	8.8	..	98
10	Germany	53.8	51.7	93.1	1.01	6.8	0.85	..	16.8	12.1	..	98
11	Japan	61.3	54.2	88.7	0.98	10.8	1.20	..	4.4	..	..	98
12	Korea, Republic of	58.6	58.1	74.9	0.94	25.2	1.18	..	2.1	7.1	..	60 <sup>e</sup>
13	Switzerland	65.0	61.2	89.8	0.99	10.1	1.09	..	6.8	5.7	..	112 <sup>f</sup>
14	France	47.2	47.9	94.1	1.02	5.9	0.69	..	12.3	12.5	..	112
15	Israel	45.2	50.4	91.5	1.04	7.4	0.59	..	14.0	19.1	..	84
16	Finland	57.2	54.7	91.0	1.05	9.0	0.59	..	12.3	10.5	..	263
17	Iceland	70.9	71.2	90.9	1.08	8.7	0.39	..	5.1	4.1	..	180
18	Belgium	43.8	46.5	90.0	1.03	10.0	0.78	..	11.0	10.0	..	105
19	Denmark	59.4	60.3	95.0	1.03	5.0	0.52	..	7.2	7.8	..	126
20	Spain	41.2	48.6	88.1	1.04	11.8	0.73	..	10.5	13.4	..	112
21	Hong Kong, China (SAR)	61.8	56.6	92.8	1.06	7.1	0.45	..	5.6	6.3	..	70 <sup>f</sup>
22	Greece	44.3	48.4	73.1	1.01	27.0	0.99	..	7.5	16.1	..	119 <sup>e</sup>
23	Italy	42.6	43.6	81.4	1.07	18.6	0.75	..	7.3	10.0	..	150
24	Luxembourg	49.3	51.2	95.9	0.98	5.2	1.06	..	..	..	..	..
25	Austria	51.8	54.5	91.1	1.01	9.0	0.95	..	8.8	6.1	..	112
26	United Kingdom	55.6	56.3	89.2	1.08	10.5	0.50	..	9.4	8.0	..	365 <sup>e</sup>
27	Singapore	63.7	61.6	89.8	1.06	10.2	0.59	..	..	..	..	84 <sup>e</sup>
28	Czech Republic	58.2	54.3	87.5	1.08	12.5	0.56	..	20.2	6.3	..	196
29	Slovenia	54.5	54.1	89.1	1.03	11.0	0.79	..	7.9	9.5	..	365
30	Andorra	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
31	Slovakia	54.5	52.6	89.3	1.09	10.6	0.44	..	46.6	13.0	..	196
32	United Arab Emirates	71.3	75.9	98.4	1.01	1.6	0.29	..	2.4	7.9	..	45 <sup>f</sup>
33	Malta	42.5	45.2	91.0	1.07	9.2	0.50	..	8.5	2.7	..	..
34	Estonia	61.2	54.5	95.5	1.02	5.8	0.48	..	10.3	7.1	..	140
35	Cyprus	59.9	57.5	85.5	1.06	14.4	0.69	..	4.4	7.5	..	..
36	Hungary	47.5	44.8	92.9	1.03	7.1	0.67	..	17.3	9.5	..	168
37	Brunei Darussalam	62.2	63.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
38	Qatar	73.0	76.9	99.5	1.01	0.4	0.00	..	..	..	..	..
39	Bahrain	61.0	61.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..
40	Portugal	57.6	55.7	81.5	0.99	18.5	1.06	..	8.0	15.6	3	120
41	Poland	53.0	48.2	81.2	1.03	18.9	0.89	..	15.5	14.9	..	112 <sup>e</sup>
42	Barbados	54.8	64.4	85.6	1.11	14.0	0.55	..	..	..	..	..



HDI rank	Employment to population ratio		Formal employment		Vulnerable employment <sup>3</sup>		Employed people living on less than \$1.25 a day	Unemployment rate by level of education		Child labour	Mandatory paid maternity leave <sup>b</sup>
	(% of population ages 15–64)		(% of total employment)	Ratio of female to male rates	(% of total employment)	Ratio of female to male rates		(% of labour force with given level of attainment)			
	1991	2008	2000–2008 <sup>c</sup>	2000–2008 <sup>c</sup>	2000–2008 <sup>c</sup>	2000–2008 <sup>c</sup>	2000–2008 <sup>c</sup>	2000–2008 <sup>c</sup>	2000–2008 <sup>c</sup>	2000–2008 <sup>c</sup>	1999–2007 <sup>e</sup>

**HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT**

43	Bahamas	62.6	65.4	84.4 <sup>d</sup>	1.07 <sup>d</sup>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
44	Lithuania	53.7	50.2	90.7	1.04	9.4	0.72	..	7.3	7.2	..	126
45	Chile	50.6	49.6	75.2	1.02	24.8	0.94	..	4.9	15.6	3	126
46	Argentina	53.0	56.5	79.9	1.06	20.1	0.78	3.5	9.9	18.1	7	90
47	Kuwait	61.9	65.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	70 <sup>f</sup>
48	Latvia	57.6	55.0	93.2	1.03	6.8	0.70	..	10.3	9.6	..	112
49	Montenegro	..	..	80.5 <sup>d</sup>	1.11 <sup>d</sup>	..	..	..	..	..	4	365 <sup>e</sup>
50	Romania	55.6	48.1	68.7	0.99	31.2	1.03	..	7.1	9.8	1	126
51	Croatia	49.9	45.9	83.8	0.98	16.2	1.12	1.3	10.7	16.5	..	365
52	Uruguay	52.7	56.4	74.7	1.02	25.1	0.92	..	10.0	15.9	8	84
53	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	45.3	48.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
54	Panama	49.5	58.7	72.3	1.09	27.7	0.78	11.8	5.4	15.7	3	98 <sup>e</sup>
55	Saudi Arabia	50.4	50.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	70 <sup>f</sup>
56	Mexico	56.5	57.1	70.5	0.94	29.5	1.16	0.8	2.9	8.7	16	84
57	Malaysia	59.7	60.5	77.6	1.02	22.3	0.93	0.6	..	..	..	60 <sup>f</sup>
58	Bulgaria	45.2	46.3	91.3	1.03	8.7	0.77	..	17.5	8.2	..	135
59	Trinidad and Tobago	44.5	60.7	83.4	1.05	15.6	0.76	..	..	..	1	..
60	Serbia	..	..	77.3	1.06	22.7	0.83	..	..	..	10	365
61	Belarus	57.5	52.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	126
62	Costa Rica	56.3	57.2	80.2	1.00	19.7	1.02	2.9	5.2	7.0	5	120 <sup>e</sup>
63	Peru	53.4	68.8	60.1	0.79	39.6	1.41	9.0	..	..	19	90
64	Albania	48.9	46.2	..	..	..	..	1.3	15.8	29.0	12	..
65	Russian Federation	56.8	56.7	94.1	1.01	5.8	0.90	..	13.2	11.8	..	140
66	Kazakhstan	62.7	63.5	63.3	0.93	35.8	1.16	3.8	10.3	16.8	2	126 <sup>f</sup>
67	Azerbaijan	56.5	60.0	46.8	0.57	53.2	1.63	..	11.3	11.3	7	126 <sup>e</sup>
68	Bosnia and Herzegovina	42.3	41.5	72.9 <sup>d</sup>	1.01 <sup>d</sup>	..	..	..	31.2	..	5	365
69	Ukraine	56.9	53.5	80.7 <sup>d</sup>	0.97 <sup>d</sup>	..	..	..	6.7	14.6	7	126
70	Iran, Islamic Republic of	45.9	48.9	56.8	0.72	42.7	1.41	1.9	8.3	33.2	..	90
71	The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	37.1	34.8	77.8	1.05	22.2	0.84	..	..	..	6	..
72	Mauritius	55.5	53.8	82.4	1.04	16.8	0.82	..	8.0	15.3	..	..
73	Brazil	55.7	63.9	68.1	1.02	27.2	0.82	6.2	8.4	13.3	6	120
74	Georgia	57.4	54.3	37.8	0.97	62.2	1.02	17.4	7.1	30.3	18	126
75	Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	51.4	61.3	63.5	0.98	29.8	1.18	4.4	..	..	8	126 <sup>e</sup>
76	Armenia	38.0	38.1	..	..	..	..	18.9	..	..	4	140
77	Ecuador	51.6	60.5	66.2	0.83	33.8	1.41	5.8	..	..	8	84
78	Belize	47.3	56.9	76.4	1.04	23.5	0.87	..	12.1	16.5	40	..
79	Colombia	52.1	62.0	58.9	1.01	40.9	0.99	21.3	..	..	5	84
80	Jamaica	60.7	56.2	64.3	1.11	35.4	0.82	..	..	..	6	56 <sup>f</sup>
81	Tunisia	40.5	41.0	64.3 <sup>d</sup>	..	..	..	3.9	..	..	..	..
82	Jordan	35.7	37.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	70 <sup>f</sup>
83	Turkey	52.5	42.3	64.6	0.73	35.3	1.61	3.9	9.0	22.4	5	112
84	Algeria	39.2	49.4	64.8	0.76	34.9	1.53	..	19.0	45.3	5	98
85	Tonga	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

**MEDIUM HUMAN DEVELOPMENT**

86	Fiji	53.5	56.3	59.7	0.95	39.0	1.01	..	..	..	..	..
87	Turkmenistan	55.6	58.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
88	Dominican Republic	43.5	53.3	57.6	1.36	42.4	0.62	4.9	12.3	35.3	10	84 <sup>f</sup>
89	China	75.1	71.0	..	..	..	..	18.3	..	..	..	90 <sup>f</sup>
90	El Salvador	58.6	54.3	59.0	0.66	35.5	1.51	15.6	..	..	6	84 <sup>f</sup>
91	Sri Lanka	51.3	54.7	59.3	0.91	40.7	1.14	17.8	4.0	20.0	8	84 <sup>f</sup>
92	Thailand	77.3	71.5	46.6	0.90	53.3	..	..	..	..	8	45 <sup>f</sup>
93	Gabon	58.1	58.2	..	..	..	..	6.3	..	..	..	..
94	Suriname	45.3	46.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..
95	Bolivia, Plurinational State of	61.4	70.7	38.1	0.63	61.6	1.31	22.5	..	..	22	60

HDI rank	Employment to population ratio		Formal employment		Vulnerable employment <sup>a</sup>		Employed people living on less than \$1.25 a day	Unemployment rate by level of education (% of labour force with given level of attainment)		Child labour	Mandatory paid maternity leave <sup>b</sup>	
	(% of population ages 15–64)		(% of total employment)	Ratio of female to male rates	(% of total employment)	Ratio of female to male rates	(% of total employment)	Primary or less	Secondary or above	(% of children ages 5–14)	(calendar days)	
	1991	2008	2000–2008 <sup>c</sup>	2000–2008 <sup>c</sup>	2000–2008 <sup>c</sup>	2000–2008 <sup>c</sup>	2000–2008 <sup>c</sup>	2000–2008 <sup>c</sup>	2000–2008 <sup>c</sup>	1999–2007 <sup>e</sup>	2007–2009 <sup>e</sup>	
96	Paraguay	61.1	72.8	53.2	0.89	46.8	1.13	7.3	4.6	13.6	15	84
97	Philippines	59.1	60.1	55.3	0.95	44.7	1.07	27.2	2.7	16.4	12	60
98	Botswana	46.7	46.0	75.9	0.96	11.7	2.29	..	..	..	..	84 <sup>f</sup>
99	Moldova, Republic of	58.1	44.7	67.6	1.09	32.4	0.84	11.1	..	..	32	126 <sup>e</sup>
100	Mongolia	50.2	51.6	39.9	1.12	59.7	0.93	30.5	..	..	18	120
101	Egypt	42.6	43.2	75.2	0.71	24.8	2.13	2.7	..	..	7	90 <sup>e</sup>
102	Uzbekistan	53.8	57.5	..	..	..	..	59.7	..	..	..	126 <sup>e</sup>
103	Micronesia, Federated States of	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
104	Guyana	51.4	57.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	..
105	Namibia	45.4	42.9	78.4	0.89	21.1	1.66	..	..	..	13	90
106	Honduras	58.9	56.3	89.7	1.06	48.9	1.08	21.4	..	..	16	70 <sup>e</sup>
107	Maldives	44.9	57.3	27.2	1.16	50.3	0.69	..	..	..	..	..
108	Indonesia	63.0	61.8	36.9	0.81	63.1	1.13	27.8	6.2	31.5	4	90 <sup>f</sup>
109	Kyrgyzstan	58.0	58.3	51.9	1.01	47.3	0.99	27.2	2.6	43.0	4	126
110	South Africa	39.4	41.1	97.1	0.99	2.7	1.50	44.4	23.4	34.8	..	112
111	Syrian Arab Republic	46.6	44.8	57.5	0.81	42.4	1.28	..	..	..	4	60 <sup>f</sup>
112	Tajikistan	53.8	55.4	..	..	..	..	28.6	..	..	10	..
113	Viet Nam	74.8	69.4	26.1	0.71	73.9	1.13	24.2	..	..	16	120
114	Morocco	45.9	46.1	47.1	0.67	51.1	1.40	3.4	8.8	54.2	8	98
115	Nicaragua	57.2	58.3	54.7	0.99	44.9	1.02	19.4	..	..	15	84 <sup>f</sup>
116	Guatemala	55.1	62.4	34.2	0.74	55.0	1.20	14.6	..	..	29	84 <sup>f</sup>
117	Equatorial Guinea	61.4	62.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	28	..
118	Cape Verde	56.7	55.7	41.4	0.74	39.6	1.23	26.6	..	..	3	..
119	India	58.3	55.6	..	..	..	..	51.4	..	..	12	84 <sup>f</sup>
120	Timor-Leste	63.8	66.8	..	..	..	..	63.2	..	..	4	..
121	Swaziland	54.2	50.4	..	..	..	..	83.8	..	..	9	..
122	Lao People's Democratic Republic	80.2	77.7	..	..	..	..	45.7	..	..	11	90 <sup>e</sup>
123	Solomon Islands	67.1	64.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
124	Cambodia	77.2	74.6	13.1	0.71	86.7	1.07	45.7	..	..	45	90 <sup>f</sup>
125	Pakistan	47.5	51.5	38.2	0.59	61.8	1.29	28.9	5.1	11.6	..	84 <sup>f</sup>
126	Congo	65.5	64.6	..	..	..	..	66.7	..	..	25	..
127	São Tomé and Príncipe	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..

## LOW HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

128	Kenya	73.4	73.0	..	..	..	..	22.9	..	..	26	90 <sup>f</sup>
129	Bangladesh	74.0	67.9	14.2	0.80	85.0	1.02	56.9	..	..	13	112 <sup>f</sup>
130	Ghana	68.4	65.2	..	..	..	..	37.6	..	..	34	84 <sup>f</sup>
131	Cameroon	59.1	59.1	20.8	0.31	75.9	1.36	39.9	..	..	31	98
132	Myanmar	74.2	74.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
133	Yemen	38.3	39.0	..	..	..	..	26.0	..	..	23	60 <sup>f</sup>
134	Benin	70.1	71.6	..	..	..	..	55.6	..	..	46	98
135	Madagascar	79.3	83.3	..	..	82.2	1.08	76.7	..	..	32	98 <sup>e</sup>
136	Mauritania	66.5	47.2	..	..	..	..	24.6	..	..	16	98
137	Papua New Guinea	69.9	70.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	108
138	Nepal	59.6	61.5	28.4	0.44	71.6	1.34	67.6	..	..	31	52 <sup>f</sup>
139	Togo	65.9	64.6	..	..	..	..	45.9	..	..	29	98 <sup>e</sup>
140	Comoros	70.0	69.4	..	..	..	..	64.6	..	..	27	..
141	Lesotho	48.3	54.1	..	..	..	..	61.0	..	..	23	84
142	Nigeria	52.7	51.8	..	..	..	..	72.2	..	..	13	84 <sup>f</sup>
143	Uganda	81.8	83.0	14.8	0.34	85.2	1.19	55.7	..	..	36	60 <sup>f</sup>
144	Senegal	66.8	66.0	..	..	..	..	44.4	..	..	22	98
145	Haiti	56.0	55.4	..	..	..	..	66.9	..	..	21	..
146	Angola	76.5	76.4	..	..	..	..	59.9	..	..	24	56
147	Djibouti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..
148	Tanzania, United Republic of	87.4	78.0	12.3	0.40	87.7	1.13	90.0	..	..	36	84 <sup>f</sup>
149	Côte d'Ivoire	62.5	60.4	..	..	..	..	26.3	..	..	35	98
150	Zambia	57.0	61.2	19.1	0.35	79.3	1.23	76.6	..	..	12	84 <sup>f</sup>
151	Gambia	73.2	72.1	..	..	..	..	42.7	..	..	25	..

HDI rank	Employment to population ratio		Formal employment		Vulnerable employment <sup>a</sup>		Employed people living on less than \$1.25 a day	Unemployment rate by level of education		Child labour	Mandatory paid maternity leave <sup>b</sup>
	(% of population ages 15–64)		(% of total employment)	Ratio of female to male rates	(% of total employment)	Ratio of female to male rates		(% of labour force with given level of attainment)			
	1991	2008	2000–2008 <sup>c</sup>	2000–2008 <sup>c</sup>	2000–2008 <sup>c</sup>	2000–2008 <sup>c</sup>	2000–2008 <sup>c</sup>	Primary or less	Secondary or above	1999–2007 <sup>c</sup>	2007–2009 <sup>c</sup>
152 Rwanda	86.6	80.3	..	..	..	..	79.5	..	..	35	98 <sup>e</sup>
153 Malawi	71.7	72.1	..	..	..	..	79.8	..	..	26	56 <sup>f</sup>
154 Sudan	46.1	47.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	56 <sup>f</sup>
155 Afghanistan	54.1	55.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	30	..
156 Guinea	82.1	81.2	..	..	..	..	73.9	..	..	25	98 <sup>e</sup>
157 Ethiopia	71.3	80.6	47.0	0.86	51.8	1.16	45.8	..	..	53	90 <sup>f</sup>
158 Sierra Leone	63.6	64.8	81.9	0.92	..	..	67.1	..	..	48	..
159 Central African Republic	73.3	72.6	..	..	..	..	71.1	..	..	47	..
160 Mali	49.3	47.0	13.6 <sup>d</sup>	0.75 <sup>d</sup>	..	..	60.6	..	..	34	98
161 Burkina Faso	81.6	81.9	..	..	..	..	60.7	..	..	47	98
162 Liberia	65.7	65.9	..	..	..	..	86.2	..	..	21	..
163 Chad	66.6	69.7	..	..	..	..	72.1	..	..	53	98
164 Guinea-Bissau	66.3	66.9	..	..	..	..	55.3	..	..	39	..
165 Mozambique	79.9	77.9	..	..	..	..	81.2	..	..	22	..
166 Burundi	84.9	84.2	..	..	..	..	87.2	..	..	19	..
167 Niger	59.4	59.8	..	..	..	..	76.6	..	..	43	98 <sup>f</sup>
168 Congo, Democratic Republic of the	67.8	66.7	..	..	..	..	69.6	..	..	32	105 <sup>e</sup>
169 Zimbabwe	70.1	64.9	38.2	0.45	61.9	1.58	..	..	..	13	..

## OTHER COUNTRIES OR TERRITORIES

Bhutan	53.3	61.1	40.8	0.35	52.3	1.94	31.7	..	..	19	..
Cuba	52.4	54.4	83.1 <sup>d</sup>	1.22 <sup>d</sup>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dominica	..	..	73.3	1.13	25.9	0.70	..	..	..	..	..
Eritrea	65.8	65.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Iraq	36.8	37.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	..
Korea, Democratic People's Rep. of	62.1	63.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lebanon	43.8	45.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	49 <sup>e</sup>
Occupied Palestinian Territories	30.1	30.2	63.9	0.85	36.1	1.29	..	24.7	41.8	..	..
Oman	52.6	51.4	89.6	0.98	..	..	..	..	..	..	42
Saint Kitts and Nevis	..	..	88.4	1.04	8.5	0.70	..	..	..	..	..
Saint Lucia	..	..	69.5	1.12	28.7	0.80	..	..	..	..	..
Samoa	..	..	53.5	1.32	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
San Marino	..	..	90.4 <sup>d</sup>	1.05 <sup>d</sup>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Somalia	65.6	66.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	49	..
Tuvalu	..	..	97.9	1.01	2.0	0.81	..	..	..	..	..

## NOTES

- a** Percentage of employed people engaged as unpaid family workers and own-account workers.
- b** Number of days of maternity leave paid by the government, unless otherwise noted. Refers to women in formal employment.
- c** Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.
- d** Does not include data on employers.
- e** Benefits paid by both the government and the employer.
- f** Benefits paid by the employer.

## SOURCES

Columns 1–9: ILO (2010d).

Column 10: UNICEF (2010c).

Column 11: World Bank (2010f).

# TABLE 13

## Education

HDI rank	ACHIEVEMENTS IN EDUCATION		ACCESS TO EDUCATION				EFFICIENCY OF PRIMARY EDUCATION		QUALITY OF PRIMARY EDUCATION		
	Adult literacy rate	Population with at least secondary education	Primary enrolment ratio (% of primary school-age population)		Secondary enrolment ratio (% of secondary school-age population)		Tertiary enrolment ratio (% of tertiary school-age population)	Dropout rate, all grades (% of primary school cohort)	Repetition rate, all grades (% of total primary enrolment in previous year)	Pupil-teacher ratio (number of pupils per teacher)	Primary school teachers trained to teach (%)
			Gross	Net	Gross	Net					
	(% ages 15 and older)	(% ages 25 and older)									
2005–2008 <sup>a</sup>	2010	2001–2009 <sup>a</sup>	2001–2009 <sup>a</sup>	2001–2009 <sup>a</sup>	2001–2009 <sup>a</sup>	2001–2009 <sup>a</sup>	2005–2008 <sup>a</sup>	2005–2008 <sup>a</sup>	2005–2008 <sup>a</sup>	2005–2008 <sup>a</sup>	

### VERY HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

1	Norway	..	87.3	98.4	98.4	112.5	96.6	75.9	0.2	..	..	..
2	Australia	..	73.4	104.9	97.0	147.9	87.5	75.0	..	..	15.8	..
3	New Zealand	..	67.9	101.2	99.2	120.4	90.8	79.1	..	..	17.1	..
4	United States	..	89.7	98.0	91.5	94.3	88.2	81.6	1.5	..	14.3	..
5	Ireland	..	64.1	105.4	96.9	113.4	88.1	61.2	..	0.7	17.8	..
6	Liechtenstein	..	..	109.6	89.3	106.1	65.2	31.2	18.2	..	9.5	..
7	Netherlands	..	67.4	106.8	98.5	119.5	88.6	60.1	1.7 <sup>b</sup>	..	..	..
8	Canada	..	79.6	107.1	99.5	101.3	..	62.3 <sup>b</sup>	..	..	..	..
9	Sweden	..	80.3	94.2	93.8	103.1	99.1	74.5	0.1	..	10.7	..
10	Germany	..	97.2 <sup>bc</sup>	105.7	98.2	100.6	..	..	4.4	1.3	18.0	..
11	Japan	..	71.9	102.2	100.0	100.7	98.0	57.9	..	..	18.8	..
12	Korea, Republic of	..	75.3	103.7	98.6	97.5	96.4	96.1	1.6	0.0	24.1	..
13	Switzerland	..	71.0	102.4	93.5	95.7	84.7	47.2	..	1.5	18.1	..
14	France	..	55.7	110.2	98.5	113.3	98.3	54.7	2.0 <sup>b</sup>	4.2	20.3	..
15	Israel	..	61.8	110.9	97.1	91.5	87.6	60.4	0.4	1.5	17.2	..
16	Finland	..	70.5	97.6	96.3	111.3	96.8	93.8	0.2	0.4	15.9	..
17	Iceland	..	54.8	97.2	97.1	110.0	90.3	72.3	..	..	..	..
18	Belgium	..	47.7	102.3	97.8	109.5	86.9	62.1	12.8	3.4	12.6	..
19	Denmark	..	68.1	99.0	95.6	119.2	89.6	80.3	7.9 <sup>b</sup>	..	..	..
20	Spain	97.6	46.9	105.4	99.7	119.1	94.3	68.5	0.1	..	13.1	..
21	Hong Kong, China (SAR)	..	62.7	101.0	93.5	82.9	75.2	34.3	0.0	0.9	..	95.1
22	Greece	97.0	47.4	101.2	99.4	101.8	91.0	90.8	1.8	0.7	10.1	..
23	Italy	98.8	46.7	103.8	98.6	99.9	92.4	67.1	0.4	0.2	10.4	..
24	Luxembourg	..	78.1 <sup>bc</sup>	100.3	95.5	95.4	83.0	10.0	13.5	3.8	13.1	..
25	Austria	..	70.1	101.5	97.9	99.9	..	50.3	2.2	1.2 <sup>b</sup>	12.9	..
26	United Kingdom	..	58.2	104.0	97.2	97.4	91.3	59.0	..	..	20.1	..
27	Singapore	94.5	59.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.3	19.5	97.1
28	Czech Republic	..	99.8 <sup>bc</sup>	102.1	92.2	95.0	..	54.3	1.1	0.6	17.3	..
29	Slovenia	99.7	94.3 <sup>bc</sup>	102.9	95.6	93.5	88.5	85.5	1.1	0.6	17.1	..
30	Andorra	..	50.9 <sup>bc</sup>	86.7	80.1	82.2	71.4	11.0	..	2.8	..	100.0
31	Slovakia	..	98.8 <sup>bc</sup>	101.9	91.8	92.8	..	50.1	2.6 <sup>b</sup>	3.0	18.6	..
32	United Arab Emirates	90.0	..	107.9	91.6	93.8	83.8	25.2	0.0	1.9	17.2	100.0
33	Malta	92.4	44.2	99.0	91.4	98.1	82.0	33.0	1.0 <sup>b</sup>	0.8	12.1	..
34	Estonia	99.8	87.3 <sup>bc</sup>	99.2	94.4	99.7	89.9	65.0	1.7	0.9	..	..
35	Cyprus	97.8	58.7	102.5	99.0	97.8	95.1	36.2	1.6	0.4	15.0	..
36	Hungary	99.0	46.7	97.9	88.8	96.7	90.5	67.2	1.0	1.7	10.6	..
37	Brunei Darussalam	95.0	..	106.7	93.3	96.7	88.2	16.0	1.6	0.8	10.1	84.3
38	Qatar	93.1	54.1 <sup>bc</sup>	108.6	94.1	93.2	79.2	11.0	3.3	0.6	..	52.3
39	Bahrain	90.8	48.1	105.3	97.9	96.8	89.4	29.9	1.3 <sup>b</sup>	2.0	..	..
40	Portugal	94.6	27.5	115.2	98.9	101.3	87.9	56.9	..	10.2	11.7	..
41	Poland	99.5	60.6	97.1	95.6	99.8	93.8	66.9	2.7	0.7	11.0	..
42	Barbados	..	58.8	..	..	..	..	..	6.1	..	13.5	61.0

HDI rank	ACHIEVEMENTS IN EDUCATION		ACCESS TO EDUCATION				EFFICIENCY OF PRIMARY EDUCATION			QUALITY OF PRIMARY EDUCATION	
	Adult literacy rate	Population with at least secondary education	Primary enrolment ratio		Secondary enrolment ratio		Tertiary enrolment ratio	Dropout rate, all grades	Repetition rate, all grades	Pupil-teacher ratio	Primary school teachers trained to teach
			(% of primary school-age population)		(% of secondary school-age population)						
	(% ages 15 and older)	(% ages 25 and older)	Gross	Net	Gross	Net	Gross	(% of primary school cohort)	(% of total primary enrolment in previous year)	(number of pupils per teacher)	(%)
2005–2008 <sup>a</sup>	2010	2001–2009 <sup>a</sup>	2001–2009 <sup>a</sup>	2001–2009 <sup>a</sup>	2001–2009 <sup>a</sup>	2001–2009 <sup>a</sup>	2005–2008 <sup>a</sup>	2005–2008 <sup>a</sup>	2005–2008 <sup>a</sup>	2005–2008 <sup>a</sup>	

## HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

43	Bahamas	..	89.6 <sup>b,c</sup>	102.4	90.5	93.7	86.1	..	9.1	..	15.8	91.1
44	Lithuania	99.7	88.6 <sup>b,c</sup>	96.1	91.3	99.1	92.1	75.9	2.0	0.7	9.7	..
45	Chile	98.6	51.8	105.6	94.4	90.6	85.3	52.1	5.1	2.4	26.2	..
46	Argentina	97.7	44.6	114.6	98.5	85.3	79.4	68.1	5.1	6.1	14.8	..
47	Kuwait	94.5	56.9	95.5	87.6	90.8	79.9	17.6	0.5	0.9	9.1	100.0 <sup>b</sup>
48	Latvia	99.8	97.9 <sup>b,c</sup>	96.8	90.1	114.5	..	69.2	4.3	3.3	12.8	..
49	Montenegro	..	98.2 <sup>b,c</sup>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
50	Romania	97.6	79.1 <sup>b,c</sup>	104.7	93.9	87.5	73.0	58.3	6.7	1.7	16.3	..
51	Croatia	98.7	78.0 <sup>b,c</sup>	98.6	90.2	93.6	88.3	47.0	0.2	0.3	17.3	100.0 <sup>b</sup>
52	Uruguay	98.2	44.6	114.3	97.5	92.0	67.7	64.3	6.3	7.0	15.5	..
53	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	88.4	..	110.3	..	93.5	..	55.7 <sup>b</sup>	..	..	..	..
54	Panama	93.5	48.3	111.1	98.3	71.2	65.6	45.0	14.8	5.3	24.2	91.3
55	Saudi Arabia	85.5	48.8 <sup>b,c</sup>	98.4	84.5	94.6	73.0	29.9	3.6	3.3	..	91.5
56	Mexico	92.9	40.3	112.9	97.9	87.4	70.9	26.3	8.5	3.6	28.0	95.4
57	Malaysia	92.1	50.5	97.9	97.5	69.1	68.7	29.7	7.8	..	17.5 <sup>b</sup>	..
58	Bulgaria	98.3	87.6 <sup>b,c</sup>	101.1	94.6	105.2	87.5	49.7	6.3	1.8	16.1	..
59	Trinidad and Tobago	98.7	48.6	103.4	91.8	88.8	73.9	11.6	4.2	6.6	17.2	86.6
60	Serbia	..	..	100.6	97.0	90.5	89.6	48.7	1.6	0.6	..	100.0
61	Belarus	99.7	..	99.2	94.4	95.3	86.8	72.8	0.5	0.0	..	99.9
62	Costa Rica	96.0	29.9	109.9	..	89.2	..	25.3	5.7	7.0	19.0	86.0
63	Peru	89.6	50.5	112.8	96.8	97.6	75.9	34.5	17.0	7.2	20.9	..
64	Albania	99.0	75.7 <sup>b,c</sup>	102.1	90.8	77.7	73.8	19.3 <sup>b</sup>	10.1 <sup>b</sup>	2.1 <sup>b</sup>	..	..
65	Russian Federation	99.5	..	96.8	..	84.0	..	75.0	4.8	0.4	..	..
66	Kazakhstan	99.7	82.1 <sup>b,c</sup>	108.8	89.3	94.9	86.9	41.0	1.0	0.1	..	..
67	Azerbaijan	99.5	92.8 <sup>b,c</sup>	116.2	96.0	105.6	98.3	15.8	1.6	0.3	..	99.9
68	Bosnia and Herzegovina	97.6	..	111.0	..	89.1	..	33.5	..	0.1	..	..
69	Ukraine	99.7	88.2 <sup>b,c</sup>	98.4	88.9	94.4	85.0	79.4	2.7	0.1	..	99.8
70	Iran, Islamic Republic of	82.3	29.5	128.4	99.7	79.7	75.1	36.1	12.2 <sup>b</sup>	1.8	20.0 <sup>b</sup>	100.0 <sup>b</sup>
71	The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	97.0	47.8 <sup>b,c</sup>	92.8	86.5	84.2	81.6	35.5	2.5	0.1	..	..
72	Mauritius	87.5	36.3	99.4	93.1	87.6	80.1	16.0	2.1	4.0	21.7	100.0 <sup>b</sup>
73	Brazil	90.0	21.9	129.6	92.6	100.1	77.0	30.0	24.4 <sup>b</sup>	18.7	23.0	..
74	Georgia	99.7	91.0 <sup>b,c</sup>	107.4	98.7	90.0	80.8	34.3	4.9	0.3	12.5	95.0
75	Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	95.2	27.7	103.1	90.1	81.1	69.5	78.1	19.3	3.4	16.2	83.5
76	Armenia	99.5	91.1 <sup>b,c</sup>	79.6	74.0	88.1	85.7	34.2	2.3	0.2	..	77.5
77	Ecuador	84.2	37.0	118.5	96.9	69.6	59.2	35.3	18.6	2.5	22.6	100.0
78	Belize	..	24.5 <sup>b,c</sup>	120.5	97.7	75.0	63.4	11.2	9.5	8.2	24.5	42.8
79	Colombia	93.4	31.3	119.9	90.0	90.6	71.2	35.4	12.2	3.5	29.4	100.0
80	Jamaica	85.9	42.1	90.1	85.1	90.2	76.7	19.3 <sup>b</sup>	12.8 <sup>b</sup>	3.0	29.1	79.5
81	Tunisia	78.0	23.1	107.6	97.7	90.2	65.8	31.6	5.9	8.5	17.3	..
82	Jordan	92.2	54.2	96.3	89.1	86.3	83.7	37.7	0.9	0.6	12.2	..
83	Turkey	88.7	22.3	97.6	93.9	82.1	71.2	37.1	5.8	2.1	..	..
84	Algeria	72.6	25.9	107.5	94.9	83.2	66.3	23.9	7.1	7.8	..	98.9
85	Tonga	99.0	..	111.8	99.0	102.7	66.2	6.4 <sup>b</sup>	9.1	5.2	..	..

## MEDIUM HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

86	Fiji	..	41.9	94.2	91.2	80.9	79.1	15.4	5.4	1.7	26.1	97.8
87	Turkmenistan	99.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
88	Dominican Republic	88.2	27.6	104.3	80.0	74.9	57.7	33.3 <sup>b</sup>	31.2	3.4	19.6	89.2
89	China	93.7	38.4	112.1	..	74.0	..	22.1	0.4	0.3	18.3	..
90	El Salvador	84.0	19.4	115.0	94.0	63.6	55.0	24.6	24.3	6.1	33.3	93.2
91	Sri Lanka	90.6	44.9	105.1	99.7	87.0	..	..	2.0	0.8	22.5 <sup>b</sup>	..
92	Thailand	93.5	20.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	9.2	21.2	..

HDI rank	ACHIEVEMENTS IN EDUCATION		ACCESS TO EDUCATION				EFFICIENCY OF PRIMARY EDUCATION		QUALITY OF PRIMARY EDUCATION			
	Adult literacy rate	Population with at least secondary education	Primary enrolment ratio (% of primary school-age population)		Secondary enrolment ratio (% of secondary school-age population)		Tertiary enrolment ratio (% of tertiary school-age population)	Dropout rate, all grades (% of primary school cohort)	Repetition rate, all grades (% of total primary enrolment in previous year)	Pupil-teacher ratio (number of pupils per teacher)	Primary school teachers trained to teach (%)	
			Gross	Net	Gross	Net						
	(% ages 15 and older)	(% ages 25 and older)										
2005–2008 <sup>a</sup>	2010	2001–2009 <sup>a</sup>	2001–2009 <sup>a</sup>	2001–2009 <sup>a</sup>	2001–2009 <sup>a</sup>	2001–2009 <sup>a</sup>	2005–2008 <sup>a</sup>	2005–2008 <sup>a</sup>	2005–2008 <sup>a</sup>	2005–2008 <sup>a</sup>		
93	Gabon	87.0	..	134.3	80.3	53.1	..	7.1 <sup>b</sup>	44.5 <sup>b</sup>	34.4	36.0 <sup>b</sup>	100.0 <sup>b</sup>
94	Suriname	90.7	..	113.8	90.1	75.4	64.6	12.3 <sup>b</sup>	32.3	17.2	13.2	100.0
95	Bolivia, Plurinational State of	90.7	29.3	108.3	93.7	81.8	69.9	38.3	19.8	2.5	25.1	90.6 <sup>b</sup>
96	Paraguay	94.6	26.4	108.3	92.4	65.9	57.7	25.5	20.9	4.1	16.6 <sup>b</sup>	..
97	Philippines	93.6	53.6	108.2	90.4	81.4	59.9	27.8	26.8	2.3	33.7	100.0 <sup>b</sup>
98	Botswana	83.3	24.7	109.7	87.2	80.2	56.5	5.2	13.2	4.7	25.4	94.3
99	Moldova, Republic of	98.3	..	89.2	83.3	83.1	79.1	39.9	4.4	0.1	..	..
100	Mongolia	97.3	80.2 <sup>b,c</sup>	101.5	88.7	95.1	82.0	49.8	5.1	0.2	31.6	99.0
101	Egypt	66.4	36.1	99.7	93.6	79.3	71.2	31.2	3.2	3.1	21.9 <sup>b</sup>	99.9 <sup>b</sup>
102	Uzbekistan	99.3	..	94.4	89.9	102.4	91.7	9.9	1.3	0.0	..	100.0
103	Micronesia, Federated States of	..	..	110.3	..	90.5	..	14.1 <sup>b</sup>	..	..	..	..
104	Guyana	..	40.0	108.7	94.7	102.1	..	11.5	41.2 <sup>b</sup>	0.7	25.6	58.5
105	Namibia	88.2	..	112.4	89.0	65.8	54.4	8.9	23.4	18.1	29.4	95.0
106	Honduras	83.6	17.1	116.0	96.6	64.5	..	18.7	23.8	5.3	33.3	36.4
107	Maldives	98.4	..	112.0	96.2	83.7	69.4	..	..	4.3	13.3	67.9
108	Indonesia	92.0	26.8	120.9	94.8	75.8	69.7	18.0	19.9	2.9	21.4	93.5 <sup>b</sup>
109	Kyrgyzstan	99.3	89.2 <sup>b,c</sup>	94.7	83.5	85.1	80.5	52.0	1.7	0.1	..	64.4
110	South Africa	89.0	57.9	104.5	87.5	95.1	71.9	..	23.0 <sup>b</sup>	8.0	..	78.7 <sup>b</sup>
111	Syrian Arab Republic	83.6	33.5	124.4	94.5	74.0	67.7	..	3.3	7.5	..	88.4
112	Tajikistan	99.7	92.4 <sup>b,c</sup>	102.2	97.3	84.4	82.5	20.2	0.5	0.3	22.2	88.3
113	Viet Nam	92.5	..	104.1	94.0	66.9	62.3	9.7 <sup>b</sup>	7.9	1.0	20.9	98.6
114	Morocco	56.4	..	106.9	89.5	55.8	34.5	12.3	23.8	11.9	29.9	100.0 <sup>b</sup>
115	Nicaragua	78.0	25.4	116.9	91.8	67.9	45.2	18.0 <sup>b</sup>	51.6	11.0	29.2	72.7
116	Guatemala	73.8	15.3	113.6	95.1	56.6	39.9	17.7	35.3	12.4	29.4	..
117	Equatorial Guinea	93.0	..	98.7	66.4	26.2	21.6	3.3 <sup>b</sup>	67.4 <sup>b</sup>	24.3	54.5 <sup>b</sup>	30.9
118	Cape Verde	84.1	..	101.3	84.4	67.7	56.7	11.9	12.9	11.6	24.4 <sup>b</sup>	84.7
119	India	62.8	22.2	113.1	89.8	57.0	..	13.5	34.2	3.4	40.7	..
120	Timor-Leste	..	..	106.6	75.9	54.7	31.4	15.2	..	12.5	37.4	..
121	Swaziland	86.5	32.6	107.9	82.8	53.3	28.6	4.4	26.3	18.0	32.4	94.0
122	Lao People's Democratic Republic	72.7	..	111.8	82.4	43.9	36.0	13.4	33.2	16.8	..	96.9
123	Solomon Islands	76.6 <sup>b</sup>	..	107.3	67.0	34.8	30.2	..	..	..	..	..
124	Cambodia	77.0	..	115.9	88.6	40.4	34.1	7.0	45.6	11.2	48.5	98.2
125	Pakistan	53.7	16.8	84.8	66.1	32.9	32.5	5.2	30.3	4.4	40.7	85.1
126	Congo	..	34.8	114.0	58.9	43.1	..	3.9 <sup>b</sup>	29.8	22.4	51.8	89.0
127	São Tomé and Príncipe	88.3	..	133.3	96.1	51.3	38.1	4.1	26.1	24.2	30.8	..

TABLE  
13

## LOW HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

128	Kenya	86.5	15.5	111.5	81.5	58.3	49.1	4.1	16.4 <sup>b</sup>	5.8	46.5	98.4
129	Bangladesh	55.0	16.7	93.8	88.0	44.1	41.5	7.0	45.2	13.2	43.7	54.4
130	Ghana	65.8	28.7	101.8	73.9	54.1	46.4	6.2	40.0 <sup>b</sup>	6.5	32.2	49.1
131	Cameroon	75.9	13.1	110.9	88.3	37.3	..	7.8	43.3	16.8	..	61.8
132	Myanmar	91.9	16.6	115.0	..	49.3	46.4	10.7	26.1	0.4	28.8	99.0
133	Yemen	60.9	..	85.4	72.7	45.7	37.4	10.2	40.5 <sup>b</sup>	5.7	..	..
134	Benin	40.8	9.8	116.6	92.8	36.3	19.6	5.8	36.9 <sup>b</sup>	14.3	44.6	71.8
135	Madagascar	70.7	..	151.7	98.5	30.1	23.8	3.4	57.5	19.7	47.2	52.1
136	Mauritania	56.8	..	98.2	79.7	23.3	16.3	3.8	18.1	2.0	37.2	100.0 <sup>b</sup>
137	Papua New Guinea	59.6	8.3	54.9	..	..	..	2.0 <sup>b</sup>	..	..	..	..
138	Nepal	57.9	15.4	124.0	78.8	43.5	..	5.6 <sup>b</sup>	38.4	16.8	37.8	66.4
139	Togo	64.9	14.1	105.0	83.5	41.3	22.5	5.3	55.5	23.7	37.6	14.6
140	Comoros	73.6	..	121.5	72.9	45.8	..	2.7 <sup>b</sup>	28.3 <sup>b</sup>	24.4	30.2	57.4
141	Lesotho	89.5	13.1	107.7	72.7	39.9	25.2	3.6	54.2	21.0	37.0	71.4
142	Nigeria	60.1	..	93.1	61.4	30.5	25.8	10.1	25.1 <sup>b</sup>	2.9	46.3	51.2
143	Uganda	74.6	11.0	120.2	97.1	25.3	19.2	3.7	67.6	11.0	49.9	89.4

HDI rank	ACHIEVEMENTS IN EDUCATION		ACCESS TO EDUCATION				EFFICIENCY OF PRIMARY EDUCATION		QUALITY OF PRIMARY EDUCATION		
	Adult literacy rate	Population with at least secondary education	Primary enrolment ratio (% of primary school-age population)		Secondary enrolment ratio (% of secondary school-age population)		Tertiary enrolment ratio (% of tertiary school-age population)	Dropout rate, all grades (% of primary school cohort)	Repetition rate, all grades (% of total primary enrolment in previous year)	Pupil-teacher ratio (number of pupils per teacher)	Primary school teachers trained to teach (%)
			Gross	Net	Gross	Net					
	(% ages 15 and older)	(% ages 25 and older)									
2005–2008 <sup>a</sup>	2010	2001–2009 <sup>a</sup>	2001–2009 <sup>a</sup>	2001–2009 <sup>a</sup>	2001–2009 <sup>a</sup>	2001–2009 <sup>a</sup>	2005–2008 <sup>a</sup>	2005–2008 <sup>a</sup>	2005–2008 <sup>a</sup>	2005–2008 <sup>a</sup>	
144 Senegal	41.9	8.6	83.5	72.9	30.6	25.1	8.0	41.6	7.7	36.4	90.5 <sup>b</sup>
145 Haiti	61.0 <sup>b</sup>	13.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
146 Angola	69.6	..	..	..	17.3	..	2.8	..	..	..	..
147 Djibouti	..	..	55.5	45.3	29.5	24.4	2.6	..	10.6	..	80.3
148 Tanzania, United Republic of	72.6	6.0 <sup>b,c</sup>	110.2	99.3	6.1	..	1.5	17.2	4.2	52.2	100.0 <sup>b</sup>
149 Côte d'Ivoire	54.6	..	74.5	56.0	26.3	21.2	8.4	10.5	18.0	41.9	100.0 <sup>b</sup>
150 Zambia	70.7	25.7	119.1	95.2	51.8	49.0	2.4 <sup>b</sup>	21.4	5.9	63.4	100.0
151 Gambia	45.3	11.0	86.2	68.7	50.8	41.8	1.2 <sup>b</sup>	29.7	5.4	34.4	74.7 <sup>b</sup>
152 Rwanda	70.3	3.3	150.9	95.9	21.9	..	4.0	69.1 <sup>b</sup>	17.7	70.2	94.2
153 Malawi	72.8	4.6	120.2	90.6	29.4	25.0	..	64.3	20.1	..	..
154 Sudan	69.3	11.5	74.0	39.2	38.0	..	5.9 <sup>b</sup>	6.9	4.9	36.7	61.0
155 Afghanistan	..	6.4	106.1	..	28.6	26.8	1.3 <sup>b</sup>	..	16.3	..	..
156 Guinea	..	..	89.9	71.3	35.8	27.7	9.2	45.1	15.4	44.1	82.1
157 Ethiopia	35.9 <sup>b</sup>	..	97.8	78.2	33.4	25.3	3.6	59.7	5.0	59.3	89.7
158 Sierra Leone	39.8	9.1	157.7	..	34.6	24.9	2.0 <sup>b</sup>	..	9.9	44.2	49.4
159 Central African Republic	54.6	9.3	77.4	59.1	11.9	..	2.3	54.4	25.6	100.2	..
160 Mali	26.2	3.7	91.3	71.5	34.8	28.6	5.4	20.9	14.2	51.4	50.1
161 Burkina Faso	28.7	..	78.5	63.3	19.8	15.4	3.1	28.9	10.5	48.9	87.7
162 Liberia	58.1	12.8	90.6	75.2	31.6	19.5	17.4 <sup>b</sup>	..	6.7	23.9	40.2
163 Chad	32.7	..	82.7	61.0	19.0	10.5	1.9	70.2	21.8	176.2	35.5
164 Guinea-Bissau	51.0	..	119.7	52.1	35.9	9.7	2.9	..	18.7	88.1	35.1
165 Mozambique	54.0	3.2	114.2	79.9	20.6	6.2	1.5	56.3	5.5	64.1	67.0
166 Burundi	65.9	..	135.6	99.4	17.9	..	2.5	46.3	33.8	52.0	87.4
167 Niger	28.7	2.9	62.4	54.0	11.0	8.9	1.3	33.2	6.4	40.7	98.4
168 Congo, Democratic Republic of the	66.6	19.5	90.4	32.4	34.8	..	5.0	20.5	15.3	39.0	93.3
169 Zimbabwe	91.4	33.4	103.6	89.9	41.0	38.0	3.8 <sup>b</sup>	..	..	..	..

## OTHER COUNTRIES OR TERRITORIES

Antigua and Barbuda	99.0 <sup>b</sup>	..	102.5	74.0	105.2	..	..	2.6 <sup>b</sup>	5.6	17.1	52.9
Bhutan	52.8	..	109.1	87.4	61.7	47.5	6.6	9.9	6.4	29.9	91.5
Cuba	99.8	68.8 <sup>b,c</sup>	101.9	98.8	91.4	84.3	121.5	4.4	0.5	9.6	100.0 <sup>b</sup>
Dominica	..	26.5 <sup>b,c</sup>	81.6	72.3	104.8	68.1	..	9.2	3.9	16.7	59.4
Eritrea	65.3	..	52.3	38.9	30.5	26.0	2.0	26.7	15.4	47.4	89.3
Grenada	..	..	102.6	93.4	107.7	88.6	..	17.4 <sup>b</sup>	2.9	22.6	73.5
Iraq	77.6	26.3	98.0	87.3	46.8	39.6	15.7	29.9 <sup>b</sup>	8.0	20.5	100.0 <sup>b</sup>
Kiribati	..	..	112.8	97.4	87.9	68.3	..	18.6 <sup>b</sup>	..	..	85.4
Lebanon	89.6	..	101.1	88.3	81.6	74.6	51.5	6.9	8.8	17.8	13.3
Marshall Islands	..	..	93.0	66.3	66.4	44.9	17.0 <sup>b</sup>	..	..	16.9 <sup>b</sup>	..
Monaco	..	..	127.7	..	153.4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nauru	..	..	78.8	72.3	46.1	..	..	74.6 <sup>b</sup>	..	..	74.2
Occupied Palestinian Territories	94.1	47.3 <sup>b,c</sup>	80.4	73.3	92.4	88.6	47.2	0.9	0.5	29.0	100.0
Oman	86.7	..	75.0	68.3	88.1	78.2	26.3	0.5	1.1	14.3	100.0 <sup>b</sup>
Palau	..	..	98.8	..	96.9	..	40.2 <sup>b</sup>	..	4.7	..	..
Saint Kitts and Nevis	..	..	85.3	70.6	88.2	78.7	..	32.0	1.5	16.1	63.6
Saint Lucia	..	..	98.0	91.5	93.2	79.6	14.8	4.0 <sup>b</sup>	2.4	21.4	87.8
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	..	..	109.0	94.6	108.2	90.3	..	20.9	4.6	17.0	83.0
Samoa	98.7	..	99.5	90.6	78.3	64.2	7.4 <sup>b</sup>	4.1	1.2	23.8	..
Seychelles	91.8	66.8 <sup>b,c</sup>	125.3	99.4	111.8	94.3	..	1.6	..	13.1	77.9 <sup>b</sup>
Tuvalu	..	..	105.6	..	..	..	..	37.4 <sup>b</sup>	..	..	..
Vanuatu	81.3	..	108.7	97.3	40.1	38.1	4.8 <sup>b</sup>	26.6	13.6	..	100.0

HDI rank	ACHIEVEMENTS IN EDUCATION		ACCESS TO EDUCATION				EFFICIENCY OF PRIMARY EDUCATION		QUALITY OF PRIMARY EDUCATION		
	Adult literacy rate	Population with at least secondary education	Primary enrolment ratio (% of primary school-age population)		Secondary enrolment ratio (% of secondary school-age population)		Tertiary enrolment ratio (% of tertiary school-age population)	Dropout rate, all grades (% of primary school cohort)	Repetition rate, all grades (% of total primary enrolment in previous year)	Pupil-teacher ratio (number of pupils per teacher)	Primary school teachers trained to teach (%)
			Gross	Net	Gross	Net					
	(% ages 15 and older)	(% ages 25 and older)	2001–2009 <sup>a</sup>	2001–2009 <sup>a</sup>	2001–2009 <sup>a</sup>	2001–2009 <sup>a</sup>	2001–2009 <sup>a</sup>	2005–2008 <sup>a</sup>	2005–2008 <sup>a</sup>	2005–2008 <sup>a</sup>	2005–2008 <sup>a</sup>
<b>Developed</b>											
OECD	..	73.8	101.7	95.6	101.1	91.8	71.4	2.9	..	..	..
Non-OECD	..	61.7	108.4	95.6	93.6	86.7	43.0	3.0	1.2	..	..
<b>Developing</b>											
Arab States	72.1	..	96.4	80.9	68.8	60.4	22.7	9.5	5.7	..	..
East Asia and the Pacific	..	..	112.2	93.3	72.8	62.6	20.9	21.3	..	..	..
Europe and Central Asia	97.5	65.1	98.5	92.3	89.3	82.1	54.2	3.3	0.9	..	..
Latin America and the Caribbean	91.1	32.5	116.5	94.4	89.8	72.5	36.7	17.8	9.2	..	..
South Asia	62.4	21.6	108.2	86.9	53.5	42.0	12.8	24.1	5.0	..	..
Sub-Saharan Africa	62.4	..	101.8	73.6	34.4	29.5	5.5	36.5	9.4	..	..
Very high human development	..	73.6	101.9	95.6	100.9	91.7	70.8	3.0	1.7	..	..
High human development	92.3	41.0	111.9	94.4	88.9	74.9	43.2	7.3	6.5	..	..
Medium human development	80.7	..	110.2	88.5	64.7	57.0	17.6	22.6	2.9	..	..
Low human development	61.2	14.3	99.9	73.4	34.7	30.9	6.0	40.4	9.6	..	..
Least developed countries	59.9	..	101.6	75.5	34.1	30.8	5.4	39.1	11.0	..	..
World	..	..	106.9	86.1	66.4	60.2	25.7	18.0	5.1	..	..

**NOTES**

- a Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.  
 b Refers to an earlier year than that specified.  
 c UNESCO Institute for Statistics (2010a).

**SOURCES**

Columns 1 and 3–11: UNESCO Institute for Statistics (2010a).  
 Column 2: Barro and Lee (2010).



# TABLE 14

## Health

HDI rank	RESOURCES			RISK FACTORS					MORTALITY					
	Expenditure on health Per capita (PPP \$) 2007	Physician (per 10,000 people) 2000–2009 <sup>a</sup>	Hospital beds (per 10,000 people) 2008	Infants lacking immunization against		HIV prevalence			Infant (per 1,000 live births) 2008	Under-five (per 1,000 live births) 2008	Adult (per 1,000 people)		Age-standardized death rates from non-communicable diseases (per 100,000 people) 2004	
				DTP (% of one-year-olds) 2008	Measles (% of one-year-olds) 2008	Youth (% ages 15–24) 2007	Adult (% ages 15–49) 2007	Female 2008			Male 2008			
1	Norway	4,763	39	39	6	7	0.1	0.1	0.1	3	4	53	81	391
2	Australia	3,357	10	39	8	6	<0.1	0.2	0.2	5	6	46	81	355
3	New Zealand	2,497	21	62	11	14	..	0.1	0.1	5	6	57	88	398
4	United States	7,285	27	31	4	8	0.3	0.7	0.6	7	8	79	135	450
5	Ireland	3,424	31	53	7	11	0.1	0.2	0.2	3	4	56	90	459
6	Liechtenstein	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	..	..	..
7	Netherlands	3,509	39	48	3	4	0.1	0.2	0.2	4	5	57	78	425
8	Canada	3,900	19	34	6	6	0.2	0.4	0.4	6	6	53	87	374
9	Sweden	3,323	36	..	2	4	0.1	0.1	0.1	2	3	48	76	372
10	Germany	3,588	35	83	10	5	0.1	0.1	0.1	4	4	54	101	429
11	Japan	2,696	21	139	2	3	..	..	..	3	4	43	87	284
12	Korea, Republic of	1,688	17	86	6	8	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	5	5	43	108	470
13	Switzerland	4,417	40	55	5	13	0.5	0.4	0.6	4	5	44	76	360
14	France	3,709	37	72	2	13	0.2	0.4	0.4	3	4	55	119	387
15	Israel	2,181	36	58	7	16	0.1	<0.1	0.1	4	5	46	87	368
16	Finland	2,840	33	68	1	3	<0.1	0.1	0.1	3	3	57	129	405
17	Iceland	3,323	38	75	2	4	0.1	0.2	0.2	2	3	46	66	375
18	Belgium	3,323	42	53	1	7	0.1	0.2	0.2	4	5	61	110	437
19	Denmark	3,513	32	35	25	11	0.1	0.2	0.2	4	4	67	112	495
20	Spain	2,671	38	34	3	2	0.2	0.6	0.5	4	4	43	102	379
21	Hong Kong, China (SAR)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22	Greece	2,727	54	48	1	1	0.1	0.2	0.2	3	4	44	105	436
23	Italy	2,686	37	39	4	9	0.2	0.4	0.4	3	4	42	80	372
24	Luxembourg	5,734	29	63	1	4	0.1	0.2	0.2	2	3	56	101	419
25	Austria	3,763	38	78	17	17	0.1	0.2	0.2	3	4	50	99	409
26	United Kingdom	2,992	21	39	8	14	0.1	0.3	0.2	5	6	59	96	441
27	Singapore	1,643	15	32	3	5	0.1	0.2	0.2	2	3	47	82	345
28	Czech Republic	1,626	36	81	1	3	..	<0.1	..	3	4	65	143	559
29	Slovenia	2,099	24	47	3	4	..	..	<0.1	3	4	55	132	480
30	Andorra	3,004	37	26	1	2	..	..	..	3	4	44	99	373
31	Slovakia	1,555	31	68	1	1	..	..	<0.1	7	8	73	195	628
32	United Arab Emirates	982	15	19	8	8	..	..	..	7	8	60	78	410
33	Malta	4,053	34	78	28	22	0.1	0.1	0.1	6	6	44	77	433
34	Estonia	1,094	33	56	5	5	0.7	1.6	1.3	4	6	84	249	664
35	Cyprus	3,034	23	37	3	13	..	..	..	4	4	39	84	412
36	Hungary	1,388	28	71	1	1	<0.1	0.1	0.1	5	7	101	233	693
37	Brunei Darussalam	1,176	11	26	1	3	..	..	..	6	7	80	106	473
38	Qatar	3,075	28	25	6	8	..	..	..	9	10	53	77	512
39	Bahrain	1,199	30	20	3	1	..	..	..	10	12	82	116	678
40	Portugal	2,284	34	35	3	3	0.3	0.5	0.5	3	4	52	128	456
41	Poland	1,035	20	52	1	2	0.1	0.1	0.1	6	7	77	205	583
42	Barbados	1,263	.. <sup>b</sup>	76	7	8	0.6	1.3	1.2	10	11	108	168	531

HDI rank	RESOURCES			RISK FACTORS					MORTALITY				
	Expenditure on health Per capita (PPP \$)	Physician (per 10,000 people)	Hospital beds (per 10,000 people)	Infants lacking immunization against		HIV prevalence			Infant (per 1,000 live births)	Under-five (per 1,000 live births)	Adult (per 1,000 people)		Age-standardized death rates from non-communicable diseases (per 100,000 people)
				DTP	Measles	Youth (% ages 15–24)		Adult (% ages 15–49)			Female	Male	
	2007	2000–2009 <sup>a</sup>	2008		2007		2008	2008	2008	2008	2004		

## HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

43	Bahamas	1,987	..	32	7	10	1.5	3.2	3.0	9	13	127	206	509
44	Lithuania	1,109	40	81	4	3	0.1	0.1	0.1	6	7	114	314	635
45	Chile	863	11	23	4	8	0.2	0.3	0.3	7	9	60	116	458
46	Argentina	1,322	32 <sup>b</sup>	41	4	1	0.3	0.6	0.5	15	16	86	160	515
47	Kuwait	814	18	18	1	1	..	..	..	9	11	51	68	454
48	Latvia	1,071	30	76	3	3	0.5	0.9	0.8	8	9	115	311	710
49	Montenegro	1,107	20	40	5	11	..	..	..	7	8	90	173	..
50	Romania	592	19	65	3	3	0.2	0.2	0.1	12	14	90	220	706
51	Croatia	1,398	26	53	4	4	..	..	<0.1	5	6	65	163	578
52	Uruguay	916	37	29 <sup>c</sup>	6	5	0.3	0.6	0.6	12	14	85	158	521
53	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	453	12	37	2	2	..	..	..	15	17	97	170	654
54	Panama	773	15	22	18	15	0.6	1.1	1.0	19	23	83	140	417
55	Saudi Arabia	768	16	22	2	3	..	..	..	18	21	103	186	678
56	Mexico	819	29	17 <sup>c</sup>	2	4	0.2	0.3	0.3	15	17	89	154	501
57	Malaysia	604	7	18	10	5	0.3	0.6	0.5	6	6	97	177	623
58	Bulgaria	835	37	64	5	4	..	..	..	9	11	91	214	733
59	Trinidad and Tobago	1,178	12 <sup>b</sup>	27	10	9	1.0	0.3	1.5	31	35	107	219	751
60	Serbia	769	20	54	5	8	0.1	0.1	0.1	6	7	91	183	..
61	Belarus	704	49	112	3	1	0.1	0.3	0.2	11	13	111	330	854
62	Costa Rica	899	13	13	10	9	0.2	0.4	0.4	10	11	68	124	439
63	Peru	327	..	15	1	10	0.3	0.5	0.5	22	24	95	118	534
64	Albania	505	11	29	1	2	..	..	..	13	14	91	141	752
65	Russian Federation	797	43	97	2	1	0.6	1.3	1.1	12	13	147	396	904
66	Kazakhstan	405	39	77	1	1	0.1	0.2	0.1	27	30	186	432	1,145
67	Azerbaijan	284	38	79	30	34	0.1	0.3	0.2	32	36	138	228	856
68	Bosnia and Herzegovina	767	14	30	9	16	..	..	<0.1	13	15	68	147	670
69	Ukraine	475	31	87	10	6	1.5	1.5	1.6	14	16	151	399	881
70	Iran, Islamic Republic of	689	9	14	1	2	0.1	0.2	0.2	27	32	95	152	687
71	The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	669	25	46	5	2	..	..	<0.1	10	11	80	151	737
72	Mauritius	502	11	33	1	2	1.0	1.8	1.7	15	17	104	214	731
73	Brazil	837	17	24	3	1	0.6	1.0	0.6	18	22	106	210	625
74	Georgia	384	45	33	8	4	0.1	0.1	0.1	26	30	85	232	554
75	Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	697	19	13	53	18	..	..	..	16	18	93	195	441
76	Armenia	246	37	41	11	6	0.1	0.2	0.1	21	23	101	240	1,064
77	Ecuador	434	15	6 <sup>c</sup>	25	34	0.2	0.4	0.3	21	25	121	207	484
78	Belize	279	11	12 <sup>c</sup>	6	4	1.5	0.5	2.1	17	19	129	223	677
79	Colombia	516	14	10	8	8	0.3	0.7	0.6	16	20	75	162	483
80	Jamaica	357	9	17 <sup>c</sup>	13	12	0.9	1.7	1.6	26	31	130	220	605
81	Tunisia	463	13	20	1	2	<0.1	0.1	0.1	18	21	72	132	537
82	Jordan	434	26	18	3	5	..	..	..	17	20	116	179	711
83	Turkey	677	15	28	4	3	..	..	..	20	22	73	138	701
84	Algeria	338	12	17	7	12	0.1	0.1	0.1	36	41	119	144	565
85	Tonga	167	3	24	1	1	..	..	..	17	19	228	143	658

## MEDIUM HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

86	Fiji	169	5	21	1	6	..	0.1	0.1	16	18	156	249	767
87	Turkmenistan	153	24	41	4	1	..	..	<0.1	43	48	212	377	1,100
88	Dominican Republic	411	19	10 <sup>c</sup>	23	21	0.6	0.3	1.1	27	33	127	188	794
89	China	233	14	30	3	6	0.1	0.1	0.1	18	21	84	140	627
90	El Salvador	402	12	8 <sup>c</sup>	6	5	0.5	0.9	0.8	16	18	136	301	518
91	Sri Lanka	179	6	31	2	2	..	<0.1	..	13	15	93	315	681
92	Thailand	286	3	22	1	2	1.2	1.2	1.4	13	14	140	276	516
93	Gabon	650	3	13 <sup>c</sup>	62	45	3.9	1.3	5.9	57	77	301	353	716
94	Suriname	527	5	31	16	14	1.4	2.7	2.4	25	27	128	218	728

HDI rank	RESOURCES			RISK FACTORS					MORTALITY					
	Expenditure on health Per capita (PPP \$)	Physician (per 10,000 people)	Hospital beds (per 10,000 people)	Infants lacking immunization against		HIV prevalence			Infant (per 1,000 live births)	Under-five (per 1,000 people)	Adult (per 1,000 people)	Age-standardized death rates from non-communicable diseases (per 100,000 people)		
				DTP (% of one-year-olds)	Measles	Youth (% ages 15–24)	Adult (% ages 15–49)	Female					Male	
	2007	2000–2009 <sup>a</sup>	2008		2007		2008	2008	2008	2008	2004			
95	Bolivia, Plurinational State of	200	12	11	17	14	0.1	0.2	0.2	46	54	163	230	765
96	Paraguay	253	11	13	24	23	0.3	0.7	0.6	24	28	105	170	602
97	Philippines	130	12	5	9	8	..	..	..	26	32	117	227	620
98	Botswana	762	4	18	4	6	15.3	5.1	23.9	26	31	394	419	594
99	Moldova, Republic of	281	27	61	5	6	0.2	0.4	0.4	15	17	141	312	963
100	Mongolia	138	26	60	4	3	..	0.1	0.1	34	41	145	291	923
101	Egypt	310	24	21	3	8	..	..	..	20	23	151	222	891
102	Uzbekistan	121	26	48	2	2	0.1	0.1	0.1	34	38	140	223	880
103	Micronesia, Federated States of	373	6	33	21	8	..	..	..	32	39	156	187	682
104	Guyana	197	5	19	7	5	1.7	0.5	2.5	47	61	226	291	835
105	Namibia	467	3	27 <sup>c</sup>	17	27	10.3	3.4	15.3	31	42	290	356	513
106	Honduras	235	6	7 <sup>c</sup>	7	5	0.4	0.7	0.7	26	31	129	227	761
107	Maldives	514	9	26	2	3	..	..	..	24	28	72	100	953
108	Indonesia	81	1	6	23	17	0.1	0.3	0.2	31	41	185	226	690
109	Kyrgyzstan	130	23	51	5	1	0.1	0.2	0.1	33	38	184	343	1,012
110	South Africa	819	8	28	33	38	12.7	4.0	18.1	48	67	479	563	867
111	Syrian Arab Republic	154	5	15	18	19	..	..	..	14	16	120	179	679
112	Tajikistan	93	20	61	14	14	0.1	0.4	0.3	54	64	162	185	884
113	Viet Nam	183	6	28	7	8	0.3	0.6	0.5	12	14	110	192	611
114	Morocco	202	6	11	1	4	0.1	0.1	0.1	32	36	88	147	655
115	Nicaragua	232	4	9 <sup>c</sup>	4	1	0.1	0.3	0.2	23	27	123	209	705
116	Guatemala	334	..	6 <sup>c</sup>	15	4	1.5	..	0.8	29	35	159	302	515
117	Equatorial Guinea	543	3	19 <sup>c</sup>	67	49	2.5	0.8	3.4	90	148	356	366	938
118	Cape Verde	148	6	21	2	4	..	..	..	24	29	115	274	591
119	India	109	6	9	34	30	0.3	0.3	0.3	52	69	173	250	713
120	Timor-Leste	116	1	..	21	27	..	..	..	75	93	204	275	663
121	Swaziland	287	2	21	5	5	22.6	5.8	26.1	59	83	616	631	707
122	Lao People's Democratic Republic	84	3	12	39	48	0.1	0.2	0.2	48	61	288	317	828
123	Solomon Islands	123	1	14	22	40	..	..	..	30	36	136	182	694
124	Cambodia	108	2	..	9	11	0.3	0.8	0.8	69	90	216	294	832
125	Pakistan	64	8	6	27	15	0.1	0.1	0.1	72	89	190	216	717
126	Congo	90	1	16	11	21	2.3	0.8	3.5	80	127	374	389	716
127	São Tomé and Príncipe	183	5	32	1	7	..	..	..	64	98	227	271	788

## LOW HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

128	Kenya	72	1	14	15	10	..	..	..	81	128	364	382	729
129	Bangladesh	42	3	4	5	11	..	..	..	43	54	230	247	730
130	Ghana	113	1	9	13	14	1.3	0.4	1.9	51	76	247	298	699
131	Cameroon	104	2	15	16	20	4.3	1.2	5.1	82	131	403	405	840
132	Myanmar	21	4	6	15	18	0.6	0.7	0.7	71	98	304	368	775
133	Yemen	104	3	7	31	38	..	..	..	53	69	185	249	941
134	Benin	70	1	5	33	39	0.9	0.3	1.2	76	121	291	312	835
135	Madagascar	41	2	3	18	19	0.1	0.2	0.1	68	106	240	286	799
136	Mauritania	47	1	4	26	35	0.5	0.9	0.8	75	118	262	318	812
137	Papua New Guinea	65	1	..	48	46	0.7	0.6	1.5	53	69	235	292	772
138	Nepal	53	2	50	18	21	0.3	0.5	0.5	41	51	273	281	769
139	Togo	68	1	9	11	23	2.4	0.8	3.3	64	98	296	351	818
140	Comoros	37	2	22	19	24	<0.1	0.1	<0.1	75	105	231	286	713
141	Lesotho	92	1	13	17	15	14.9	5.9	23.2	63	79	633	758	581
142	Nigeria	131	4	5	46	38	2.3	0.8	3.1	96	186	399	424	909
143	Uganda	74	1	4	36	32	3.9	1.3	5.4	85	135	424	451	786
144	Senegal	99	1	3 <sup>c</sup>	12	23	0.8	0.3	1.0	57	108	247	293	852
145	Haiti	58	..	13	47	42	1.4	0.6	2.2	54	72	229	306	740
146	Angola	131	1	8	19	21	0.3	0.2	2.1	130	220	383	460	1,071
147	Djibouti	148	2	..	11	27	2.1	0.7	3.1	76	95	283	335	862
148	Tanzania, United Republic of	63	<0.5	11	16	12	0.9	0.5	6.2	67	104	444	475	851

HDI rank	RESOURCES			RISK FACTORS					MORTALITY					
	Expenditure on health Per capita (PPP \$)	Physician (per 10,000 people)	Hospital beds (per 10,000 people)	Infants lacking immunization against		HIV prevalence			Infant (per 1,000 live births)	Under-five (per 1,000 live births)	Adult (per 1,000 people)		Age-standardized death rates from non-communicable diseases (per 100,000 people)	
				DTP	Measles	Youth (% ages 15–24)	Adult (% ages 15–49)	Female			Male			
	2007	2000–2009 <sup>a</sup>	2008	2007	2008	2008	2008	2008	2008	2008	2004			
149	Côte d'Ivoire	67	1	4	26	37	2.4	0.8	3.9	81	114	354	367	946
150	Zambia	79	1	19	20	15	11.3	3.6	15.2	92	148	498	538	833
151	Gambia	71	<0.5	11	4	9	0.6	0.2	0.9	80	106	253	300	830
152	Rwanda	95	<0.5	16	3	8	1.4	0.5	2.8	72	112	281	330	878
153	Malawi	50	<0.5	11	9	12	8.4	2.4	11.9	65	100	468	498	796
154	Sudan	71	3	7	14	21	1.0	0.3	1.4	70	109	304	335	986
155	Afghanistan	83	2	4	15	25	..	..	..	165	257	398	543	1,309
156	Guinea	62	1	3	34	36	1.2	0.4	1.6	90	146	320	352	844
157	Ethiopia	30	<0.5	2 <sup>c</sup>	19	26	1.5	0.5	2.1	69	109	286	329	817
158	Sierra Leone	32	<0.5	4	40	40	1.3	0.4	1.7	123	194	368	422	1,033
159	Central African Republic	30	1	12	46	38	5.5	1.1	6.3	115	173	467	448	868
160	Mali	67	1	6	32	32	1.1	0.4	1.5	103	194	365	412	967
161	Burkina Faso	72	1	9	21	25	0.9	0.5	1.6	92	169	361	388	924
162	Liberia	39	<0.5	7	36	36	1.3	0.4	1.7	100	145	328	353	931
163	Chad	72	<0.5	4	80	77	2.8	2.0	3.5	124	209	429	465	910
164	Guinea-Bissau	33	<0.5	10	37	24	1.2	0.4	1.8	117	195	370	436	925
165	Mozambique	39	<0.5	8	28	23	8.5	2.9	12.5	90	130	458	485	777
166	Burundi	51	<0.5	7	8	16	1.3	0.4	2.0	102	168	401	425	919
167	Niger	35	<0.5	3	34	20	0.5	0.9	0.8	79	167	340	374	1,030
168	Congo, Democratic Republic of the	17	1	8	31	33	..	..	..	126	199	373	443	921
169	Zimbabwe	20	2	30	38	34	7.7	2.9	15.3	62	96	752	812	816

## OTHER COUNTRIES OR TERRITORIES

Antigua and Barbuda	946	..	17	1	1	..	..	..	11	12	160	192	674
Bhutan	188	<0.5	17	4	1	<0.1	0.1	0.1	54	81	197	256	708
Cuba	917	64	60	1	1	0.1	0.1	0.1	5	6	81	122	437
Dominica	550	..	38	4	1	..	..	..	9	11	119	209	580
Eritrea	20	1	12	3	5	0.9	0.3	1.3	41	58	197	266	686
Grenada	591	..	26	1	1	..	..	..	13	15	209	245	827
Iraq	78	5	13	38	31	..	..	..	36	44	179	377	1,018
Kiribati	358	2	15	18	28	..	..	..	38	48	175	321	730
Korea, Democratic People's Rep. of	..	33	132	8	2	..	..	..	42	55	161	229	642
Lebanon	921	33	34	26	47	0.1	0.1	0.1	12	13	131	191	715
Marshall Islands	357	5	..	7	6	..	..	..	30	36	384	427	961
Monaco	2,139	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	3	4	53	118	321
Nauru	812	8	35	1	1	..	..	..	36	45	303	448	1,093
Occupied Palestinian Territories	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24	27	..	..	..
Oman	688	18	20	8	1	..	..	..	10	12	84	155	664
Palau	812	16	50	8	3	..	..	..	13	15	112	232	735
Saint Kitts and Nevis	863	11	55	1	1	..	..	..	14	16	95	180	691
Saint Lucia	608	..	28	4	1	..	..	..	13	13	94	193	522
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	474	8	30	1	1	..	..	..	12	13	169	305	674
Samoa	237	3	10	54	55	..	..	..	22	26	203	235	766
San Marino	2,810	..	..	13	27	..	..	..	1	2	48	59	357
Seychelles	1,094	15	39	1	1	..	..	..	11	12	109	232	650
Somalia	..	<0.5 <sup>b</sup>	..	69	76	0.3	0.6	0.5	119	200	373	459	1,148
Tuvalu	150	9	56	1	7	..	..	..	30	36	279	257	979
Vanuatu	145	1	37	24	35	..	..	..	27	33	162	202	749

HDI rank	RESOURCES			RISK FACTORS					MORTALITY				
	Expenditure on health Per capita (PPP \$)	Physician (per 10,000 people)	Hospital beds (per 10,000 people)	Infants lacking immunization against		HIV prevalence			Infant (per 1,000 live births)	Under-five (per 1,000 people)	Adult (per 1,000 people)		Age-standardized death rates from non-communicable diseases (per 100,000 people)
				DTP (% of one-year-olds)	Measles	Youth (% ages 15–24)	Adult (% ages 15–49)	Female			Male		
	2007	2000–2009 <sup>a</sup>	2008	2007	2008	2008	2008	2008	2008	2008	2004		
<b>Developed</b>													
OECD	4,222	..	63	4	7	..	..	..	5	6	60	114	418
Non-OECD	1,807	..	40	6	11	..	..	..	5	6	54	93	416
<b>Developing</b>													
Arab States	287	..	16	15	19	..	..	..	38	50	161	231	810
East Asia and the Pacific	207	..	20	8	9	..	..	..	23	28	110	170	636
Europe and Central Asia	623	..	52	5	4	..	..	..	20	22	127	296	847
Latin America and the Caribbean	732	..	24	10	7	..	..	..	19	23	102	185	560
South Asia	123	..	17	28	25	..	..	..	56	73	181	248	724
Sub-Saharan Africa	127	..	19	29	28	..	..	..	86	144	381	420	859
Very high human development	4,172	..	49	5	7	..	..	..	5	6	60	114	418
High human development	721	..	34	6	5	..	..	..	18	21	106	216	666
Medium human development	179	..	20	20	18	..	..	..	38	49	140	206	678
Low human development	66	..	13	25	26	..	..	..	83	134	339	376	851
Least developed countries	54	..	18	22	24	..	..	..	82	126	318	360	851
World	869	..	30	18	17	..	..	..	44	63	154	221	662

**NOTES**

- a Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.  
b Refers to an earlier year than that specified.  
c Public sector only.

**SOURCES**

Columns 1–5, 11 and 12: WHO (2010).  
Columns 6–8: UNICEF (2010c).  
Columns 9 and 10: UNDESA (2009d).  
Column 13: WHO (2008).

# TABLE 15

## Enabling environment: financial flows and commitments

HDI rank	PUBLIC EXPENDITURE (% of GDP)							FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT	OFFICIAL DEVELOPMENT ASSISTANCE			REMITTANCE INFLOWS		
	Education	Health	Research and development		Debt service (% of GNI)	Tax revenue (% of GDP)	Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	Net inflows (% of GDP)	Total (% of GNI)	Per capita (\$)	Allocated to social sectors <sup>a</sup> (% of total aid)	Total (% of GDP)	Per capita (\$)	
			2000–2007 <sup>b</sup>	2000–2007 <sup>b</sup>										2000–2007 <sup>b</sup>
<b>VERY HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT</b>														
1	Norway	6.7	7.5	1.7	1.3	..	28.1	20.8	-0.3	[0.88]	..	..	0.2	144
2	Australia	4.7	6.0	2.2	1.8	..	23.1	28.3	4.7	[0.32] <sup>c</sup>	..	..	0.5	220
3	New Zealand	6.2	7.1	1.3	1.1	..	31.7	23.3	4.2	[0.30] <sup>c</sup>	..	..	0.5	147
4	United States	5.5	7.1	2.7	4.3	..	10.3	18.4	2.2	[0.19] <sup>c</sup>	..	..	0.0	10
5	Ireland	4.9	6.1	1.3	0.6	..	25.4	26.3	-7.4	[0.59] <sup>c</sup>	..	..	0.2	146
6	Liechtenstein	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7	Netherlands	5.5	7.3	1.8	1.4	..	23.6	20.5	-0.3	[0.80] <sup>c</sup>	..	..	0.4	201
8	Canada	4.9	7.1	2.0	1.3	..	14.2	22.6	3.0	[0.32] <sup>c</sup>	..	..	..	..
9	Sweden	6.7	7.4	3.7	1.3	..	..	19.5	8.7	[0.98] <sup>c</sup>	..	..	0.2	89
10	Germany	4.4	8.0	2.6	1.3	..	11.8	19.2	0.6	[0.38] <sup>c</sup>	..	..	0.3	135
11	Japan	3.4	6.5	3.4	0.9	..	..	23.4	0.5	[0.19] <sup>c</sup>	..	..	0.0	15
12	Korea, Republic of	4.2	3.5	3.5	2.8	..	16.6	29.3	0.2	..	..	..	0.3	63
13	Switzerland	5.3	6.4	2.9	0.8	..	10.2	22.0	1.3	[0.42] <sup>c</sup>	..	..	0.4	288
14	France	5.6	8.7	2.1	2.3	..	21.8	21.9	3.5	[0.39] <sup>c</sup>	..	..	0.6	255
15	Israel	6.4	4.5	4.7	7.0	..	25.3	18.5	4.8	..	..	..	0.7	195
16	Finland	5.9	6.1	3.5	1.3	..	21.7	20.6	-2.8	[0.44] <sup>c</sup>	..	..	0.3	156
17	Iceland	7.5	7.7	2.8	0.0	..	24.6	23.9	4.2	..	..	..	0.2	112
18	Belgium	6.1	7.0	1.9	1.2	..	25.6	22.7	19.8	[0.48] <sup>c</sup>	..	..	2.1	973
19	Denmark	7.9	8.2	2.6	1.4	..	35.6	21.5	0.9	[0.82] <sup>c</sup>	..	..	0.3	162
20	Spain	4.4	6.1	1.3	1.2	..	10.6	29.4	4.4	[0.45] <sup>c</sup>	..	..	0.7	258
21	Hong Kong, China (SAR)	3.3	..	0.8	..	..	..	19.7	29.3	..	..	..	0.2	51
22	Greece	4.0	5.8	0.5	3.6	..	19.9	19.3	1.5	[0.21] <sup>c</sup>	..	..	0.8	239
23	Italy	4.3	6.7	1.1	1.7	..	22.6	20.9	0.7	[0.22] <sup>c</sup>	..	..	0.1	52
24	Luxembourg	3.7	6.5	1.7	..	..	24.5	20.1	215.6	[0.97] <sup>c</sup>	..	..	3.2	3,527
25	Austria	5.4	7.7	2.5	0.9	..	20.1	22.4	3.5	[0.43] <sup>c</sup>	..	..	0.8	389
26	United Kingdom	5.6	6.9	1.8	2.5	..	28.6	16.7	3.5	[0.43] <sup>c</sup>	..	..	0.3	128
27	Singapore	2.8	1.0	2.6	4.1	..	14.6	28.5	12.5	..	..	..	..	..
28	Czech Republic	4.6	5.8	1.6	1.3	..	14.8	23.9	5.0	..	..	..	0.7	136
29	Slovenia	5.2	5.6	1.5	1.5	..	20.0	27.5	3.5	..	..	..	0.6	170
30	Andorra	3.2	5.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
31	Slovakia	3.6	5.2	0.5	1.5	..	13.5	26.1	3.3	..	..	..	2.0	365
32	United Arab Emirates	0.9	1.9	..	..	..	..	20.4	..	..	..	..	..	..
33	Malta	4.8	5.8	0.6	0.7	..	28.6	19.4	12.7	..	..	..	0.6	121
34	Estonia	5.0	4.1	1.1	2.2	..	16.8	29.3	8.3	..	..	..	1.7	297
35	Cyprus	7.1	3.0	0.4	1.8	..	56.7	23.3	15.5	..	..	..	1.1	323
36	Hungary	5.4	5.2	1.0	1.2	..	23.6	20.1	40.6	..	..	..	1.7	262
37	Brunei Darussalam	3.7	1.9	0.0	3.9	..	..	13.0	0.8	..	..	..	..	..
38	Qatar	3.3	2.9	..	..	..	23.1	30.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
39	Bahrain	2.9	2.6	..	3.0	..	1.5	31.9	8.2	0.0	0.0	..	..	..
40	Portugal	5.3	7.1	1.2	2.0	..	22.2	21.7	1.5	[0.27] <sup>c</sup>	..	..	1.7	382
41	Poland	4.9	4.6	0.6	2.0	11.2	18.4	22.0	2.8	..	..	..	2.0	274
42	Barbados	6.7	4.4	..	..	..	35.6	22.5	6.8	..	18.6	87.3	4.6	658

HDI rank	PUBLIC EXPENDITURE (% of GDP)							FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT	OFFICIAL DEVELOPMENT ASSISTANCE			REMITTANCE INFLOWS	
	Education	Health	Research and development		Debt service (% of GNI)	Tax revenue (% of GDP)	Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	Net inflows (% of GDP)	Total (% of GNI)	Per capita (\$)	Allocated to social sectors <sup>a</sup> (% of total aid)	Total (% of GDP)	Per capita (\$)
			2000–2007 <sup>b</sup>	2000–2007 <sup>b</sup>									
<b>HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT</b>													
43	Bahamas	3.6	3.7	..	..	..	16.7	37.8	9.9	..	..	..	..
44	Lithuania	4.7	4.5	0.8	1.5	20.6	17.4	24.4	3.7	..	..	3.1	435
45	Chile	3.4	3.7	0.7	3.5	9.8	19.8	24.0	9.9	0.0	4.4	63.9	0
46	Argentina	4.9	5.1	0.5	0.8	3.0	14.2	23.3	3.0	0.0	3.3	69.5	0.2
47	Kuwait	3.8	1.7	0.1	3.2	..	0.9	18.9	0.0	..	..	..	..
48	Latvia	5.0	3.6	0.6	1.9	18.1	15.0	30.2	4.0	..	..	1.8	265
49	Montenegro	..	5.1	1.2	1.8	1.4	..	27.7	19.2	2.4	171.5	52.8	..
50	Romania	4.4	3.8	0.5	1.5	9.3	17.9	31.1	6.9	..	..	..	4.7
51	Croatia	3.9	6.6	0.9	1.9	..	20.4	27.6	6.9	0.6	89.7	31.3	2.3
52	Uruguay	2.8	5.9	0.4	1.3	4.7	17.2	18.7	6.9	0.1	10.0	59.1	0.3
53	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	2.7 <sup>d</sup>	1.9	..	1.3	..	..	27.9	4.4	0.1	9.6	81.0	0.0
54	Panama	3.8	4.3	0.2	0.0	7.2	9.3	22.2	10.4	0.1	8.4	50.7	0.9
55	Saudi Arabia	5.7	2.7	0.0	8.2	..	..	19.3	4.8	0.0	0.0	..	0.0
56	Mexico	4.8	2.7	0.5	0.5	3.9	11.7	22.1	2.1	0.0	1.4	66.0	2.4
57	Malaysia	4.5	1.9	0.6	2.0	4.1	16.6	21.7	3.3	0.1	5.9	52.5	0.9
58	Bulgaria	4.1	4.2	0.5	2.4	10.3	24.2	33.4	18.4	..	..	..	5.3
59	Trinidad and Tobago	4.2	2.7	0.1	..	..	25.9	25.3	3.8	0.1	9.1	63.2	0.5
60	Serbia	4.5	6.1	0.3	2.4	9.6	22.0	20.4	6.0	2.1	142.4	51.5	11.1
61	Belarus	5.2	4.9	1.0	1.5	2.0	25.5	32.7	3.6	0.2	11.4	81.3	0.7
62	Costa Rica	5.0	5.9	0.4	0.0	5.4	15.8	24.2	6.8	0.2	14.6	31.8	2.0
63	Peru	2.7	2.5	0.1	1.1	4.1	15.4	26.1	3.2	0.4	16.1	57.9	1.9
64	Albania	2.9	2.9	..	2.0	1.3	17.3	32.4	7.6	3.0	122.8	55.7	12.2
65	Russian Federation	3.9	3.5	1.1	3.5	4.1	15.7	22.0	4.3	..	..	..	0.4
66	Kazakhstan	2.8	2.5	0.2	1.2	29.2	12.7	31.3	11.0	0.3	21.2	43.0	0.1
67	Azerbaijan	1.9	1.0	0.2	3.8	0.7	16.7	20.1	0.0	0.6	27.1	39.9	3.4
68	Bosnia and Herzegovina	..	5.6	0.0	1.4	2.3	21.0	24.4	5.7	2.5	128.0	62.0	14.8
69	Ukraine	5.3	4.0	0.9	2.7	10.1	17.8	25.6	6.1	0.3	13.3	56.2	3.2
70	Iran, Islamic Republic of	4.8	3.0	0.7	2.7	1.0	7.3	25.8	0.6	0.0 <sup>e</sup>	1.4	84.5	0.4
71	The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	3.5	4.7	0.2	1.8	5.1	19.7	23.9	6.3	2.3	108.1	52.8	4.3
72	Mauritius	3.6	2.0	0.4	0.2	1.7	18.2	24.6	4.1	1.2	86.3	21.5	2.3
73	Brazil	5.2	3.5	1.0	1.5	3.6	16.4	19.0	2.9	0.0	2.4	67.4	0.3
74	Georgia	2.9	1.5	0.2	8.5	1.5	23.8	22.5	12.2	7.0	203.6	27.5	5.7
75	Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	3.7	2.7	..	1.4	1.9	15.5	19.8	0.1	0.0	2.1	75.7	0.0
76	Armenia	3.0	2.1	0.2	3.3	3.0	17.0	40.0	7.8	2.4	98.3	43.3	8.9
77	Ecuador	1.0	2.3	0.2	2.8	5.0	..	23.8	1.8	0.5	17.1	53.8	5.2
78	Belize	5.1	2.6	..	1.1	8.2	22.9	25.5	14.0	2.1	81.4	19.0	5.8
79	Colombia	3.9	5.1	0.2	3.7	3.4	12.6	..	4.3	0.4	21.8	70.7	2.0
80	Jamaica	6.2	2.4	0.1	0.6	7.9	25.4	..	9.8	0.6	29.5	33.1	14.9
81	Tunisia	7.2	3.0	1.0	1.3	5.6	22.8	25.3	6.5	1.3	46.4	38.5	4.9
82	Jordan	4.9 <sup>d</sup>	5.4	0.3	5.9	12.2	18.3	25.6	9.3	3.5	125.6	43.5	17.9
83	Turkey	2.9	3.4	0.7	2.2	7.4	18.6	19.9	2.5	0.3	27.4	27.3	0.2
84	Algeria	4.3	3.6	0.1	3.0	0.8	46.5	27.0	1.6	0.2	9.2	49.0	1.3
85	Tonga	4.7	3.1	..	..	1.9	..	17.1	2.2	9.6	257.0	70.3	35.8
<b>MEDIUM HUMAN DEVELOPMENT</b>													
86	Fiji	6.2	2.8	..	1.3	0.7	22.7	16.0	8.9	1.3	53.9	62.1	3.4
87	Turkmenistan	..	1.4	..	..	1.2	..	6.5	5.3	0.1	3.6	74.0	..
88	Dominican Republic	2.2	1.9	..	0.6	3.3	15.9	18.2	6.3	0.3	15.5	43.5	7.8
89	China	1.9 <sup>d</sup>	1.9	1.5	2.0	0.8	9.4	42.0	3.4	0.0	1.1	49.1	1.1
90	El Salvador	3.6	3.6	0.1 <sup>d</sup>	0.5	4.6	13.9	15.0	3.5	1.1	38.1	55.7	17.2
91	Sri Lanka	..	2.0	0.2	3.6	3.1	14.2	25.3	1.9	1.8	36.2	28.4	7.3
92	Thailand	4.9	2.7	0.2	1.5	6.3	16.5	27.4	3.6	-0.3	..	42.7	0.7
93	Gabon	3.8	3.0	..	..	4.7	..	24.4	0.1	0.4	37.6	65.4	0.1
94	Suriname	..	3.6	..	..	..	..	25.1	-7.7	3.7	195.2	30.1	0.1
95	Bolivia, Plurinational State of	6.3	3.4	0.3	1.5	5.9	17.0	17.2	3.1	3.9	64.9	53.5	6.9

## Enabling environment: financial flows and commitments

HDI rank	PUBLIC EXPENDITURE (% of GDP)							FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT	OFFICIAL DEVELOPMENT ASSISTANCE			REMITTANCE INFLOWS		
	Education	Health	Research and development		Debt service (% of GNI)	Tax revenue (% of GDP)	Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	Net inflows (% of GDP)	Total (% of GNI)	Per capita (\$)	Allocated to social sectors <sup>a</sup> (% of total aid)	Total (% of GDP)	Per capita (\$)	
			2000–2007 <sup>b</sup>	2008										
96	Paraguay	4.0	2.4	0.1	0.8	2.9	12.5	19.6	2.0	0.8	21.4	42.0	3.1	81
97	Philippines	2.6	1.3	0.1	0.8	6.6	14.1	14.7	0.8	0.0	0.7	34.1	11.2	206
98	Botswana	8.1	4.3	0.4	2.7	0.5	..	23.4	0.8	5.6	377.0	35.8	0.9	59
99	Moldova, Republic of	8.2	5.2	0.5	0.6	7.5	20.5	34.1	11.7	4.5	82.3	51.5	31.4	522
100	Mongolia	5.1	3.5	0.2	..	1.4	23.2	35.7	13.0	4.8	93.7	39.4	3.8	76
101	Egypt	3.8	2.4	0.2	2.3	1.9	15.4	22.4	5.9	0.8	16.5	37.0	5.4	107
102	Uzbekistan	..	2.3	..	..	2.5	..	23.0	3.3	0.7	6.9	50.2	..	..
103	Micronesia, Federated States of	7.3	12.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	35.9	855.8	53.3	..	..
104	Guyana	6.1	7.2	..	..	2.3	..	39.7	14.5	14.5	217.8	54.6	24.1	365
105	Namibia	6.5	3.2	..	3.5	..	27.2	23.4	6.1	2.4	98.0	66.3	0.2	6
106	Honduras	..	4.1	0.0	0.8	2.8	15.8	32.2	6.6	4.1	77.9	43.1	21.5	392
107	Maldives	8.1	6.4	..	..	5.4	21.0	53.5	1.2	4.5	175.0	47.8	0.2	10
108	Indonesia	3.5	1.2	0.0	1.0	4.8	12.3	27.6	1.8	0.2	5.4	37.8	1.3	30
109	Kyrgyzstan	6.6	3.5	0.3	3.7	6.6	16.8	22.7	4.6	8.3	68.2	63.0	24.4	234
110	South Africa	5.1	3.6	1.0	1.3	1.7	27.7	23.2	3.5	0.4	23.1	66.8	0.3	17
111	Syrian Arab Republic	4.9	1.6	..	3.4	..	..	16.4	3.1	0.3	6.4	50.7	1.5	41
112	Tajikistan	3.5	1.1	0.1	..	2.7	9.8	19.3	7.3	5.8	42.5	55.2	49.6	372
113	Viet Nam	5.3	2.8	0.2	2.4	1.5	..	36.0	10.6	2.9	29.6	35.7	7.9	84
114	Morocco	5.7	1.7	0.6	3.4	4.8	27.5	33.1	2.8	1.4	39.0	47.6	7.8	218
115	Nicaragua	3.1	4.5	0.0	0.7	4.3	17.0	29.4	9.5	11.5	130.4	43.0	12.4	144
116	Guatemala	3.2	2.1	0.0	0.4	4.6	11.3	17.7	2.1	1.4	39.2	43.0	11.4	326
117	Equatorial Guinea	0.6	1.7	..	..	..	..	28.2	..	0.3	57.0	80.0	..	..
118	Cape Verde	5.7	3.4	..	0.5	2.0	23.9	46.6	13.3	12.8	437.1	37.6	9.7	311
119	India	3.2	1.1	0.8	2.6	2.7	12.9	34.8	3.6	0.2	1.8	50.4	4.3	44
120	Timor-Leste	7.1	11.5	..	4.7	..	..	21.8	..	9.5	252.3	69.9	..	..
121	Swaziland	7.9	3.8	..	..	1.7	27.6	16.5	0.4	2.5	57.6	58.0	3.5	86
122	Lao People's Democratic Republic	2.3	0.8	0.0	0.4	3.8	10.1	37.1	4.1	10.0	79.8	44.7	0.0	0
123	Solomon Islands	2.2 <sup>d</sup>	4.3	..	..	2.8	..	13.4	11.8	35.1	439.8	79.3	3.2	41
124	Cambodia	1.6	1.7	0.0	1.1	0.4	8.2	19.4	7.9	8.1	50.5	60.5	3.1	22
125	Pakistan	2.9	0.8	0.7	2.6	1.8	9.8	20.4	3.3	0.9	9.3	55.1	4.3	42
126	Congo	1.8	1.7	..	1.1	1.3	6.2	20.5	24.5	6.0	139.5	15.8	0.1	4
127	São Tomé and Príncipe	..	5.3	..	..	1.9	..	..	18.9	26.3	293.9	43.2	1.1	13

### LOW HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

128	Kenya	7.0	2.0	..	1.9	1.3	18.9	19.4	0.3	4.0	35.3	51.9	5.6	44
129	Bangladesh	2.4	1.1	..	1.0	1.2	8.8	24.2	1.2	2.4	12.9	31.8	11.3	56
130	Ghana	5.4	4.3	..	0.7	1.6	22.9	35.9	12.7	8.1	55.4	45.4	0.8	5
131	Cameroon	2.9	1.3	..	1.5	1.6	..	17.1	0.2	2.3	27.8	22.9	0.6	8
132	Myanmar	1.3	0.2	0.2	..	..	3.3	11.7	..	..	10.8	24.1	..	3
133	Yemen	5.2	1.5	..	4.2	1.2	..	23.1	5.8	1.3	13.3	62.6	5.3	62
134	Benin	3.6	2.5	..	1.1	1.5	17.3	20.7	1.8	9.6	74.0	48.5	4.1	31
135	Madagascar	2.9	2.7	0.1	1.1	0.3	11.4	35.6	15.6	9.5	44.0	40.5	0.1	1
136	Mauritania	4.4	1.6	..	3.7	4.4	..	25.9	3.6	..	97.1	38.5	0.1	1
137	Papua New Guinea	..	2.6	..	0.4	12.7	21.0	18.1	-0.4	4.1	47.2	61.3	0.2	2
138	Nepal	3.8	2.0	..	2.0	1.3	10.4	21.1	0.0	5.6	25.1	46.2	21.6	95
139	Togo	3.7	1.5	..	1.9	6.8	16.3	22.3	2.3	11.7	51.0	33.7	9.8	44
140	Comoros	7.6	1.9	..	..	2.3	..	16.1	1.5	7.0	58.2	60.4	2.3	22
141	Lesotho	12.4	3.6	0.1	1.6	1.8	58.9	28.3	13.4	7.0	71.0	71.9	27.0	214
142	Nigeria	..	1.7	..	0.8	0.3	..	..	1.8	0.7	8.5	72.9	4.8	66
143	Uganda	3.8	1.6	0.4	2.3	0.5	12.8	23.3	5.5	11.7	52.3	44.2	5.1	23
144	Senegal	5.1	3.2	0.1	1.6	1.4	16.1	30.2	5.3	8.1	86.6	42.9	9.7	105
145	Haiti	..	1.2	..	0.0	..	..	..	0.4	13.1	93.2	50.6	19.6	143
146	Angola	2.6	2.0	..	3.0	2.3	..	12.4	2.0	0.5	20.5	69.1	0.1	5
147	Djibouti	8.7	5.5	..	3.7	2.8	..	38.9	28.9	12.7	142.2	40.3	3.5	36
148	Tanzania, United Republic of	6.8	3.5	..	1.1	0.3	..	16.4	3.6	11.7	54.9	51.3	0.1	0
149	Côte d'Ivoire	4.6	1.0	..	1.5	4.7	15.6	10.1	1.7	2.7	29.9	45.6	0.8	9
150	Zambia	1.4	3.6	0.0	2.0	1.3	17.1	22.7	6.6	8.4	86.0	58.3	0.5	5
151	Gambia	2.0	2.6	..	..	3.3	..	24.8	8.9	12.8	56.5	15.7	8.2	40



HDI rank	PUBLIC EXPENDITURE (% of GDP)							FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT	OFFICIAL DEVELOPMENT ASSISTANCE			REMITTANCE INFLOWS		
	Education	Health	Research and development		Debt service (% of GNI)	Tax revenue (% of GDP)	Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	Net inflows (% of GDP)	Total (% of GNI)	Per capita (\$)	Allocated to social sectors <sup>a</sup> (% of total aid)	Total (% of GDP)	Per capita (\$)	
			2000–2007 <sup>b</sup>	2008										
152	Rwanda	4.1	4.9	..	1.5	0.4	..	24.1	2.3	21.1	95.7	60.5	1.5	7
153	Malawi	4.2	5.9	..	..	0.8	..	24.2	0.9	21.5	63.9	56.1	0.0	0
154	Sudan	..	1.3	0.3	..	0.8	..	20.2	4.6	4.6	57.6	27.5	5.5	75
155	Afghanistan	..	1.8	..	1.9	0.1	5.8	27.6	2.8	45.8	..	47.7	..	..
156	Guinea	1.7	0.6	..	..	4.2	..	15.5	10.1	7.6	32.4	33.0	1.9	7
157	Ethiopia	5.5	2.2	0.2	1.4	0.4	10.2	20.1	0.4	12.5	41.2	42.9	1.5	5
158	Sierra Leone	3.8	1.4	..	2.4	0.3	10.8	14.7	-0.2	19.2	66.0	53.1	7.7	27
159	Central African Republic	1.3	1.4	..	1.6	1.8	6.2	11.6	6.1	13.2	58.0	30.9	..	..
160	Mali	3.8	2.9	..	1.9	0.8	15.6	23.3	1.5	11.4	75.8	51.5	3.9	27
161	Burkina Faso	4.6	3.4	0.1	1.4	0.6	12.5	20.8	1.7	12.6	65.6	41.4	0.6	4
162	Liberia	2.7	2.8	..	0.6	135.2	..	16.4	17.1	185.0	329.9	13.7	6.9	15
163	Chad	1.9	2.7	..	6.6	2.1	..	14.1	9.9	6.2	37.6	24.9	..	..
164	Guinea-Bissau	5.2 <sup>d</sup>	1.6	..	..	4.0	..	23.9	3.5	31.2	83.3	49.1	7.0	19
165	Mozambique	5.0	3.5	0.5	0.8	0.5	..	18.5	6.0	22.9	91.5	49.3	1.2	5
166	Burundi	7.2	5.2	..	4.0	3.7	..	16.4	0.3	43.9	63.0	35.4	0.3	0
167	Niger	3.7	2.8	..	..	0.5	11.5	18.9	2.7	11.3	41.3	45.2	1.5	5
168	Congo, Democratic Republic of the	..	1.2	0.5	1.4	6.2	6.3	23.9	8.6	15.6	25.1	46.8	..	..
169	Zimbabwe	4.6	4.1	..	..	7.3	..	21.0	3.0	..	49.0	35.1	..	..

**OTHER COUNTRIES OR TERRITORIES**

Antigua and Barbuda	3.9	3.2	..	..	..	..	73.7	20.8	0.7	91.3	82.9	1.0	141
Bhutan	5.1	3.3	..	..	6.3	7.9	46.4	2.3	6.2	125.4	46.5	..	..
Cuba	13.6	9.9	0.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	11.3	50.4	..	..
Dominica	4.8	3.9	..	..	5.4	..	32.7	14.6	6.3	312.4	15.4	1.3	62
Eritrea	2.0	1.5	..	..	0.9	..	10.6	2.2	8.7	28.6	54.1	0.5	1
Grenada	5.2	3.6	..	..	3.9	..	29.8	25.3	5.5	300.4	35.6	4.3	263
Iraq	..	1.9	..	5.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	18.1	..	0
Kiribati	17.9	16.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	13.9	269.0	57.7	6.6	93
Korea, Democratic People's Rep. of	..	3.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9.1	11.2	..	..
Lebanon	2.0	3.9	..	3.9	15.6	16.3	30.7	12.3	4.0	259.9	45.3	24.5	1,712
Marshall Islands	12.3	14.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	27.3	887.0	43.6	..	..
Monaco	..	2.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nauru	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,124.0	39.4	..	..
Occupied Palestinian Territories	..	..	..	..	..	..	25.7	1.2	0.0	675.2	66.7	14.6	160
Oman	4.0	1.9	..	7.7	..	7.4	12.6	7.5	..	11.4	83.0	0.1	16
Palau	10.3	8.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	23.4	2,147.0	6.4	..	..
Saint Kitts and Nevis	9.9	3.4	..	..	8.8	22.2	41.6	16.1	9.1	924.8	5.0	0.8	91
Saint Lucia	6.3	3.4	0.4 <sup>d</sup>	..	5.2	..	25.9	10.5	2.0	112.3	35.4	0.3	16
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	7.0	3.3	0.2	..	4.9	..	37.9	20.0	4.7	243.6	33.3	1.8	101
Samoa	5.4	4.2	..	..	2.7	..	..	1.1	7.8	219.2	64.5	25.8	755
San Marino	..	6.1	..	..	..	22.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Seychelles	5.0	3.6	0.4	1.3	12.6	26.0	28.3	43.7	1.6	134.2	37.4	1.4	138
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	84.7	16.8	..	..
Tuvalu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,662.0	41.3	..	..
Vanuatu	6.9	2.7	..	..	0.8	..	24.2	5.8	16.2	398.6	36.9	1.2	30

**NOTES**

- a** Data refer to allocation of aid to social infrastructure and services including health, education, water, sanitation, government, civil society and other services, expressed as a percentage of total official development assistance received. Differences in allocation of funds exist between countries.
- b** Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.
- c** Since 1970 developed countries committed to spending 0.7 percent of gross national income on official development assistance. Values in brackets refer to official development assistance disbursed by donor countries.
- d** Refers to an earlier year than that specified.
- e** Refers to 2007.

**SOURCES**

**Column 1:** UNESCO Institute for Statistics (2010a).  
**Columns 2, 3, 5–8, 12 and 13:** World Bank (2010g).  
**Column 4:** SIPRI (2010b).  
**Columns 9–11:** OECD-DAC (2010a).

# TABLE 16

## Enabling environment: economy and infrastructure

HDI rank	ECONOMY					PHYSICAL INFRASTRUCTURE				MEDIA INFRASTRUCTURE			
	GDP		GDP per capita		Consumer price index	Road density	Rail lines	Air transport (freight)	Population without electricity	Daily newspapers	Radio coverage	Television coverage	
	(\$ billions)	(PPP \$ billions)	(\$)	Average annual growth rate (%)	Average annual change (%)	(km of road per sq. km of land area)	(km)	(million tonnes per km)	(% of population)	(per thousand people)	(% of population)	(% of population)	
	2008	2008	2008	1970–2008	2000–2008	2004–2007 <sup>a</sup>	2004–2008 <sup>a</sup>	2005–2008 <sup>a</sup>	2008	2004	2005	2005	
<b>VERY HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT</b>													
1	Norway	451.8	280.0	94,759	2.6	1.7	29	4,114	..	..	516	100	98
2	Australia	1,015.2	831.2	47,370	1.9	3.0	..	9,661	2,212	..	155	100	100
3	New Zealand	129.9	116.4	30,439	1.2	2.7	35	..	921	..	182	100	100
4	United States	14,591.4	14,591.4	46,350	1.9	2.8	68	227,058	39,314	..	193	..	..
5	Ireland	267.6	185.2	60,460	3.5	3.6	..	1,919	..	..	182	..	..
6	Liechtenstein	..	..	..	3.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7	Netherlands	871.0	673.6	52,963	1.9	2.0	372	2,896	4,903	..	307	100	100
8	Canada	1,501.3	1,301.7	45,070	1.9	2.2	14	57,216	1,389	..	175	92	95
9	Sweden	479.0	340.8	51,950	1.6	1.5	95	9,830	..	..	481	100	100
10	Germany	3,649.5	2,904.6	44,446	1.9	1.7	181	33,862	8,353	..	267	..	..
11	Japan	4,910.8	4,358.5	38,455	2.1	-0.1	316	20,048	8,173	..	551	..	..
12	Korea, Republic of	929.1	1,344.4	19,115	5.6	3.1	103	3,381	8,727	..	..	100	100
13	Switzerland	491.9	324.4	64,327	1.1	1.0	173	3,499	1,182	..	420	100	99
14	France	2,856.6	2,121.7	44,508	1.8	1.9	172	29,901	6,188	..	163	100	100
15	Israel	202.1	204.0	27,652	1.9	1.7	81	1,005	902	0.0	..	..	..
16	Finland	272.7	192.3	51,323	2.2	1.5	23	5,919	543	..	431	100	100
17	Iceland	16.7	11.7	52,479	2.5	4.9	13	..	..	..	552	100	100
18	Belgium	504.2	377.3	47,085	2.0	2.2	499	3,513	982	..	165	..	..
19	Denmark	341.3	202.4	62,118	1.6	2.0	168	2,133	..	..	353	100	100
20	Spain	1,604.2	1,442.9	35,215	2.1	3.2	..	15,046	1,306	..	144	..	..
21	Hong Kong, China (SAR)	215.4	306.5	30,863	4.6	0.0	184	..	..	..	..	48	23
22	Greece	355.9	329.9	31,670	2.0	3.3	89	2,552	78	..	..	98	98
23	Italy	2,303.1	1,871.7	38,492	1.7	2.3	162	16,862	1,279	..	137	100	100
24	Luxembourg	53.7	38.6	109,903	2.9	2.4	201	275	..	..	255	100	100
25	Austria	413.5	316.1	49,599	2.2	2.0	128	5,755	421	..	311	100	98
26	United Kingdom	2,674.1	2,178.2	43,541	1.9	3.0	172	16,321	6,284	..	290	..	..
27	Singapore	181.9	238.5	37,597	5.0	1.3	472	..	..	0.0	361	..	..
28	Czech Republic	215.5	256.9	20,673	0.2	2.5	163	9,487	27	..	183	..	..
29	Slovenia	54.6	56.3	27,019	2.4	4.4	191	1,228	..	..	..	..	..
30	Andorra	..	..	..	0.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
31	Slovakia	98.5	119.7	18,212	0.9	5.1	89	3,592	46	..	126	..	..
32	United Arab Emirates	..	..	..	4.2	..	5	..	..	0.0	..	100	100
33	Malta	..	..	..	4.3	2.5	705	..	..	..	..	100	100
34	Estonia	23.4	27.7	17,454	0.7	4.3	128	816	1	..	191	92	76
35	Cyprus	24.9	21.3	31,410	3.4	2.8	132	..	..	..	..	75	75
36	Hungary	154.7	198.6	15,408	2.2	5.5	210	7,942	..	..	217	100	100
37	Brunei Darussalam	..	..	..	0.2	0.1	63	..	..	0.0	68	..	..
38	Qatar	..	..	..	0.0	7.3	68	..	..	0.0	..	100	..
39	Bahrain	21.9	27.0	28,240	1.0	1.8	..	..	..	0.0	..	..	..
40	Portugal	243.5	247.0	22,923	2.5	2.9	90	2,842	347	..	..	83	100
41	Poland	527.9	658.6	13,845	2.7	2.4	83	19,627	79	..	114	92	99
42	Barbados	3.7	..	14,426	1.8	3.7	372	..	..	..	..	..	..

HDI rank	ECONOMY					PHYSICAL INFRASTRUCTURE				MEDIA INFRASTRUCTURE		
	GDP		GDP per capita		Consumer price index	Road density	Rail lines	Air transport (freight)	Population without electricity	Daily newspapers	Radio coverage	Television coverage
	(\$ billions)	(PPP \$ billions)	(\$)	Average annual growth rate (%)	Average annual change (%)	(km of road per sq. km of land area)	(km)	(million tonnes per km)	(% of population)	(per thousand people)	(% of population)	(% of population)
	2008	2008	2008	1970–2008	2000–2008	2004–2007 <sup>a</sup>	2004–2008 <sup>a</sup>	2005–2008 <sup>a</sup>	2008	2004	2005	2005

**HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT**

43	Bahamas	..	..	..	..	2.2	..	..	1	..	..	..
44	Lithuania	47.3	59.6	14,098	-0.5	2.5	124	1,765	1	..	108	100
45	Chile	169.5	242.4	10,084	2.8	3.2	..	5,898	1,308	1.8	51	..
46	Argentina	328.5	570.4	8,236	1.2	10.3	..	35,753	132	2.8	36	..
47	Kuwait	148.0	..	54,260	-1.2	3.0	32	..	..	0.0	..	..
48	Latvia	33.8	37.1	14,908	1.3	6.1	108	2,263	..	..	154	..
49	Montenegro	4.9	8.3	7,859	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
50	Romania	200.1	289.3	9,300	3.3	12.5	..	10,784	6	..	70	90
51	Croatia	69.3	78.3	15,637	2.1	2.8	51	2,722	2	..	..	..
52	Uruguay	32.2	42.5	9,654	2.2	9.5	102	2,993	..	0.0	..	98
53	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	93.2	101.9	14,802	-1.3	-0.5	..	..	0	0.0	..	..
54	Panama	23.1	42.4	6,793	2.8	2.1	..	..	..	11.8	65	..
55	Saudi Arabia	468.8	590.8	19,022	1.1	1.7	10	2,758	1,383	0.8	..	..
56	Mexico	1,088.1	1,549.5	10,232	1.7	4.5	18	26,677	483	..	..	98
57	Malaysia	221.8	383.7	8,209	4.4	2.3	28	1,665	2,444	0.7	109	..
58	Bulgaria	49.9	89.9	6,546	3.3	6.3	37	4,159	2	..	79	..
59	Trinidad and Tobago	24.1	33.5	18,108	2.1	6.1	..	..	49	0.0	..	..
60	Serbia	50.1	77.6	6,811	-0.7	16.6	..	4,058	..	..	..	..
61	Belarus	60.3	118.8	6,230	1.2	20.2	46	5,491	1	..	81	..
62	Costa Rica	29.7	50.7	6,564	1.9	11.3	72	..	11	0.0	65	..
63	Peru	129.1	245.2	4,477	1.1	2.3	6	2,020	230	22.5	..	..
64	Albania	12.3	22.9	3,911	2.2	2.9	..	423	..	..	..	98
65	Russian Federation	1,679.5	2,258.5	11,832	-0.8	12.6	5	84,158	2,400	..	92	..
66	Kazakhstan	133.4	177.4	8,513	0.2	8.3	3	14,205	16	..	..	..
67	Azerbaijan	46.1	76.1	5,315	1.1	10.0	68	2,099	12	..	..	100
68	Bosnia and Herzegovina	18.5	30.5	4,906	10.9	..	43	1,016	..	..	..	..
69	Ukraine	180.4	336.4	3,899	-1.9	9.8	28	21,676	63	..	131	48
70	Iran, Islamic Republic of	..	..	..	0.2	15.0	10	7,335	97	1.6	..	..
71	The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	9.5	19.1	4,664	1.3	2.3	54	699	..	..	89	..
72	Mauritius	9.3	15.7	7,345	4.0	6.3	99	..	191	0.0	77	100
73	Brazil	1,575.2	1,976.6	8,205	2.2	7.3	20	29,817	1,807	2.2	36	90
74	Georgia	12.8	21.4	2,970	0.3	7.1	29	1,513	..	..	4	90
75	Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	314.2	357.8	11,246	0.1	20.6	..	336	2	1.1	93	..
76	Armenia	11.9	18.7	3,873	0.7	3.8	25	845	..	..	8	..
77	Ecuador	54.7	108.0	4,056	2.2	7.0	15	..	5	8.2	..	..
78	Belize	1.4	2.2	4,218	2.1	3.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
79	Colombia	243.8	395.7	5,416	2.0	5.9	15	1,663	1,100	6.7	23	..
80	Jamaica	14.6	20.7	5,438	0.3	11.4	201	..	..	7.4	..	..
81	Tunisia	40.3	82.1	3,903	3.1	3.2	12	2,218	..	1.0	..	..
82	Jordan	21.2	32.3	3,596	1.6	4.2	9	251	141	0.0	..	100
83	Turkey	734.9	991.7	9,942	2.4	18.6	55	8,699	481	..	..	..
84	Algeria	166.5	276.0	4,845	1.1	2.8	5	3,572	17	0.6	..	..
85	Tonga	0.3	0.4	2,687	2.7	9.1	..	..	..	..	..	..

**MEDIUM HUMAN DEVELOPMENT**

86	Fiji	3.6	3.7	4,253	1.5	3.3	..	..	96	..	53	..
87	Turkmenistan	15.3	33.4	3,039	0.3	..	..	3,181	11	..	9	..
88	Dominican Republic	45.5	80.8	4,576	3.0	16.0	..	..	..	4.0	39	70
89	China	4,327.0	7,903.2	3,267	7.9	2.2	36	60,809	11,386	0.6	74	94
90	El Salvador	22.1	41.7	3,605	1.1	3.9	..	..	18	14.7	38	..
91	Sri Lanka	40.6	91.9	2,013	3.4	11.0	..	1,463	..	23.4	..	..
92	Thailand	272.4	544.5	4,043	4.4	3.0	35	4,429	2,289	0.6	..	..
93	Gabon	14.5	21.1	10,037	0.5	1.5	3	810	68	62.1	..	..

# Enabling environment: economy and infrastructure

HDI rank	ECONOMY					PHYSICAL INFRASTRUCTURE				MEDIA INFRASTRUCTURE		
	GDP		GDP per capita		Consumer price index	Road density	Rail lines	Air transport (freight)	Population without electricity	Daily newspapers	Radio coverage	Television coverage
	(\$ billions)	(PPP \$ billions)	(\$)	Average annual growth rate (%)	Average annual change (%)	(km of road per sq. km of land area)	(km)	(million tonnes per km)	(% of population)	(per thousand people)	(% of population)	(% of population)
	2008	2008	2008	1970–2008	2000–2008	2004–2007 <sup>a</sup>	2004–2008 <sup>a</sup>	2005–2008 <sup>a</sup>	2008	2004	2005	2005
94	Suriname	3.0	3.8	5,888	0.9	14.3	..	..	28	..	..	..
95	Bolivia, Plurinational State of	16.7	41.4	1,720	0.9	4.9	6	2,866	9	22.7	..	..
96	Paraguay	16.0	29.3	2,561	1.5	8.7	..	..	0	4.8	..	..
97	Philippines	166.9	317.1	1,847	1.4	5.5	..	479	277	13.8	79	..
98	Botswana	13.4	26.1	6,982	5.9	8.7	4	888	0	52.1	41	..
99	Moldova, Republic of	6.0	10.6	1,694	0.2	11.3	38	1,156	..	..	..	..
100	Mongolia	5.3	9.4	1,991	2.3	8.1	..	1,810	6	34.1	20	95
101	Egypt	162.3	442.0	1,991	2.5	7.2	9	5,063	195	0.6	..	94
102	Uzbekistan	27.9	72.5	1,023	-0.4	..	..	4,230	72	..	..	..
103	Micronesia, Federated States of	0.3	0.3	2,334	1.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
104	Guyana	1.2	2.3	1,513	1.6	6.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
105	Namibia	8.8	13.6	4,149	0.5	5.4	..	..	0	65.7	28	..
106	Honduras	13.3	28.8	1,823	1.4	7.9	..	..	..	28.7	..	..
107	Maldives	1.3	1.7	4,135	5.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
108	Indonesia	510.7	907.3	2,246	4.3	9.3	20	3,370	395	35.7	..	..
109	Kyrgyzstan	5.1	11.6	958	-1.4	6.1	..	417	2	..	1	..
110	South Africa	276.4	492.2	5,678	0.6	4.3	..	24,487	761	24.2	30	..
111	Syrian Arab Republic	55.2	94.2	2,682	2.2	5.9	21	2,139	14	7.1	..	88
112	Tajikistan	5.1	13.0	751	-2.5	13.0	..	616	5	..	..	95
113	Viet Nam	90.6	240.1	1,051	4.2	7.1	49	3,147	296	10.9	..	..
114	Morocco	88.9	136.8	2,769	2.4	1.9	13	1,989	55	2.8	..	..
115	Nicaragua	6.6	15.2	1,163	-0.2	8.6	14	..	..	28.2	..	..
116	Guatemala	39.0	65.1	2,848	1.2	7.5	..	..	..	19.7	..	..
117	Equatorial Guinea	18.5	22.3	28,103	8.5	5.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
118	Cape Verde	1.6	1.6	3,193	2.3	2.1	..	..	2	..	..	90
119	India	1,159.2	3,356.3	1,017	3.6	4.8	1,001	63,327	1,234	34.2	71	99
120	Timor-Leste	0.5	0.9	453	1.0	5.2	..	..	..	81.9	..	..
121	Swaziland	2.8	5.7	2,429	3.7	6.9	..	300	..	..	24	..
122	Lao People's Democratic Republic	5.5	13.2	893	3.4	9.0	13	..	3	43.5	3	..
123	Solomon Islands	0.6	1.3	1,263	0.7	9.1	..	..	1	..	11	..
124	Cambodia	10.4	28.4	711	1.9	5.6	22	650	1	76.9	..	85
125	Pakistan	164.5	421.3	991	2.4	7.1	34	7,791	320	39.8	50	99
126	Congo	10.7	14.3	2,966	2.0	3.1	5	795	..	74.7	..	..
127	São Tomé and Príncipe	0.2	0.3	1,090	0.7	..	..	..	0	..	..	..

## LOW HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

128	Kenya	30.4	60.1	783	0.5	10.7	11	1,917	295	84.6	..	..
129	Bangladesh	79.6	213.5	497	1.8	6.7	..	2,835	84	59.3	..	..
130	Ghana	16.7	34.1	713	1.1	16.4	25	953	..	47.1	..	..
131	Cameroon	23.4	41.9	1,226	1.2	2.3	11	977	26	70.2	..	65
132	Myanmar	..	..	..	..	23.7	4	..	3	86.4	..	90
133	Yemen	26.6	55.3	1,160	2.2	11.7	14	..	33	62.0	4	..
134	Benin	6.7	12.8	771	0.6	3.0	17	758	..	80.8	0	..
135	Madagascar	9.5	20.1	495	-1.2	10.8	..	854	12	85.8	..	..
136	Mauritania	2.9	..	889	0.6	7.5	1	728	0	..	..	61
137	Papua New Guinea	8.2	14.3	1,253	1.8	5.9	..	..	22	..	9	..
138	Nepal	12.6	31.8	438	1.7	5.5	12	..	7	55.9	..	70
139	Togo	2.9	5.4	449	-0.4	2.7	..	..	..	83.6	..	..
140	Comoros	0.5	0.8	824	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
141	Lesotho	1.6	3.2	791	2.8	7.8	..	..	..	82.9	..	..
142	Nigeria	207.1	317.2	1,370	1.0	12.9	21	3,528	10	53.3	..	..
143	Uganda	14.3	36.9	453	0.9	6.0	..	259	..	91.9	..	80
144	Senegal	13.3	21.9	1,087	0.2	2.2	..	..	0	60.6	9	..
145	Haiti	7.2	11.1	729	-0.6	18.0	..	..	..	60.8	..	60
146	Angola	84.9	104.8	4,714	1.4	47.0	..	..	71	71.6	2	..

HDI rank	ECONOMY					PHYSICAL INFRASTRUCTURE				MEDIA INFRASTRUCTURE			
	GDP		GDP per capita		Consumer price index	Road density	Rail lines	Air transport (freight)	Population without electricity	Daily newspapers	Radio coverage	Television coverage	
	(\$ billions)	(PPP \$ billions)	(\$)	Average annual growth rate (%)	Average annual change (%)	(km of road per sq. km of land area)	(km)	(million tonnes per km)	(% of population)	(per thousand people)	(% of population)	(% of population)	
	2008	2008	2008	1970–2008	2000–2008	2004–2007 <sup>a</sup>	2004–2008 <sup>a</sup>	2005–2008 <sup>a</sup>	2008	2004	2005	2005	
147	Djibouti	0.9	1.8	1,030	-2.1	..	..	781	..	..	..	..	
148	Tanzania, United Republic of	20.5	53.7	496	0.9	6.0	..	2,600	1	86.6	2	80	20
149	Côte d'Ivoire	23.4	34.0	1,137	-1.1	3.0	25	639	..	50.5	..	..	..
150	Zambia	14.3	17.1	1,134	-1.1	16.6	..	1,273	0	78.4	5	..	..
151	Gambia	0.8	2.3	489	0.4	8.1	33	..	..	..	..	100	75
152	Rwanda	4.5	10.0	458	1.2	8.5	57	..	..	..	..	100	..
153	Malawi	4.3	11.9	288	1.9	12.7	..	797	2	87.6	..	..	..
154	Sudan	55.9	89.0	1,353	1.9	8.2	..	4,578	47	65.3	..	100	..
155	Afghanistan	10.6	32.0	366	1.9	12.9	6	..	..	85.6	..	..	..
156	Guinea	3.8	10.4	386	0.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
157	Ethiopia	25.6	70.1	317	1.3	11.1	3	..	228	85.1	5	..	..
158	Sierra Leone	2.0	4.3	352	0.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
159	Central African Republic	2.0	3.2	458	-0.8	3.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
160	Mali	8.7	14.3	688	1.4	2.2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
161	Burkina Faso	7.9	17.7	522	2.0	2.9	34	622	0	90.6	..	..	..
162	Liberia	0.8	1.5	222	-2.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
163	Chad	8.4	14.6	770	0.9	2.2	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
164	Guinea-Bissau	0.4	0.8	273	1.7	2.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
165	Mozambique	9.8	18.7	440	2.2	11.5	..	3,116	7	86.2	3	..	..
166	Burundi	1.2	3.1	144	-0.3	8.5	48	..	..	..	..	..	..
167	Niger	5.4	10.0	364	-1.3	2.4	1	..	..	..	0	100	..
168	Congo, Democratic Republic of the	11.7	20.2	182	-3.0	26.9	..	4,007	..	88.7	..	75	90
169	Zimbabwe	..	..	..	-0.5	497.7	..	2,583	7	62.6	..	..	..

**OTHER COUNTRIES OR TERRITORIES**

Antigua and Barbuda	1.2	1.8	14,048	3.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bhutan	1.3	3.3	1,869	4.5	4.4	..	..	..	..	..	100	20	..
Cuba	..	..	..	..	..	..	5,076	32	2.7	65	..	98	..
Dominica	0.4	0.6	4,883	3.4	2.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Eritrea	1.7	3.2	336	0.9	..	..	..	..	69.0	..	..	..	..
Grenada	0.6	0.9	6,162	3.8	3.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,032	..	14.0	..	..	..	..
Kiribati	0.1	0.2	1,414	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Korea, Democratic People's Rep. of	..	..	..	..	..	21	..	..	74.3	..	..	..	..
Lebanon	29.3	49.4	6,978	4.0	..	67	..	..	0.0	54	..	..	..
Marshall Islands	0.2	..	2,655	-0.1	..	..	..	0	..	0	..	..	..
Monaco	..	..	..	..	..	3,850	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Occupied Palestinian Territories	..	..	..	..	3.9	..	..	..	..	10	..	..	..
Oman	..	..	..	3.4	2.3	16	..	..	3.6	..	100	100	..
Palau	0.2	..	8,911	-0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saint Kitts and Nevis	0.5	0.8	11,046	3.7	3.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saint Lucia	1.0	1.7	5,854	3.0	2.5	..	..	..	..	..	98	..	..
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	0.6	1.0	5,480	3.9	3.2	..	..	..	..	..	95	100	..
Samoa	0.5	0.8	2,926	1.4	6.1	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
San Marino	..	..	..	..	2.3	..	..	..	..	..	100	100	..
Seychelles	0.8	1.9	9,580	3.2	4.4	..	..	27	..	..	..	..	..
Somalia	..	..	..	-1.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Vanuatu	0.6	0.9	2,521	1.6	2.4	..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..

## Enabling environment: economy and infrastructure

HDI rank	ECONOMY					PHYSICAL INFRASTRUCTURE			MEDIA INFRASTRUCTURE			
	GDP		GDP per capita		Consumer price index	Road density	Rail lines	Air transport (freight)	Population without electricity	Daily newspapers	Radio coverage	Television coverage
	(\$ billions)	(PPP \$ billions)	(\$)	Average annual growth rate (%)	Average annual change (%)	(km of road per sq. km of land area)	(km)	(million tonnes per km)	(% of population)	(per thousand people)	(% of population)	(% of population)
	2008	2008	2008	1970–2008	2000–2008	2004–2007 <sup>a</sup>	2004–2008 <sup>a</sup>	2005–2008 <sup>a</sup>	2008	2004	2005	2005
<b>Developed</b>												
OECD	41,979.1	37,872.1	40,976	2.4	..	3,838	516,479	92,753	..	254	..	..
Non-OECD	..	..	..	2.2	..	6,060	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Developing</b>												
Arab States	1,357.1	1,951.6	4,774	-1.1	..	..	..	..	15.2	..	..	..
East Asia and the Pacific	5,625.7	10,369.7	3,032	1.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Europe and Central Asia	3,414.5	4,852.7	8,361	0.1	..	..	176,175	..	..	..	..	..
Latin America and the Caribbean	4,202.9	5,963.9	7,567	2.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Asia	1,469.6	4,151.8	954	3.8	..	..	..	..	36.9	..	..	..
Sub-Saharan Africa	928.5	1,595.1	1,233	2.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Very high human development	42,652.4	38,697.1	40,748	2.3	..	6,048	518,300	..	..	254	..	..
High human development	8,552.4	11,832.1	8,937	1.1	..	1,332	289,531	..	..	..	..	..
Medium human development	7,635.8	15,560.3	2,200	2.7	..	..	..	17,542	..	..	..	..
Low human development	771.2	1,425.9	781	-0.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Least developed countries	503.2	1,000.8	664	2.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
World	60,042.1	68,323.9	9,120	2.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

### NOTE

a Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.

### SOURCES

Columns 1–3 and 6–8: World Bank (2010g).

Column 4: Calculated based on data from World Bank (2010g) and IMF (2010a).

Column 5: Calculated based on data on the consumer price index from World Bank (2010g).

Column 9: Calculated based on data on population without electricity from IEA (2009) and data on population from UNDESA (2009d).

Columns 10–12: UNESCO Institute for Statistics (2010b).

TABLE **17**

# Access to information and communication technology

HDI rank	TELEPHONES			INTERNET			ACCESSIBILITY AND COST			
	Mobile and fixed-line phone subscriptions		Population covered by mobile phone network (%)	Users		Broadband subscriptions <sup>a</sup> (per 100 people)	Personal computers (per 100 people)	Mobile phone connection charge (\$)	Fixed-line phone connection charge (\$)	Price of a 3-minute local fixed-line phone call (US cents)
	(per 100 people)	(% growth, population-based)		(per 100 people)	(% growth, population-based)					
	2008	2000–2008	2008	2008	2000–2008	2008	2006–2008 <sup>b</sup>	2006–2008 <sup>b</sup>	2006–2008 <sup>b</sup>	2006–2008 <sup>b</sup>

## VERY HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

1	Norway	150	27	..	82.5	228	33.3	62.7	17.6	175.5	22
2	Australia	147	66	99	70.8	66	24.4	..	24.3	49.5	25
3	New Zealand	149	87	97	71.4	64	21.6	53.0	24.6	36.6	0 <sup>c</sup>
4	United States	140	41	100	75.9	87	23.5	78.7	0.0	39.0	24
5	Ireland	171	77	99	62.7	310	20.1	58.1	14.5	178.5	11
6	Liechtenstein	150	78	95	66.0	96	55.0	..	33.1	35.5	15
7	Netherlands	170	36	98	87.0	106	35.1	90.9	14.6	69.6	10
8	Canada	121	37	98	75.3	94	29.6	94.4	0.0	92.8	0 <sup>c</sup>
9	Sweden	176	34	98	87.7	100	41.2	87.8	15.2	102.4	8
10	Germany	191	60	99	75.5	151	27.5	65.5	14.6	87.8	12
11	Japan	124	23	100	75.2	152	23.7	..	0.0	373.8	..
12	Korea, Republic of	138	27	94	75.8	94	32.1	58.1	0.0	54.4	0
13	Switzerland	180	37	100	75.9	66	34.2	97.6	43.2	39.7	23
14	France	149	46	99	67.9	396	28.5	65.2	22.0	80.5	20
15	Israel	167	65	100	47.9	175	23.9	..	57.6	56.3	..
16	Finland	160	29	100	82.5	127	30.5	..	26.2	142.9	22
17	Iceland	169	30	99	90.0	127	32.9	53.1	28.4	33.0	7
18	Belgium	152	52	100	68.1	142	28.0	..	12.5	96.6	24
19	Denmark	170	29	114	83.3	118	37.1	55.1	19.4	186.3	14
20	Spain	153	65	99	55.4	349	20.2	40.0	0.0	117.6	10
21	Hong Kong, China (SAR)	225	67	100	67.0	152	28.1	69.3	..	0.0	0 <sup>c</sup>
22	Greece	176	69	100	43.1	379	13.5	9.4	7.3	51.1	13
23	Italy	186	60	100	41.8	88	18.9	..	13.2	140.6	16
24	Luxembourg	198	72	100	79.2	280	29.8	67.7	0.0	84.2	10
25	Austria	169	40	99	71.2	120	20.7	..	0.0	244.5	14
26	United Kingdom	180	40	100	76.0	195	28.2	80.2	0.0	229.8	13
27	Singapore	170	68	100	69.6	148	21.7	76.0	5.0	37.8	2
28	Czech Republic	154	94	100	57.8	500	17.1	..	0.0	34.8	20
29	Slovenia	152	53	100	55.7	275	21.2	42.7	25.4	130.9	12
30	Andorra	..	..	99	70.5	..	24.5	..	..	52.8	..
31	Slovakia	122	125	100	66.0	604	11.2	58.2	14.0	55.7	48
32	United Arab Emirates	242	344	100	65.2	282	12.4	33.1	44.9	49.0	3
33	Malta	152	95	100	48.3	287	24.8	..	0.0	34.6	3
34	Estonia	225	180	100	66.2	127	23.7	25.5	4.7	0.0	13
35	Cyprus	163	113	100	38.8	179	16.4	38.3	37.5	147.1	7
36	Hungary	153	122	99	58.5	719	17.5	25.6	7.5	196.1	26
37	Brunei Darussalam	115	158	..	55.3	623	3.6	..	..	35.3	6
38	Qatar	152	593	100	34.0	1,353	8.1	15.7	54.9	54.9	..
39	Bahrain	214	341	100	51.9	907	14.2	74.6	16.0	53.2	5
40	Portugal	179	74	99	42.1	168	15.3	18.2	..	126.2	18
41	Poland	141	203	99	49.0	567	12.6	16.9	2.1	96.7	19
42	Barbados	218	265	100	73.7	1,780	64.8	..	25.0	49.0	0 <sup>c</sup>

## Access to information and communication technology

HDI rank	TELEPHONES			INTERNET			ACCESSIBILITY AND COST			
	Mobile and fixed-line phone subscriptions		Population covered by mobile phone network (%)	Users		Broadband subscriptions <sup>a</sup> (per 100 people)	Personal computers (per 100 people)	Mobile phone connection charge (\$)	Fixed-line phone connection charge (\$)	Price of a 3-minute local fixed-line phone call (US cents)
	(per 100 people)	(% growth, population-based)		(per 100 people)	(% growth, population-based)					
	2008	2000–2008	2008	2008	2000–2008	2008	2006–2008 <sup>b</sup>	2006–2008 <sup>b</sup>	2006–2008 <sup>b</sup>	

### HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

43	Bahamas	145	236	100	31.5	711	10.1	..	50.0	..	..
44	Lithuania	173	235	100	54.4	703	17.8	24.5	2.1	106.1	15
45	Chile	109	173	100	32.5	113	8.5	..	1.9	92.1	9
46	Argentina	141	291	94	28.1	331	8.0	..	48.4	47.7	2
47	Kuwait	126	284	100	36.7	601	1.4	..	17.3	130.1	0 <sup>c</sup>
48	Latvia	127	152	99	60.4	809	8.9	32.8	2.0	..	14
49	Montenegro	176	..	99	47.2	..	10.0	..	7.3	..	100
50	Romania	137	364	98	28.8	679	11.7	19.3	5.6	0.0	23
51	Croatia	175	176	100	50.5	632	11.9	..	20.3	123.6	13
52	Uruguay	134	233	100	40.2	282	7.3	..	46.1	52.1	10
53	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	93	809	71	5.1	3,130	0.2	..	3.8	38.1	..
54	Panama	131	429	83	27.5	383	5.8	2.8	30.0	30.6	9
55	Saudi Arabia	163	837	98	31.5	1,612	4.2	68.3	26.7	80.0	4
56	Mexico	90	265	100	22.2	368	7.0	14.1	0.0	116.8	15
57	Malaysia	118	228	92	55.8	203	4.9	23.1	2.5	15.0	4
58	Bulgaria	166	252	100	34.7	517	11.1	11.0	..	18.0	12
59	Trinidad and Tobago	136	279	100	17.0	127	4.6	13.2	0.0	23.9	12
60	Serbia	173	..	93	44.9	..	4.6	19.3	3.6	89.7	1
61	Belarus	122	321	99	32.1	1,553	4.9	..	1.5	28.2	1
62	Costa Rica	74	199	69	32.3	540	2.4	..	5.5	39.7	2
63	Peru	83	697	95	24.7	791	2.5	..	13.7	122.1	5
64	Albania	..	..	99	23.9	21,329	2.0	4.6	0.0	143.0	4
65	Russian Federation	172	587	95	31.9	1,450	6.6	13.3	9.6	281.7	3
66	Kazakhstan	117	791	94	10.9	1,582	4.3	..	5.7	117.3	1
67	Azerbaijan	91	541	99	28.2	20,206	0.7	8.0	4.9	97.3	0 <sup>c</sup>
68	Bosnia and Herzegovina	112	382	99	34.7	3,169	5.0	6.4	11.2	52.6	7
69	Ukraine	149	513	100	10.5	1,294	3.5	4.6	22.9	31.6	3
70	Iran, Islamic Republic of	94	532	95	32.0	3,483	0.4	10.4	30.8	106.1	1
71	The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	145	375	100	41.5	1,596	8.9	36.8	14.3	34.9	7
72	Mauritius	110	204	99	22.2	225	7.2	17.4	3.5	40.4	8
73	Brazil	100	254	91	37.5	1,341	5.3	..	18.7	62.7	15
74	Georgia	78	379	98	23.8	4,352	2.2	27.2	6.7	120.7	24
75	Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	120	319	90	25.7	776	4.7	..	2.3	31.0	9
76	Armenia	120	572	88	6.2	378	0.2	..	3.3	39.2	5
77	Ecuador	100	688	84	28.8	2,057	0.3	13.0	5.0	67.2	3
78	Belize	59	237	..	10.6	110	2.6	15.3	25.0	50.0	11
79	Colombia	110	423	83	38.5	1,874	4.2	11.2	0.0	36.6	13
80	Jamaica	113	259	101	57.3	1,856	3.6	..	0.0	9.1	3
81	Tunisia	95	813	100	27.1	973	2.2	9.8	4.1	16.2	2
82	Jordan	99	494	99	27.0	1,187	2.2	7.2	0.0	50.5	6
83	Turkey	113	141	100	34.4	916	7.8	..	16.8	5.8	13
84	Algeria	..	..	82	11.9	2,633	1.4	..	7.7	46.5	7
85	Tonga	73	669	90	8.1	250	0.7	..	8.5	61.8	9

### MEDIUM HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

86	Fiji	86	415	65	12.2	758	1.9	..	6.2	57.7	8
87	Turkmenistan	32	334	14	1.5	1,150	0.1	..	..	..	..
88	Dominican Republic	82	412	..	21.6	556	2.3	..	0.7	28.9	10
89	China	74	329	97	22.5	1,233	6.2	5.6	9.9	..	3
90	El Salvador	131	486	95	10.6	829	2.0	..	0.0	40.0	6
91	Sri Lanka	72	1,104	95	5.8	850	0.5	..	5.5	129.2	5
92	Thailand	102	698	38	23.9	600	1.4	..	1.5	119.6	9
93	Gabon	92	734	79	6.2	500	0.2	3.4	..	104.1	15
94	Suriname	97	328	..	9.7	327	1.1	..	0.0	..	..
95	Bolivia, Plurinational State of	57	405	46	10.8	775	0.7	..	0.0	41.4	7



HDI rank	TELEPHONES			INTERNET			ACCESSIBILITY AND COST				
	Mobile and fixed-line phone subscriptions		Population covered by mobile phone network (%)	Users		Broadband subscriptions <sup>a</sup> (per 100 people)	Personal computers (per 100 people)	Mobile phone connection charge (\$)	Fixed-line phone connection charge (\$)	Price of a 3-minute local fixed-line phone call (US cents)	
	(per 100 people)	(% growth, population-based)		(per 100 people)	(% growth, population-based)						
	2008	2000–2008	2008	2008	2000–2008	2008	2006–2008 <sup>b</sup>	2006–2008 <sup>b</sup>	2006–2008 <sup>b</sup>	2006–2008 <sup>b</sup>	
96	Paraguay	103	484	..	14.3	2,136	1.4	..	..	80.2	7
97	Philippines	80	659	99	6.2	265	1.2	7.2	0.9	44.9	0 <sup>c</sup>
98	Botswana	85	355	99	6.2	140	0.5	6.2	2.9	37.1	17
99	Moldova, Republic of	97	389	98	23.4	1,516	3.2	11.4	4.3	173.2	3
100	Mongolia	74	622	66	12.5	1,000	1.4	24.6	..	43.8	..
101	Egypt	65	678	95	16.6	2,916	0.9	3.9	4.0	74.0	2
102	Uzbekistan	53	746	93	9.0	1,938	0.2	3.1	7.0	12.0	..
103	Micronesia, Federated States of	39	343	..	14.5	300	0.1	..	50.0	24.0	0 <sup>c</sup>
104	Guyana	..	..	..	26.9	..	0.3	..	22.1	2.5	0
105	Namibia	56	520	95	5.3	278	0.0	23.9	5.9	35.5	18
106	Honduras	96	1,450	90	13.1	1,177	..	2.5	5.0	25.8	8
107	Maldives	158	1,405	100	23.5	1,096	5.2	20.2	7.7	134.4	6
108	Indonesia	75	1,555	90	7.9	847	0.2	2.0	..	..	3
109	Kyrgyzstan	74	927	24	16.1	1,576	0.1	..	10.0	79.7	8
110	South Africa	102	272	100	8.6	75	0.9	..	18.0	51.5	18
111	Syrian Arab Republic	52	547	96	17.3	12,156	0.1	8.8	5.7	28.7	..
112	Tajikistan	58	1,703	..	8.8	19,900	0.1	..	3.7	..	..
113	Viet Nam	116	2,881	70	24.2	10,286	2.4	9.5	3.1	25.0	2
114	Morocco	82	585	98	33.0	5,121	1.5	5.7	2.6	77.4	26
115	Nicaragua	60	1,242	..	3.3	270	0.6	..	..	101.8	4
116	Guatemala	120	969	76	14.3	2,350	0.6	..	13.3	82.7	9
117	Equatorial Guinea	54	3,107	..	1.8	1,614	0.0	..	..	..	..
118	Cape Verde	70	370	96	20.6	1,185	1.5	14.0	26.6	29.1	6
119	India	34	979	61	4.5	850	0.5	3.2	2.3	6.9	2
120	Timor-Leste	..	..	..	..	..	0.0	..	20.0	36.2	31
121	Swaziland	49	788	91	6.9	700	0.1	3.7	11.5	25.8	5
122	Lao People's Democratic Republic	35	3,914	..	8.5	8,691	0.1	..	5.2	36.4	7
123	Solomon Islands	7	330	..	2.0	400	0.3	..	36.2	..	..
124	Cambodia	29	2,551	87	0.5	1,133	0.1	0.4	10.1	50.6	3
125	Pakistan	56	2,632	90	11.1	..	0.1	..	7.1	10.7	3
126	Congo	51	1,888	53	4.3	19,275	..	..	..	..	..
127	São Tomé and Príncipe	35	1,129	20	15.5	282	0.5	..	..	29.5	11

**LOW HUMAN DEVELOPMENT**

128	Kenya	43	3,848	83	8.7	3,260	0.0	..	34.7	33.2	12
129	Bangladesh	29	5,870	90	0.3	456	0.0	2.3	2.2	29.2	1
130	Ghana	50	3,319	73	4.3	3,223	0.1	1.1	7.0	42.8	16
131	Cameroon	33	3,107	58	3.8	1,712	..	..	5.6	89.3	25
132	Myanmar	2	314	10	0.2	..	0.0	0.9	..	..	..
133	Yemen	21	1,172	68	1.6	2,367	..	2.8	6.0	85.1	1
134	Benin	41	3,255	80	1.8	967	0.0	0.7	5.6	215.7	3
135	Madagascar	26	4,134	23	1.7	954	0.0	..	2.0	34.5	35
136	Mauritania	67	6,227	62	1.9	1,100	0.2	4.5	11.1	18.5	22
137	Papua New Guinea	10	799	..	1.8	167	..	..	0.0	3.7	4
138	Nepal	17	1,706	10	1.7	898	0.0	..	7.2	25.8	1
139	Togo	26	1,722	85	5.4	250	0.0	..	3.3	111.7	14
140	Comoros	19	1,706	40	3.6	1,441	..	..	0.0	120.6	15
141	Lesotho	32	1,375	55	3.6	1,733	0.0	..	6.1	40.8	18
142	Nigeria	43	10,921	83	15.9	29,878	0.0	..	84.4	75.9	14
143	Uganda	28	4,526	100	7.9	6,150	0.0	1.7	4.1	69.7	21
144	Senegal	46	1,134	85	8.4	2,450	0.4	..	5.6	22.3	22
145	Haiti	33	2,495	..	10.1	4,900	..	5.1	..	..	..
146	Angola	38	7,493	40	3.1	3,567	0.1	0.6	..	60.0	27
147	Djibouti	15	1,186	85	2.3	1,253	0.3	3.8	28.1	56.2	8
148	Tanzania, United Republic of	31	4,522	65	1.2	1,200	0.0	..	5.8	16.7	22
149	Côte d'Ivoire	52	1,367	59	3.2	1,550	0.1	..	19.1	22.3	20
150	Zambia	29	1,892	50	5.5	3,400	0.0	..	..	13.3	70

## Access to information and communication technology

HDI rank	TELEPHONES			INTERNET			ACCESSIBILITY AND COST				
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	(per 100 people)	(% growth, 2000–2008)		(per 100 people)	(% growth, 2000–2008)						
	2008	2000–2008	2008	2000–2008	2008	2006–2008 <sup>b</sup>	2006–2008 <sup>b</sup>	2006–2008 <sup>b</sup>	2006–2008 <sup>b</sup>		
151	Gambia	73	3,023	85	6.9	852	0.0	3.5	..	28.0	7
152	Rwanda	14	2,268	92	3.1	5,900	0.0	0.3	3.2	46.5	18
153	Malawi	13	1,949	93	2.1	2,007	0.0	..	3.1	..	7
154	Sudan	30	2,916	66	10.2	46,567	0.1	10.7	2.4	0.0	6
155	Afghanistan	..	..	75	1.7	..	..	0.4	24.8	31.4	41
156	Guinea	39	5,713	80	0.9	1,025	..	..	..	36.9	..
157	Ethiopia	4	1,042	10	0.4	3,500	..	0.7	47.7	31.8	2
158	Sierra Leone	19	3,264	70	0.3	178	..	..	..	..	..
159	Central African Republic	4	1,050	19	0.4	850	..	..	2.2	79.1	13
160	Mali	28	6,994	22	1.6	1,233	0.0	0.8	2.2	86.3	12
161	Burkina Faso	18	3,337	61	0.9	1,456	0.0	0.6	6.7	55.8	14
162	Liberia	19	8,851	..	0.5	3,900	..	..	..	..	..
163	Chad	17	11,460	24	1.2	4,233	..	..	..	101.6	..
164	Guinea-Bissau	32	4,438	65	2.4	1,137	..	..	..	..	..
165	Mozambique	20	3,178	44	1.6	1,650	0.1	..	0.2	18.8	26
166	Burundi	6	1,307	80	0.8	1,200	..	0.9	2.9	9.7	..
167	Niger	13	8,801	45	0.5	1,900	..	..	11.2	33.5	17
168	Congo, Democratic Republic of the	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
169	Zimbabwe	16	288	75	11.4	2,742	0.1	7.6	..	..	..

### OTHER COUNTRIES OR TERRITORIES

202	Antigua and Barbuda	190	100	75.0	1,200	14.5	20.7	..	68.5	..
41	Bhutan	1,869	21	6.6	1,900	0.3	2.5	1.7	13.8	3
13	Cuba	190	77	12.9	2,317	0.0	5.6	120.0	..	..
161	Dominica	370	..	37.6	338	15.4	..	..	55.6	7
3	Eritrea	388	80	4.1	3,900	..	1.0	91.1	65.0	4
86	Grenada	148	..	23.2	484	9.8	..	13.0	85.2	6
61	Iraq	2,652	72	1.0	..	..	..	..	159.4	1
5	Kiribati	37	..	2.1	33	..	..	..	..	..
5	Korea, Democratic People's Rep. of	136	0	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	3
52	Lebanon	65	100	22.5	215	5.0	10.2	47.0	29.9	8
9	Marshall Islands	21	..	3.7	175	..	..	..	..	..
..	Monaco	..	..	..	..	41.9	..	..	..	..
38	Occupied Palestinian Territories	236	95	9.0	922	2.4	..	..	..	..
125	Oman	810	96	20.0	559	1.2	16.9	26.0	26.0	65
96	Palau	..	95	..	..	0.5	..	..	..	..
204	Saint Kitts and Nevis	334	..	32.5	492	21.7	..	..	..	..
124	Saint Lucia	307	..	58.8	1,142	9.1	..	0.0	46.3	6
140	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	461	100	60.5	1,786	8.6	..	0.0	37.0	7
85	Samoa	1,287	..	5.0	800	0.1	2.3	17.6	20.2	6
146	San Marino	..	98	54.8	..	15.7	79.0	..	141.4	6
133	Seychelles	140	98	39.0	445	4.1	21.6	9.1	55.4	8
8	Somalia	592	..	1.1	580	..	..	..	..	..
..	Tuvalu	..	..	..	..	4.6	..	..	75.3	..
20	Vanuatu	562	50	7.3	325	0.1	..	45.2	88.8	30

### NOTES

- a** Number of subscriptions to digital subscriber lines, cable modems or other fixed broadband expressed per 100 people. Includes digital subscriber line/analog subscriber line connections with speeds of 56 kilobits per second and higher.
- b** Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.
- c** Locals calls are free.

### SOURCES

- Column 1:** Calculated based on data on cellular subscribers and telephone lines from World Bank (2010c).
- Columns 2 and 5:** Calculated based on data on cellular subscribers and telephone lines from World Bank (2010c) and data on population from UNDESA (2009d).
- Columns 3 and 6–10:** ITU (2009).
- Column 4:** World Bank (2010c).